

Contracts in Clojure: Settling Types vs Tests

@jessitron

What do we know?

How do we know it?

Informal
Reasoning

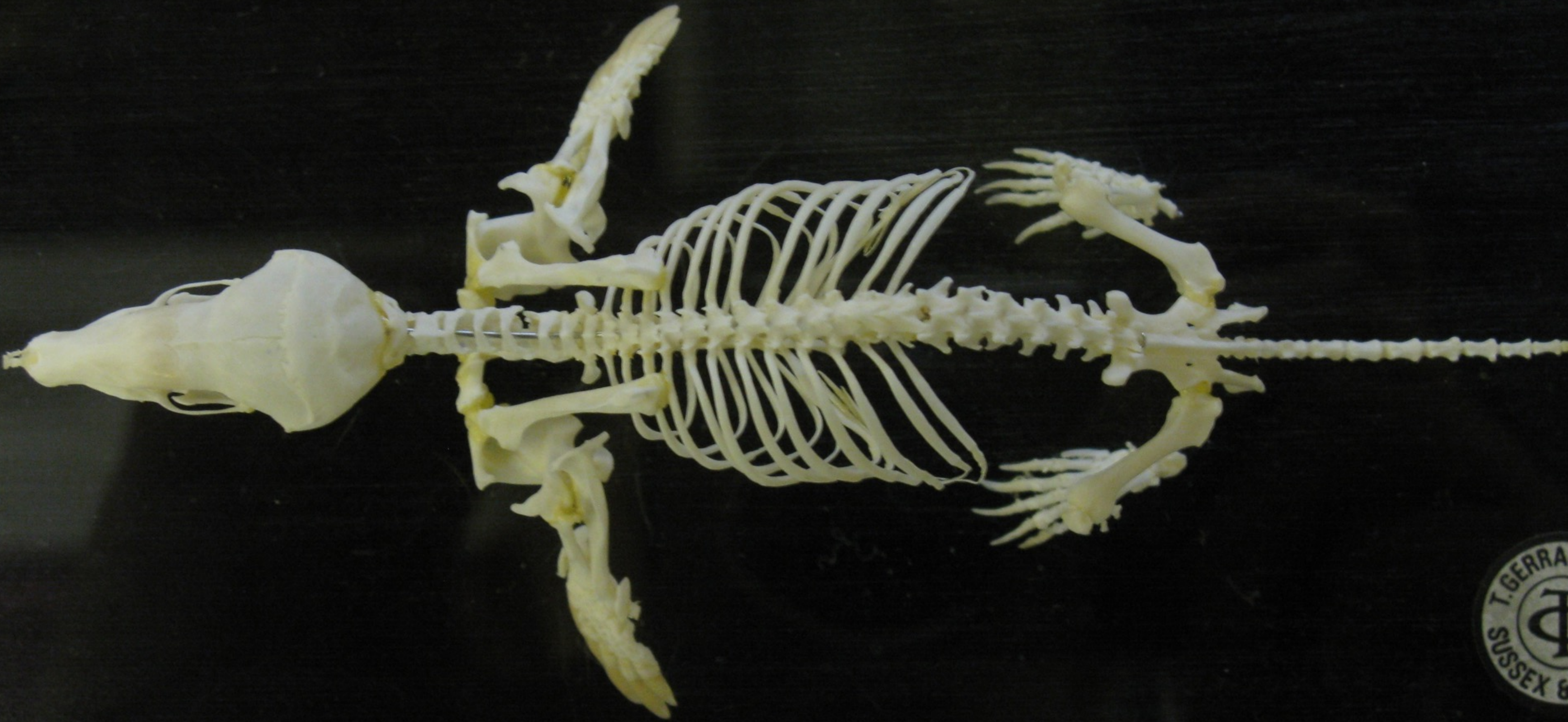
Formal
Proofs

Experimental
Evidence

// Scala

```
def formatReport(data: ReportData): ExcelSheet
```





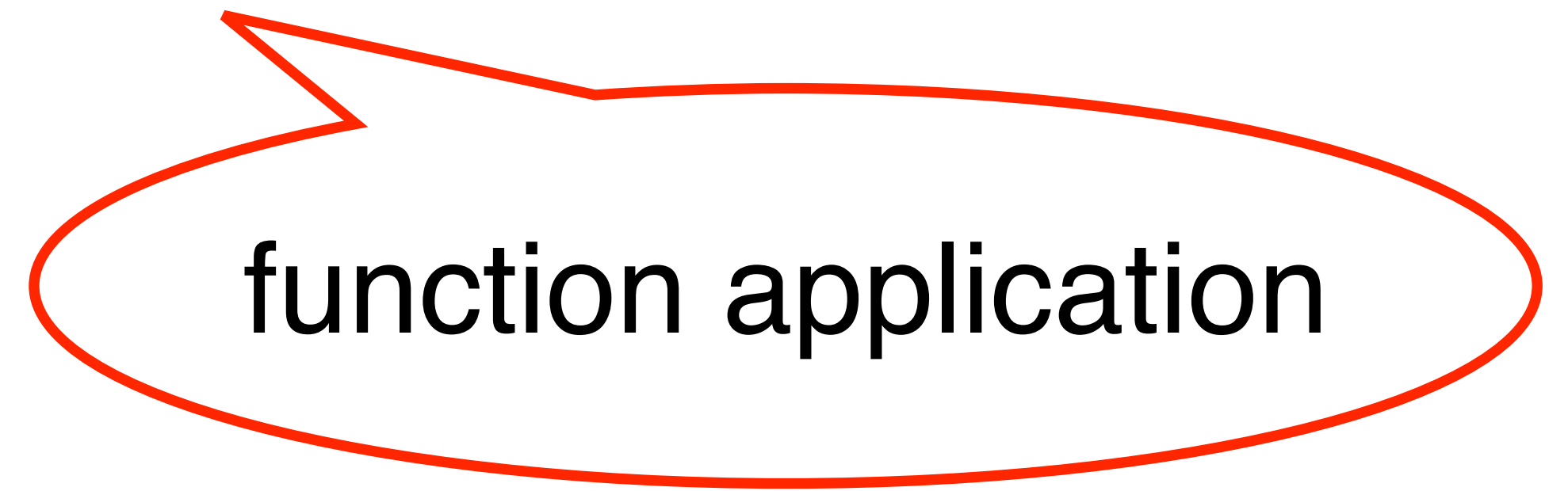
