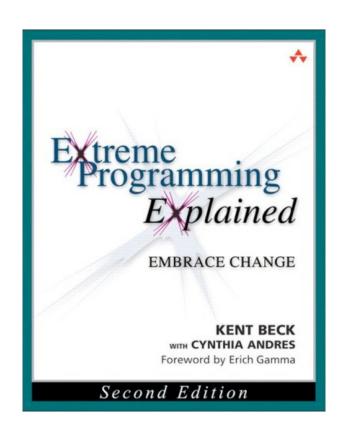
November, 2011
Joshua Kerievsky
Industrial Logic, Inc.
Twitter: @JoshuaKerievsky

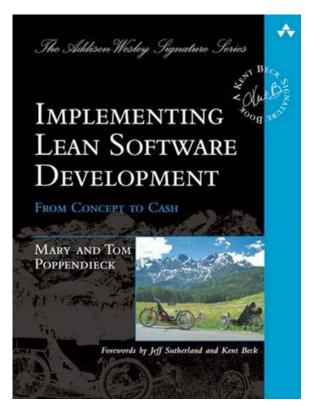
Lean Startup

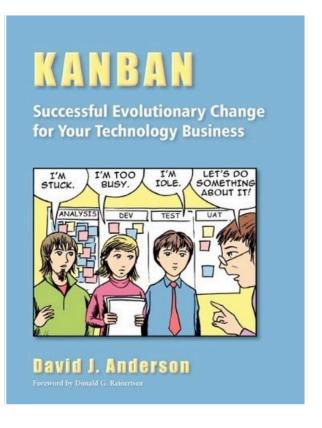
Why It Rocks Far More Than Agile Development



#LeanStartup







The Four Steps to the Epiphany

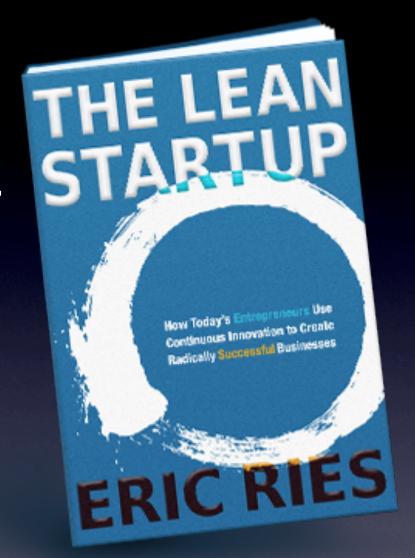
Successful Strategies for Products that Win



Steven Gary Blank

Customer Development

Extreme Programming



Lean

Kanban

A disciplined, scientific and capital efficient method for discovering and building products and services that people love.



Mitch Kapor Founder, Lotus Development Corp.

"This is the book whose lessons I want every entrepreneur to absorb and apply. I know of no better guide to improve the odds of a startup's success."

"Don't let the word startup in the title confuse you. This is a cookbook for entrepreneurs in organizations of all sizes."



Roy Bahat President, IGN Entertainment



Scott Cook Co-Founder, Intuit

"Eric reveals the rigorous process that trumps luck in the invention of new products and new businesses. We've made this a centerpiece of how teams work in my company...it works!"