T. GERRARD
SUSSEX &
Φ



```
(defn format-report [report-data]
  ...)
```



(function-name arg1 arg2)



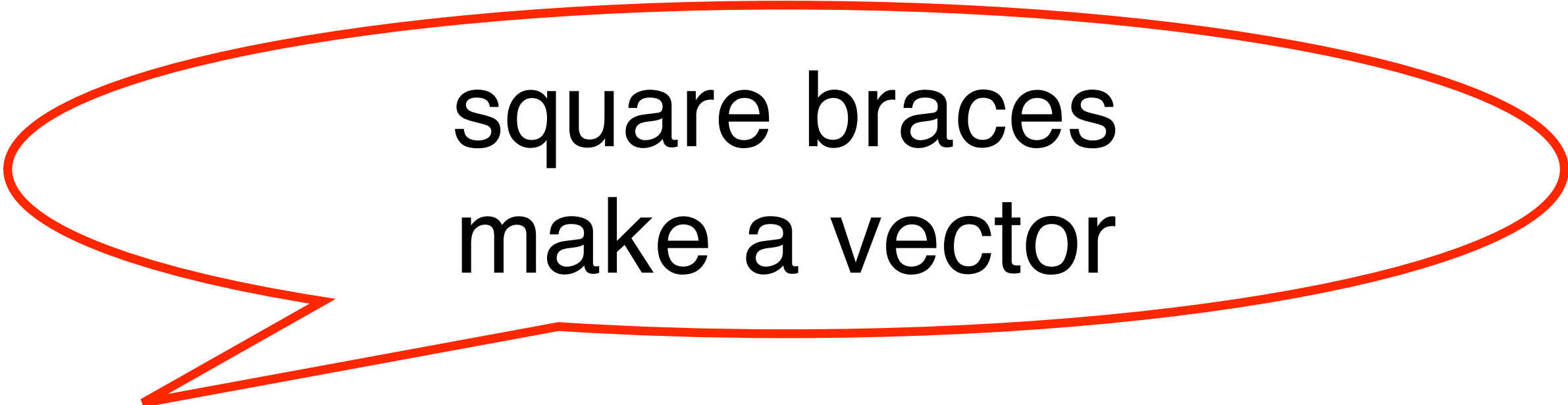
function application

function definition

```
(defn function-name [param1 param2]
  (println "Hello QCon")
  (do-something-with (and param1 param2)))
```

last expression is the result

```
(function-name arg1 arg2)
```



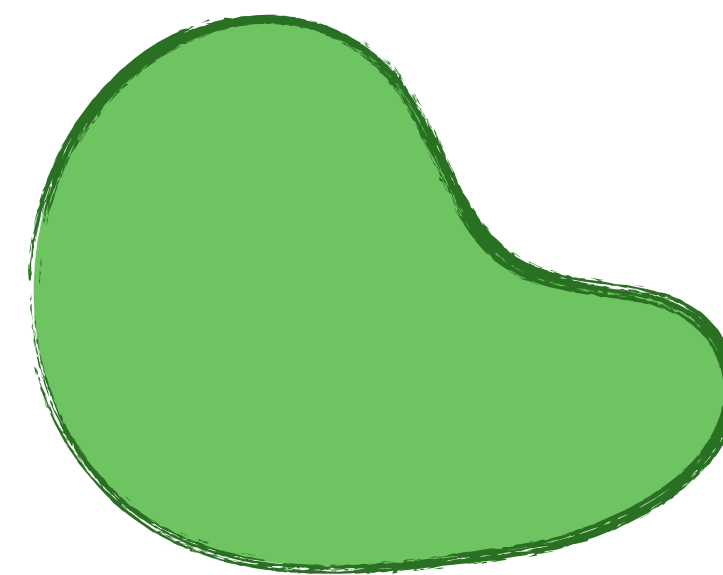
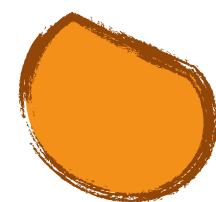
square braces
make a vector

```
(defn function-name [param1 param2]  
  (println "Hello QCon")  
  (do-something-with (and param1 param2)))
```

```
(defn format-report [report-data]
  ...)
```



```
(defn ad-performance-report [params]
  (-> (fetch-events params)
      (analyze-ad-performance params)
      format-report))
```

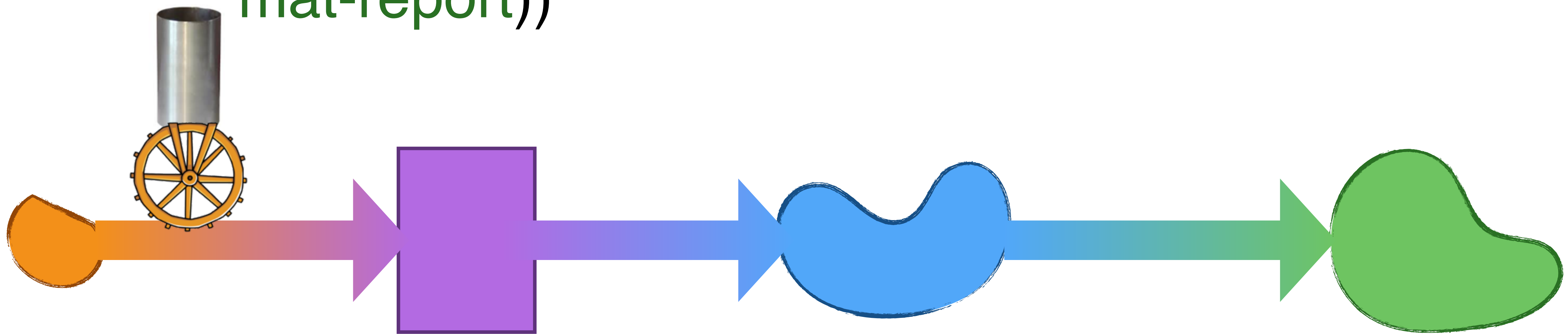


```
(defn ad-performance-report [params]
```

```
  (-> (fetch-events params)
```