needfeed

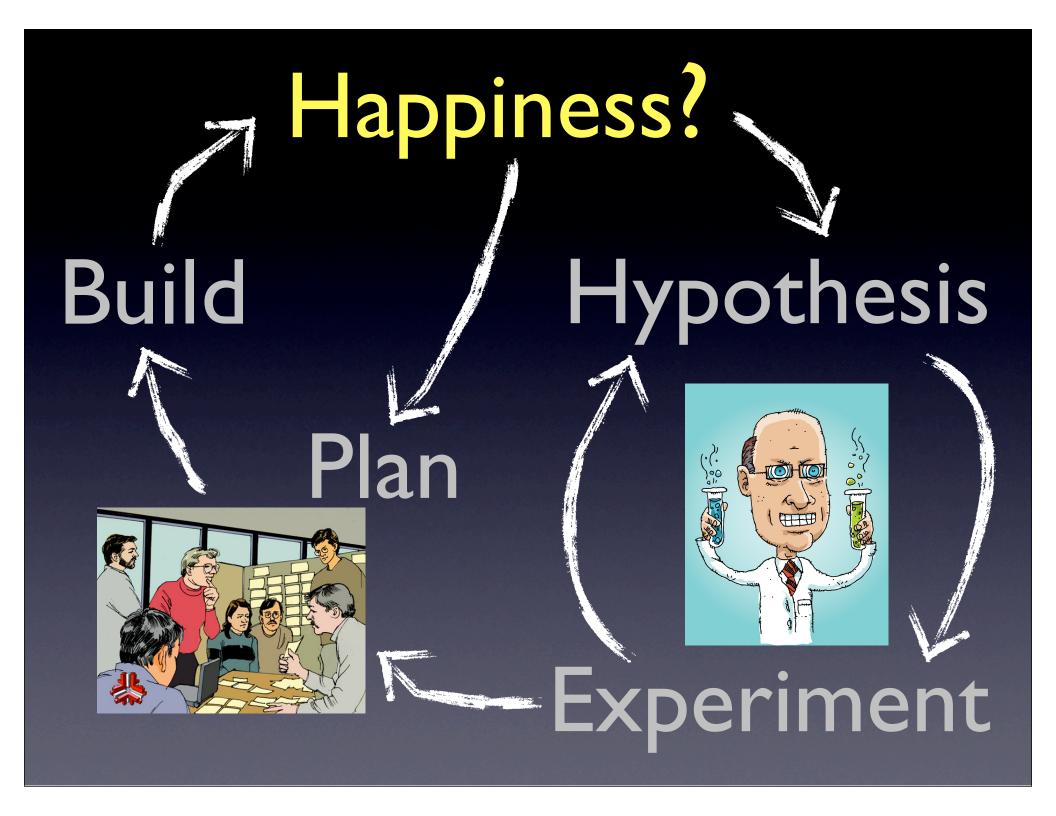
NeedFeed helps people make better buying decisions using their social network.

ABOUT I WORKING AT NEEDFEED I JOBS I FAQ

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Request

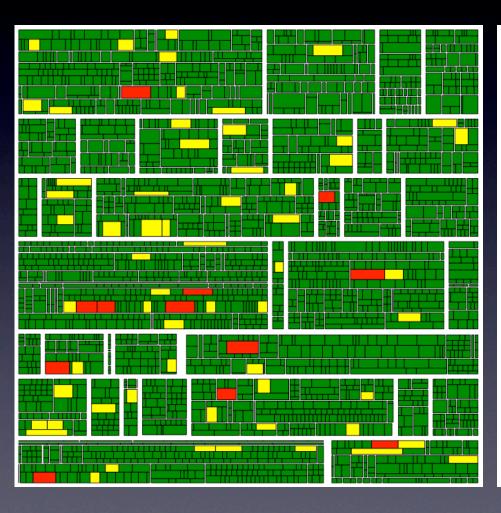


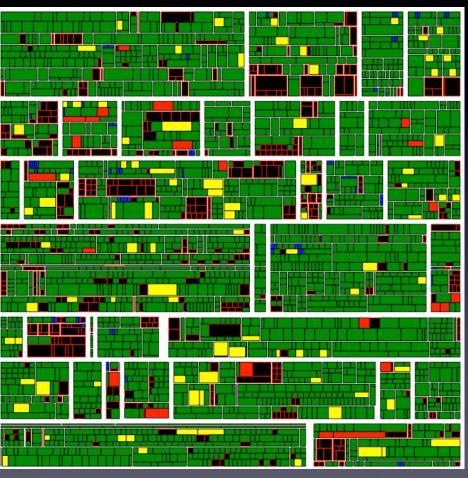
"Learning to see waste and then systematically eliminate it has allowed lean companies such as Toyota to dominate entire industries." **Eric Ries**

"Agile methods remove waste...yet those [Agile] methods had led me down a road in which the majority of my team's efforts were wasted."