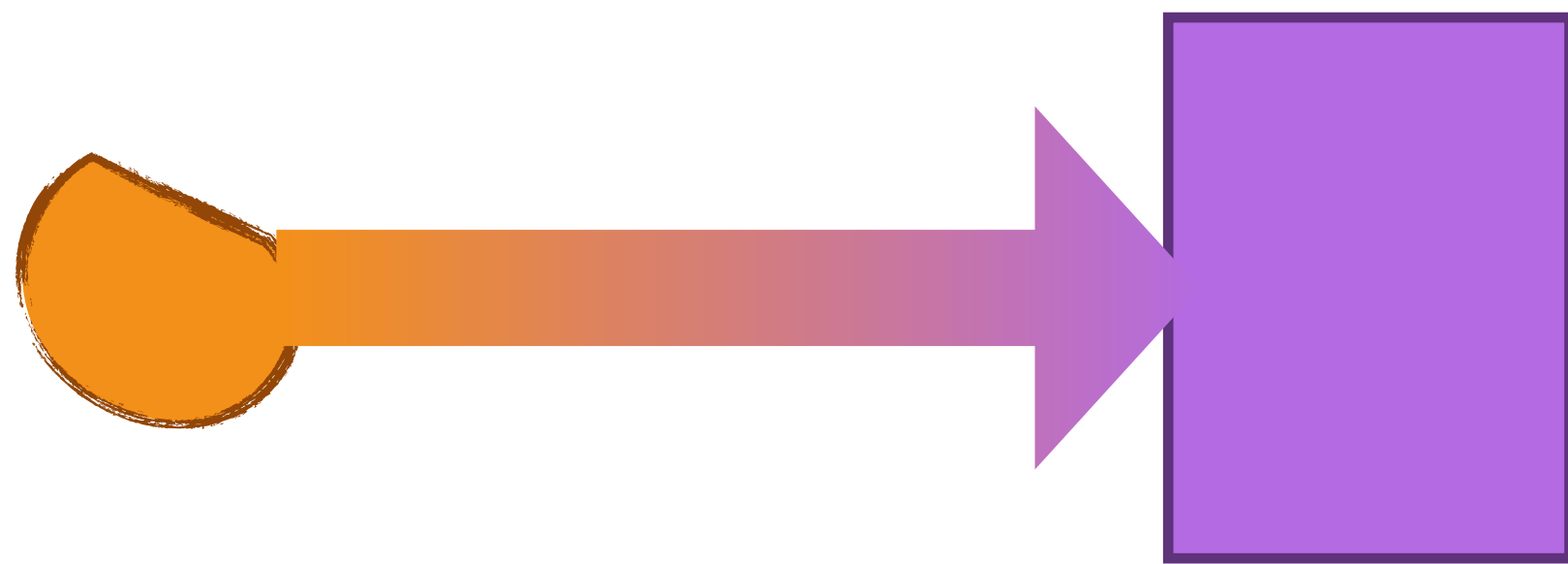
```
      (analyze-ad-performance params)
```

```
      (format-report)))
```



```
(defn fetch-events  
  ...)
```