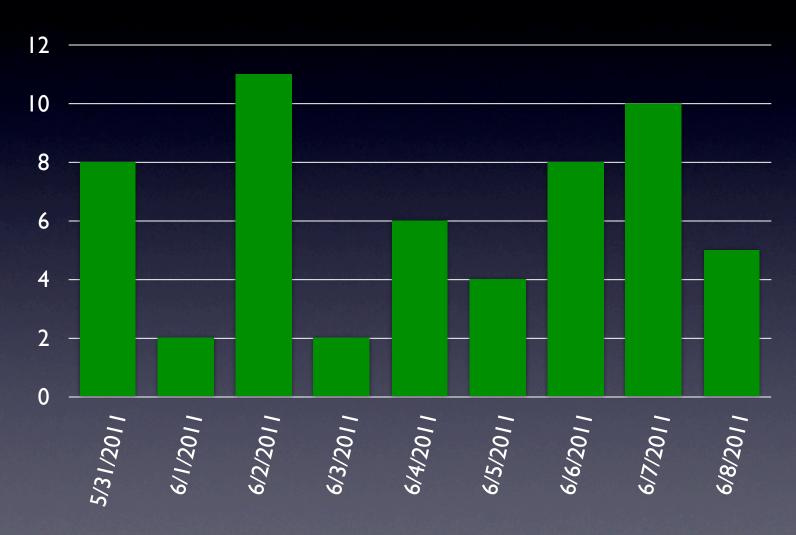
- Eric Ries

Complexity & Coverage





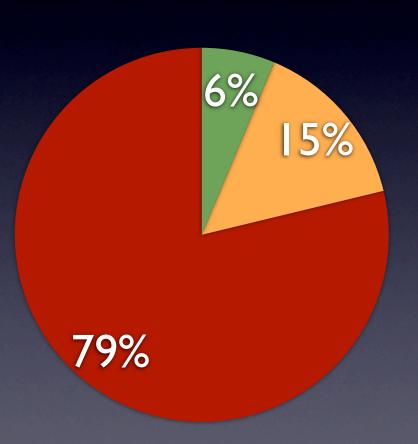
Continuous Deployment



Sales



Album Usage Large Purchase



- Completed: 531
- Started: 1,256
- Untouched: 6,633

Total Albums = 8,420

"A startup is a human institution designed to create a new product or service under conditions of extreme uncertainty." - Eric Ries

"A startup is a human institution designed to create a new product or service under conditions of extreme programming." - Not Eric Ries

Done: Agile Style

... ACCEPTED

Done: Lean Startup Style



ACCEPTED VALIDATED



Validated Learning

- Learning validated via data, surveys, interviews.
- Demonstrated by positive improvements in startup's core metrics.



@SeanEllisSean Ellis

In an early stage startup, success is not in a "to do" list, it's in a "to learn" list.

Retweeted by trishmapinto and 84 others



"In a startup no facts exist inside the building, only opinions."

-Steve Blank

"Get outside of the building." -Steve Blank



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THE YARD SALE SAVE UP TO 70%

Items are selling out and quantities are very limited.

▶ SHOP THE YARD SALE





Customer Discovery > Customer Validation >

Iteration

The **Search** for a Business

Execution



The **Growth** of a Business

Product/Market Fit

What Is A Pivot?

"A special kind of change designed to test a new fundamental hypothesis about the product, business model or engine of growth." - Eric Ries



"I'm not leaving you. I'm pivoting to another man."

Eric's Catalog of Pivots

- Zoom-In Pivot
- Zoom-out Pivot
- Customer Segment Pivot
- Customer Need Pivot
- Platform Pivot

• ...

Customer Development

Customer Discovery

> Problem-Solution Fit

Proposed MVP

Proposed Funnel(s)

Customer Validation

> Product-Market Fit

Business Model

Sales & Marketing Roadmap Customer Creation

Scale Execution

Company Building

Scale Organization

Scale Operations

pivot

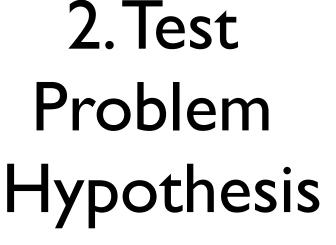
Steve Blank's Customer Development by Brant Cooper; custdev.com