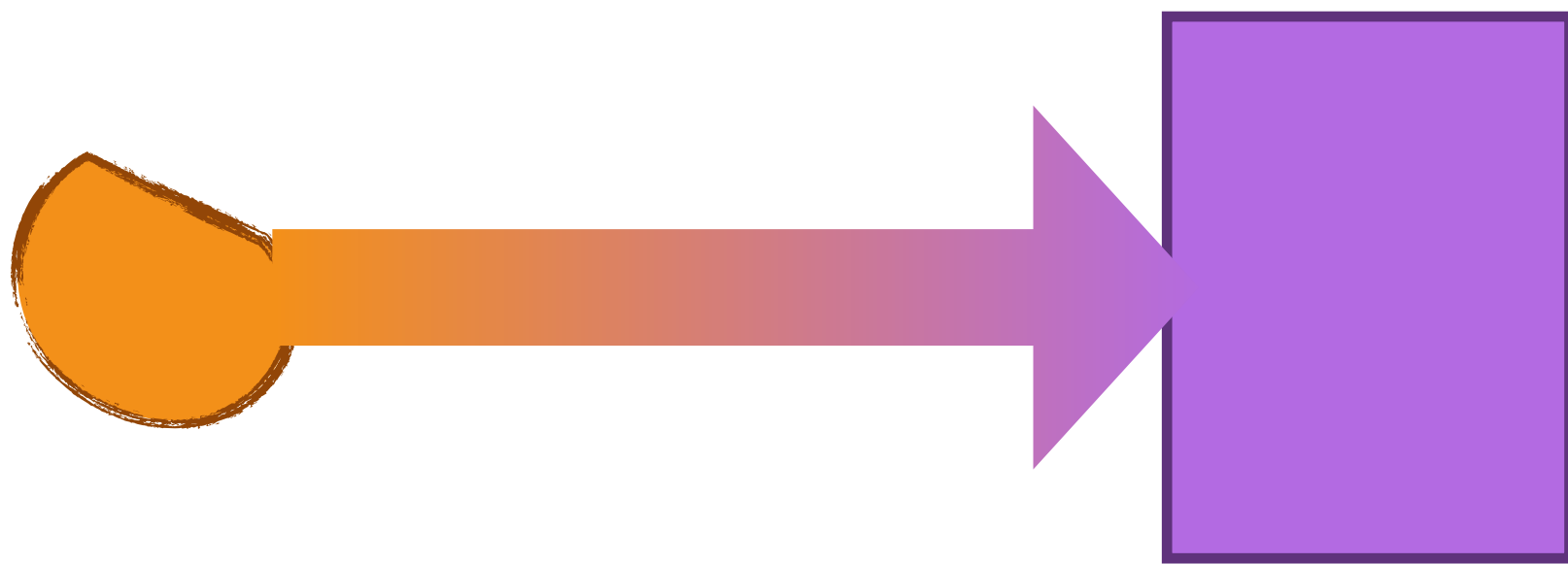
```
[params]
```



curly braces make a map

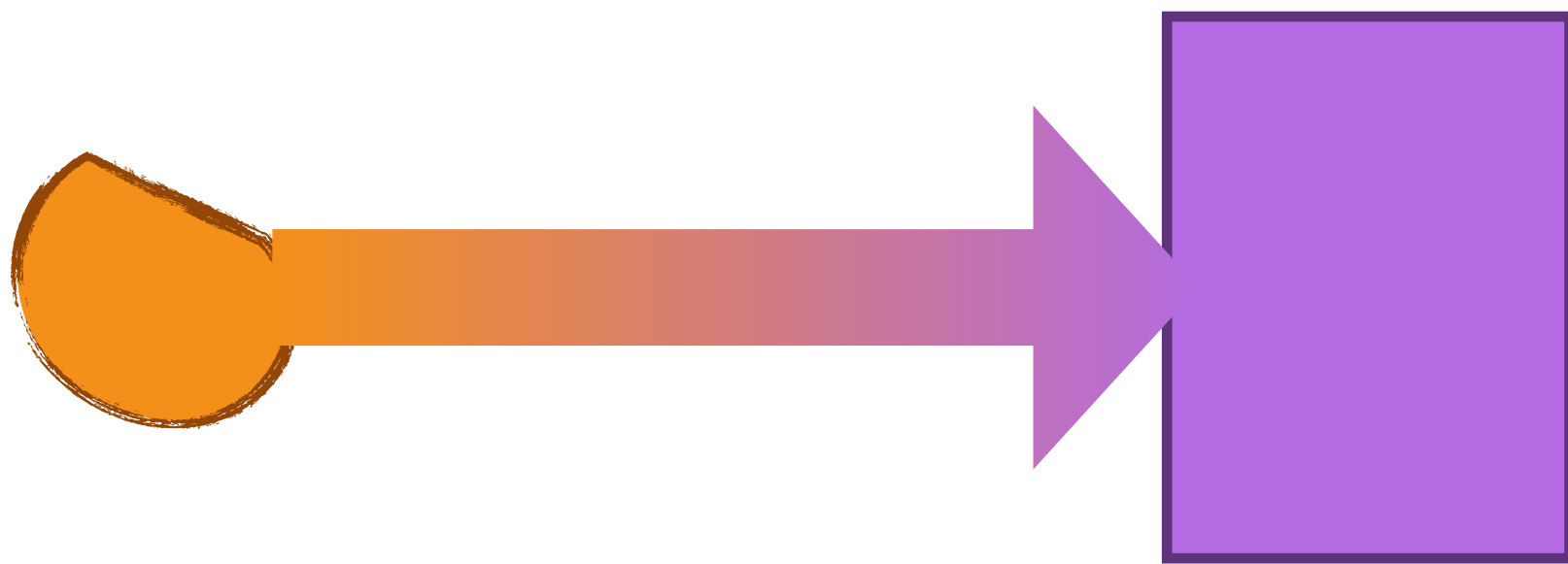
```
{:when 12:34:56 7/8/90  
:what "show"  
:who "abc123"}
```