3. Test Product
Concept

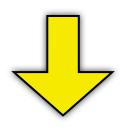


I. State
Hypothesis



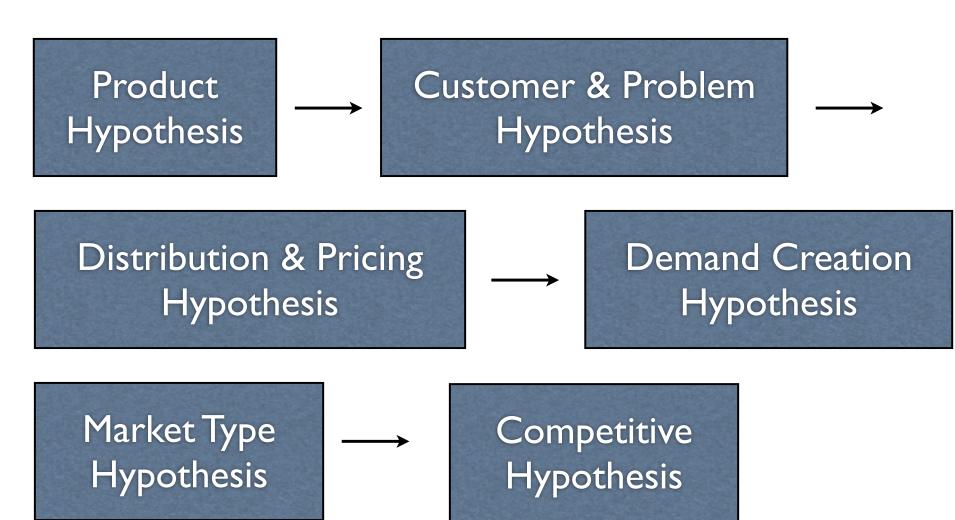








State Product Hypothesis



Steve Blank: "In addition to checking your assumptions about customer problems and your solution, you need to..."

"...validate your hypotheses concerning how customers actually spend their day, spend their money and get their job done."



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Claim your profile

We're able to verify you as a voter & give you your voting history in most states. What does your record look like?

SEE a VOTER PROFILE >

Write your officials

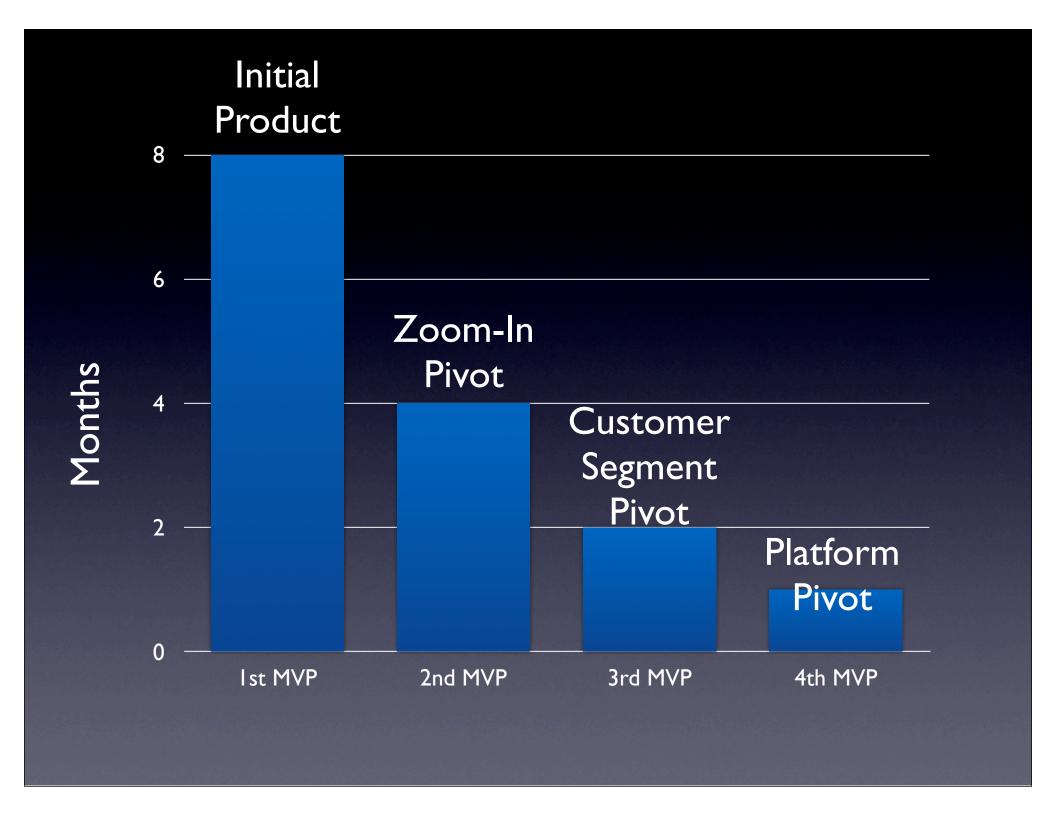
We find & connect you with your officials, and deliver your message backed by the power of your standing as a voter.

SEE an OFFICIAL'S PAGE >

Gather your Supporters

Organize thousands of voters so your message is delivered to all officials in Washington or your state capitol.

SEE an OPEN LETTER >



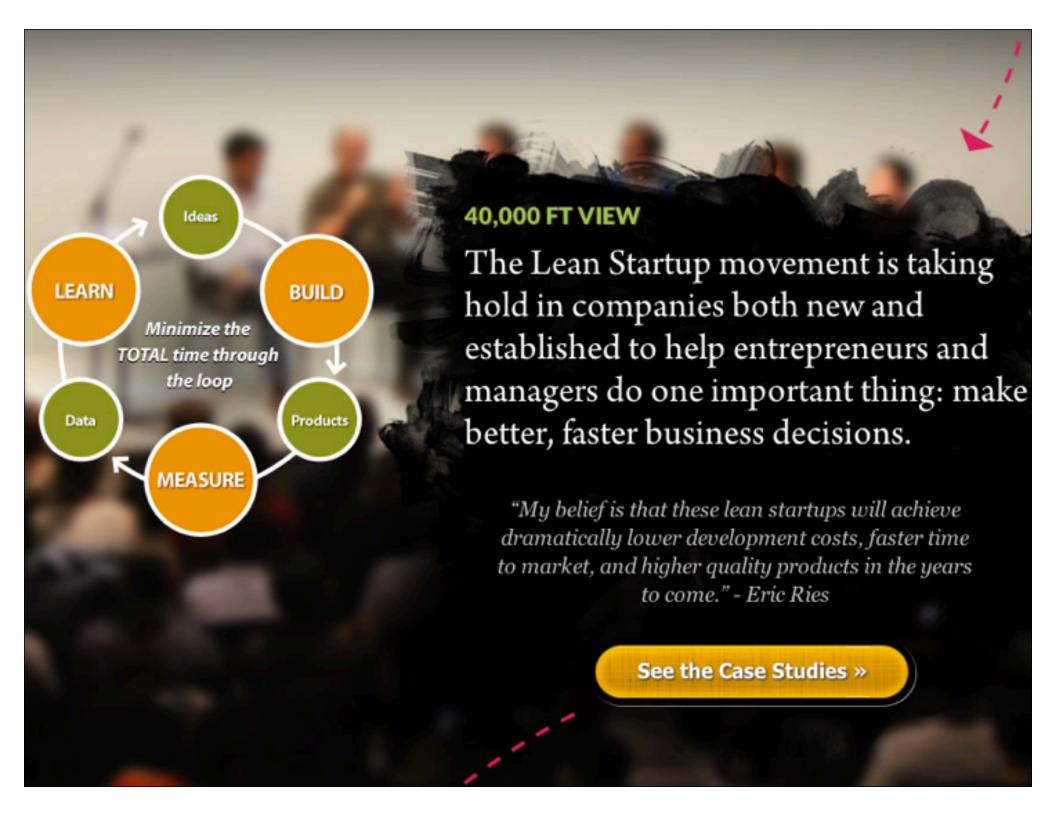
	Before Pivot 4	After Pivot 4
Engine of growth	Paid	Viral
Registration rate	42%	51%
Activation	83%	92%
Retention	21%	28%
Referral	54%	64%
Revenue	1%	11%
Lifetime value	Minimal	\$0.20/message