keyword



give a thing a name

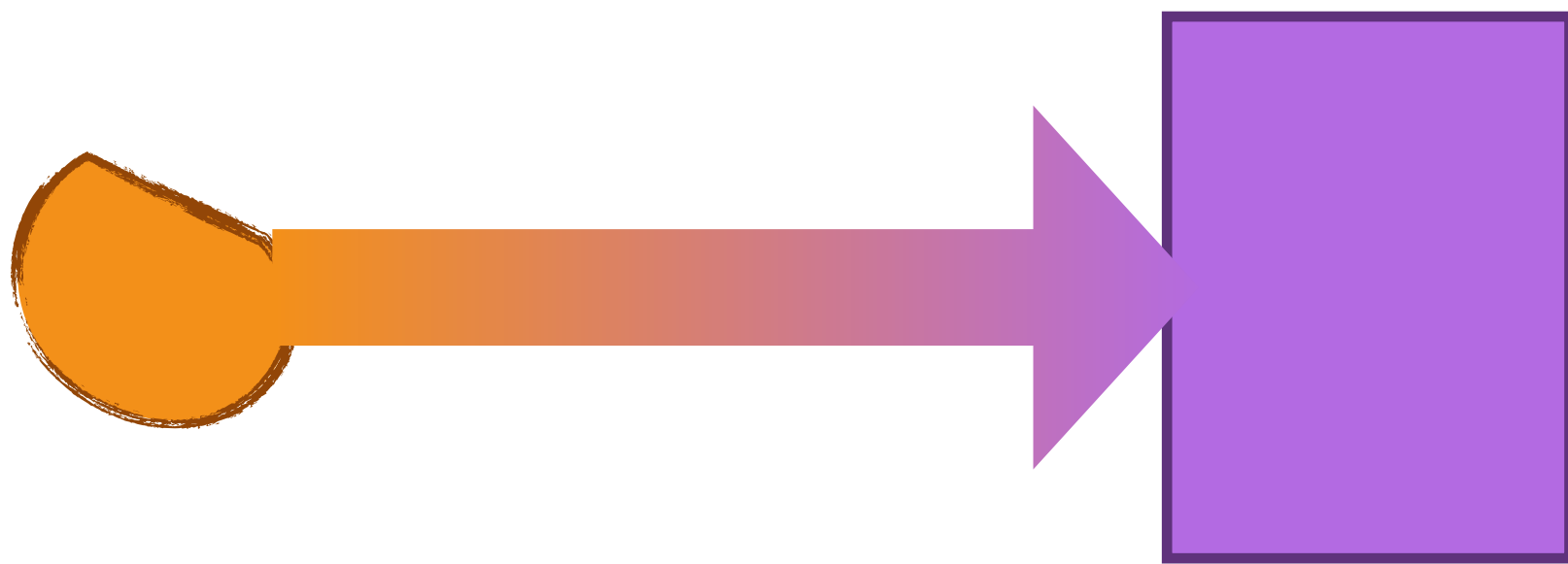
```
(def Event      {:when org.joda.time.DateTime  
                :what java.lang.String  
                :who  java.lang.String})
```




```
(:require [schema.core :as s])
```