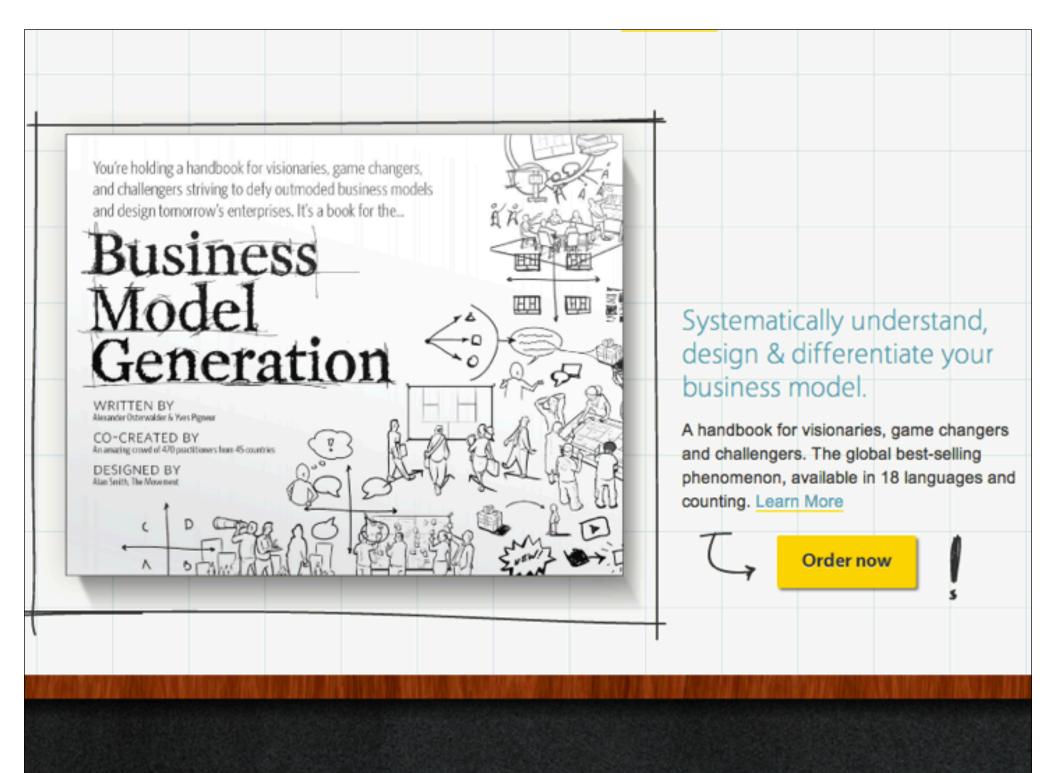
Source: The Lean Startup by Eric Ries

AARR: Metrics for Pirates

by Dave McClure

- Acquisition: users come to the product/site
- Activation: users "use" the product/site
- Retention: users use the site/product multiple times
- Referral: users like product enough to refer others
- Revenue: users conduct some monetization behavior





The Business Model Canvas

Designed for:

Designed by:

Iterations

Key Partners



Who are our key suppliers? Which Gay Resources are we acquiring from partners? Which Gay Activities do partners perform?

Key Activities



Revenue streams?

Value Propositions



Which one of our pullamen's publishers are we helping to salve? What bundles of products and sensions are we offering to each Customer Segment. Which customer needs are we satisfying?

Customer Relationships



What type of relationship does each of our Customer Signeriti expect us to establish and maintain with them? Which ares have we established? How are they integrated with the rest of our business model? How costly are they?

Customer Segments



For whom are we creating value? Who are our most important customers?

Key Resources





Channels



Through which Channels do our Gustomer Segments.

httpsgratesh Charmes as our Custor word is be mached? How are our Charmels Integrates? Which ares work test? Which ares work test?

How are no integrating them with customer realizes?

Cost Structure





Revenue Streams



Service Servic















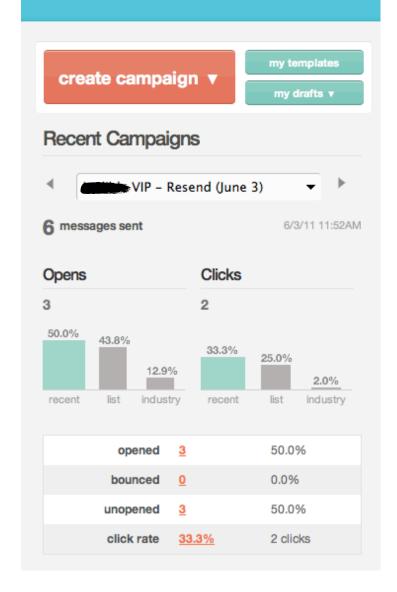
Split (A/B) Testing

- Different versions of a product offered to customers at the same time
- Refine understanding of what customers want
- Measure productivity via validated learning, not production of features.

WailChimp Dashboard



WailChimp Dashboard



"These courses are a huge help for me; I switched into coding from audio production, so anything that covers gaps in my knowledge is great."

Where Would You Click To Go To Page 8?









Connoisseurs of Code

Wine lovers have an extensive vocabulary to describe wines.

acetic - acidity - aged - appley - astringent - austere - berrylike - big - bitter - bouquet - brawny - buttery - chewy - citrusy - cloudy - cloying - complex creamy - crisp - delicate - dry - earthy - elegant - fat - filtered - fined - flat fleshy - fruity - full-bodied - grapefruity - grapey - grassy - hard herbaceous - leafy - lean - lingering - lively - lush - maderized - malolactic fermentation - meager - meaty - mouth-filling - nutty - oaky - oily - overripe oxidized - peppery - perfumed - plump - ponderous - powerful - pruney puckery - raisiny - refined - rich - rim - ripe - robust - rough - round - rustic...





Now programmers have a growing vocabulary to help us become Connoisseurs of Code.

alternative classes with different interfaces - black sheep - conditional complexity combinatorial explosion - data class - dead code - duplicated code - comment - feature envy - inappropriate intimacy - indecent exposure - lazy class - long method - long parameter list - large class - oddball solution - primitive obsession - refused bequest solution sprawl - speculative generality - temporary field...









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88% alter black sheep - conditional complexity combina ad code - duplicated code - comment - feature accent exposure - lazy class - long method - long envy - inapprop parameter list - large class - oddball solution - primitive obsession - refused bequest solution sprawl - speculative generality - temporary field...

- Correct (2)
- Incorrect (15)



You are on page 20. Where would you click to quickly jump to page 40?



20

Dead Code

All of us would dispose of a pet goldfish if it met an unhappy end. Yet how many of us dispose of code that is no longer being used?

Code that is no longer used in a system or related system is **Dead Code**.

Far too much dead code exists in software systems.

Its presence often leads to:

- Increased Complexity. Dead code increases the size of a code base, which makes a system harder to comprehend, maintain and extend.
- Accidental Changes. Since it can be easy to mistake dead code for real code, programmers can waste time by accidentally extending or improving dead code without realizing it.
- More Dead Code. Once it becomes acceptable to leave dead code in a system, new dead code has a way of accumulating.







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18%

Add To Playlist...



Dead Code

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82%

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. More Dead Code. Once it becomes acceptable to leave dead code in a system, new dead code has a way of accumulating.

Just as great writing contains no unnecessary sentences, great software ought to contain no dead code.

Incorrect (14)





Contents



You are on page 20. Where would you click to jump ahead several pages?





Dead Code

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23%



Add To Playlist...



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Just as great writing contains no unnecessary sentences, great software ought to contain no dead code.

Incorrect (10)

Rate this Page ***** (7 Ratings)





al code, programmers can waste time by

You are on page 31. Where would you click to quickly jump ahead several pages?





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Just as great writing contains no unnecessary sentences, great software ought to contain no dead code. Incorrect (3)



77%

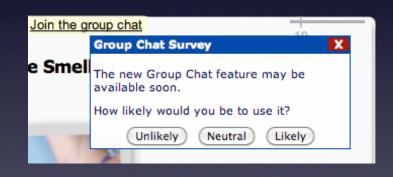
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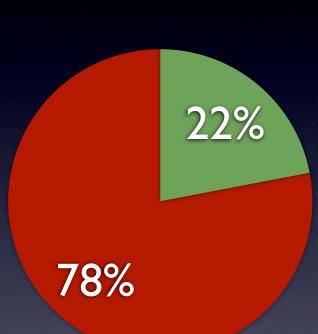
Feature Fake

16 users from 4 countries are online right now.