dependency

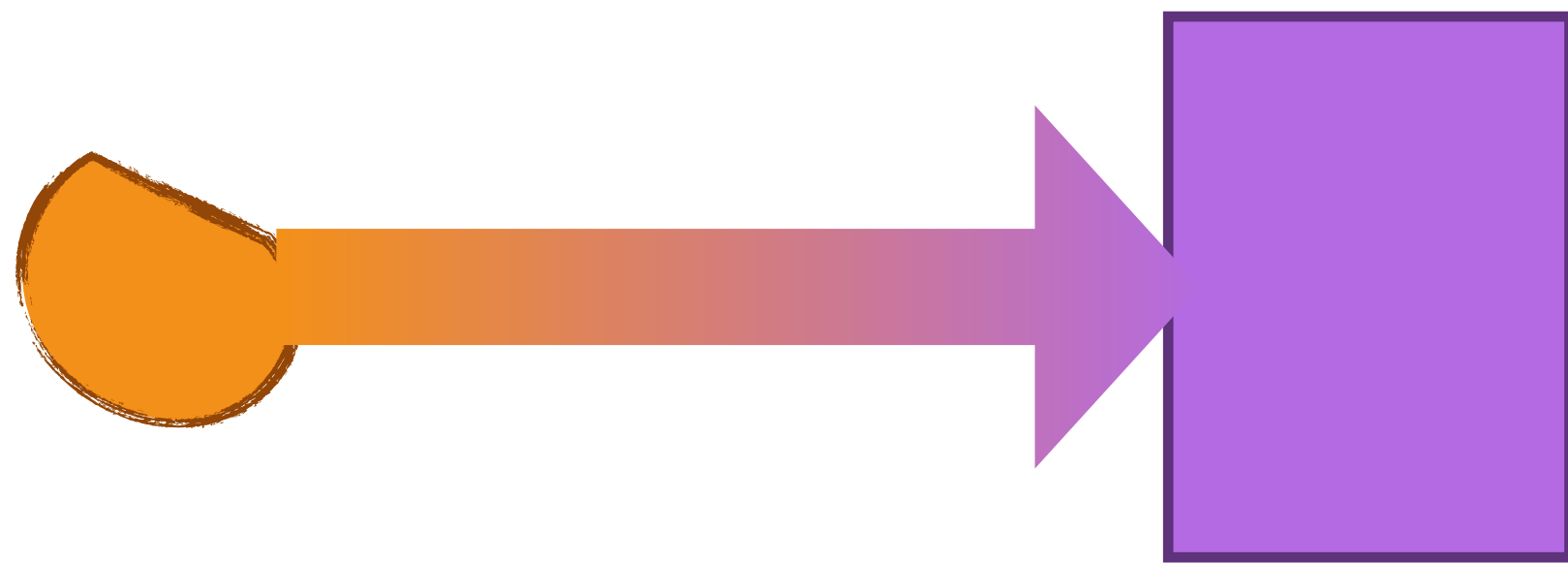
```
(def Event      {:when DateTime  
                 :what s/Str  
                 }who s/Str)
```



```
(def Incident s/Str)
```

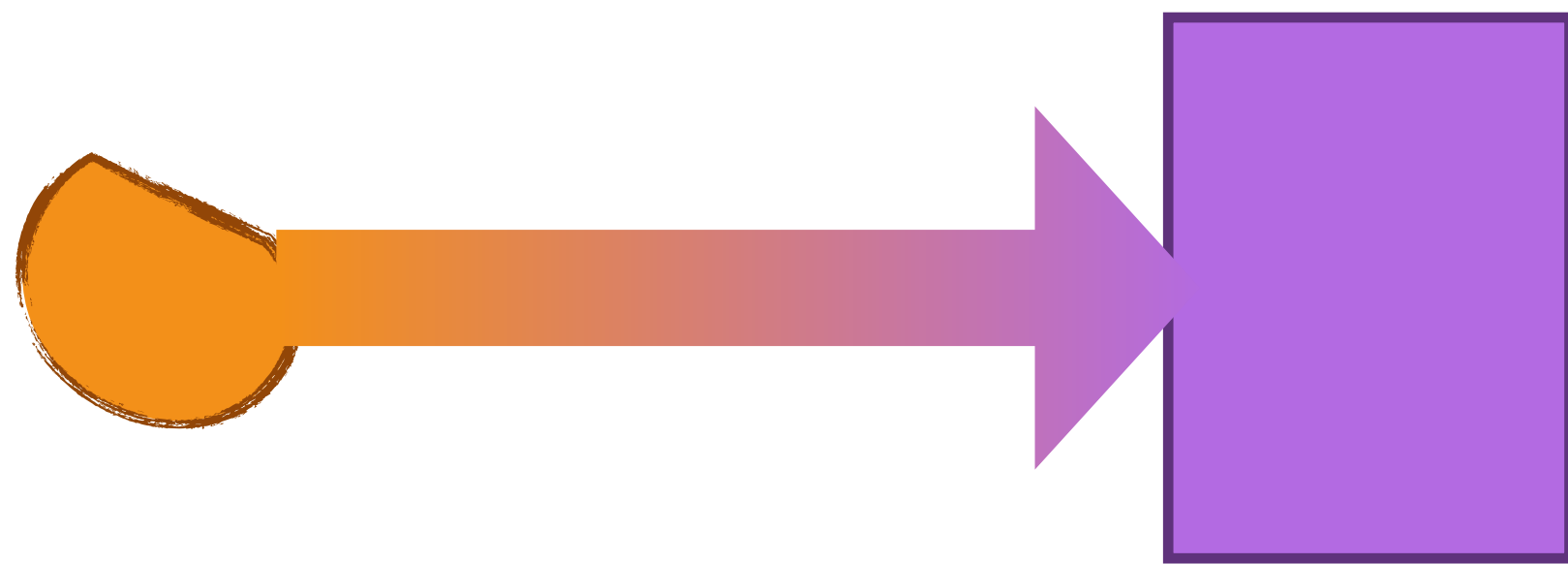
```
(def Customer s/Str)
```

```
(def Event { :when DateTime  
             :what Incident  
             :who Customer }
```



```
(def Event      {:when DateTime
                 :what Incident
                 :who  Customer})
```