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Unlikely	Neutral	Likely
1	7	6



Used

Not Used

Personas, IL Website

Influencers Sell IL to the Approvers @ Big Co	Approvers Approve the Proposal
 Who they are: senior engineers // high level product managers IL graduates – engineers or product managers depending on album In-company trainers How they discover IL: Know Josh / IL from conference, book, etc. Took a course or workshop Personal referral 	 who they are: senior level executives Heads of Education / Training / L&D Head of business improvement CTO / VP Product How they discover IL: Influencers referrals Search engines, SEO

Individual Purchasers	Resellers
for Small Companies / Self-Study	Companies and Individuals
 Who they are: senior employees at a startup/ small company independent software engineers / job seekers How they discover IL: Heard about it at a conference or referral graduates - took a class at a former company SEO searching specifically for agile, transition, workshops, extreme programming training 	Who they are: training consultants scrum master trainers How they discover IL: a conference, or referral from agile community SEO searching specifically for agile, transition, workshops, extreme programming training graduates - took a class at a former company

Measure Usage

32%

68%

Used

Not Used

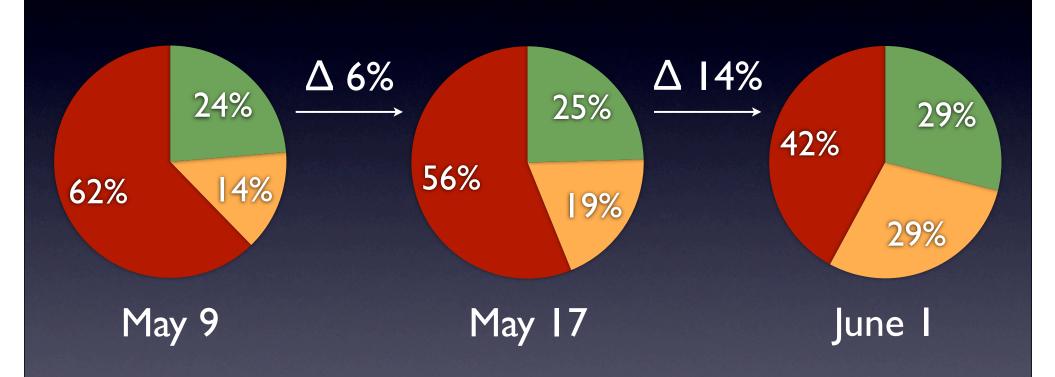


Resume!

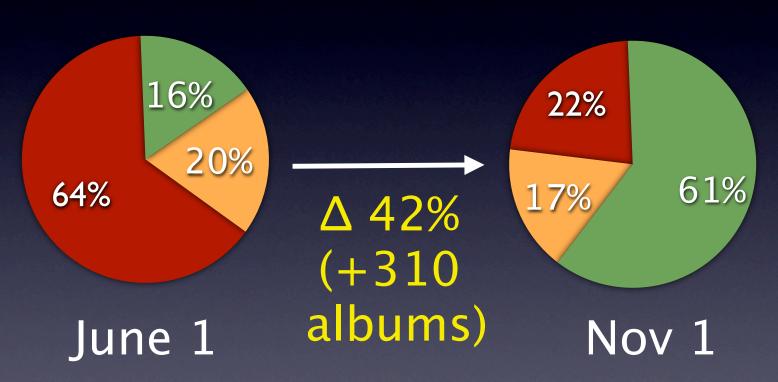
Album: Composing User Stories Track: Users and Roles Page: Favored or Disfavored?

Logins with Resume	Resumes	Non- Resumes
4965	1767 (36%)	3198 (64%)

Usage Improvements



990 Albums Assigned to 160 Employees



Agile	Lean Startup
Product Roadmap	Business Model Canvas
Product Vision	Product Market Fit
Release Planning	Minimum Viable Product
Sprint	Learn/Measure/Build
On-Site Customer	"Get Out Of The Building"

Agile	Lean Startup
User Story	Hypothesis
Backlog	To Learn List
Customer Feedback	Customer Validation
Acceptance Test	Split Test
Continuous Integration	Continuous Deployment
Velocity/Burndown/etc.	AARRR

Agile Lean Startup Led By Successful Consultants Led by Successful Entrepreneurs

"Get outside of the building." -Steve Blank

ThankYou