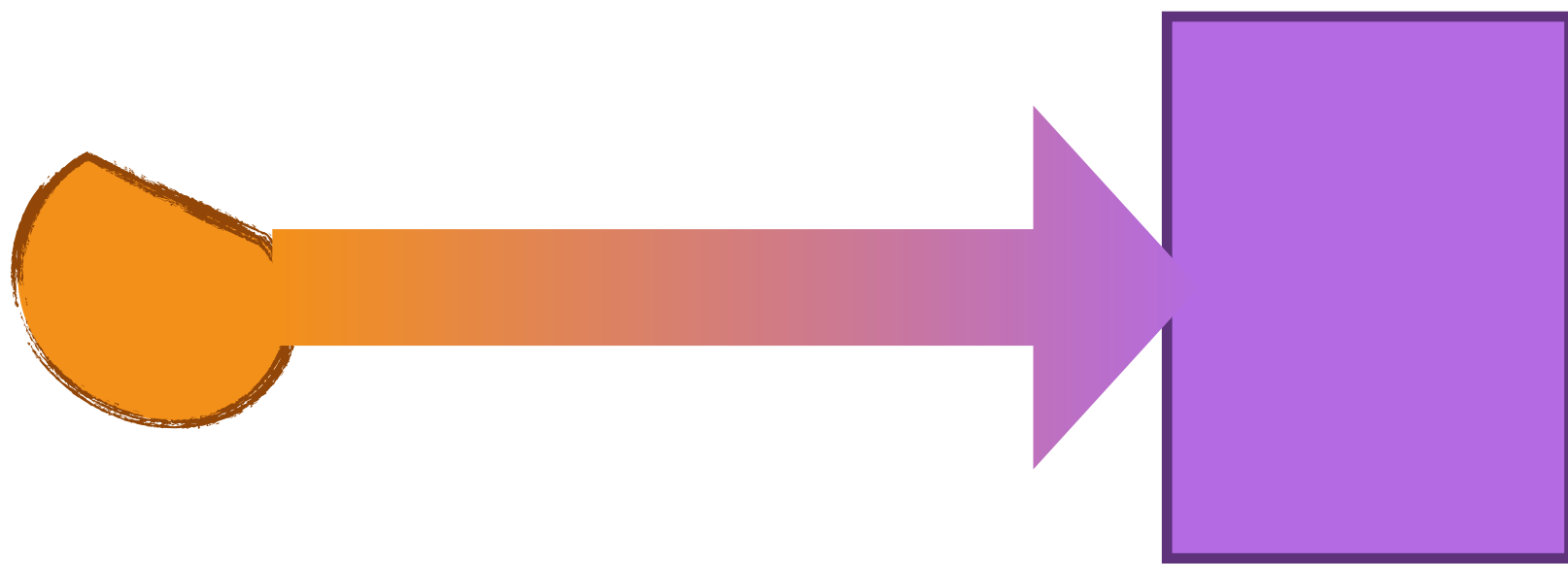
[Event]



```
(defn fetch-events  
  ...)
```

```
[params]
```

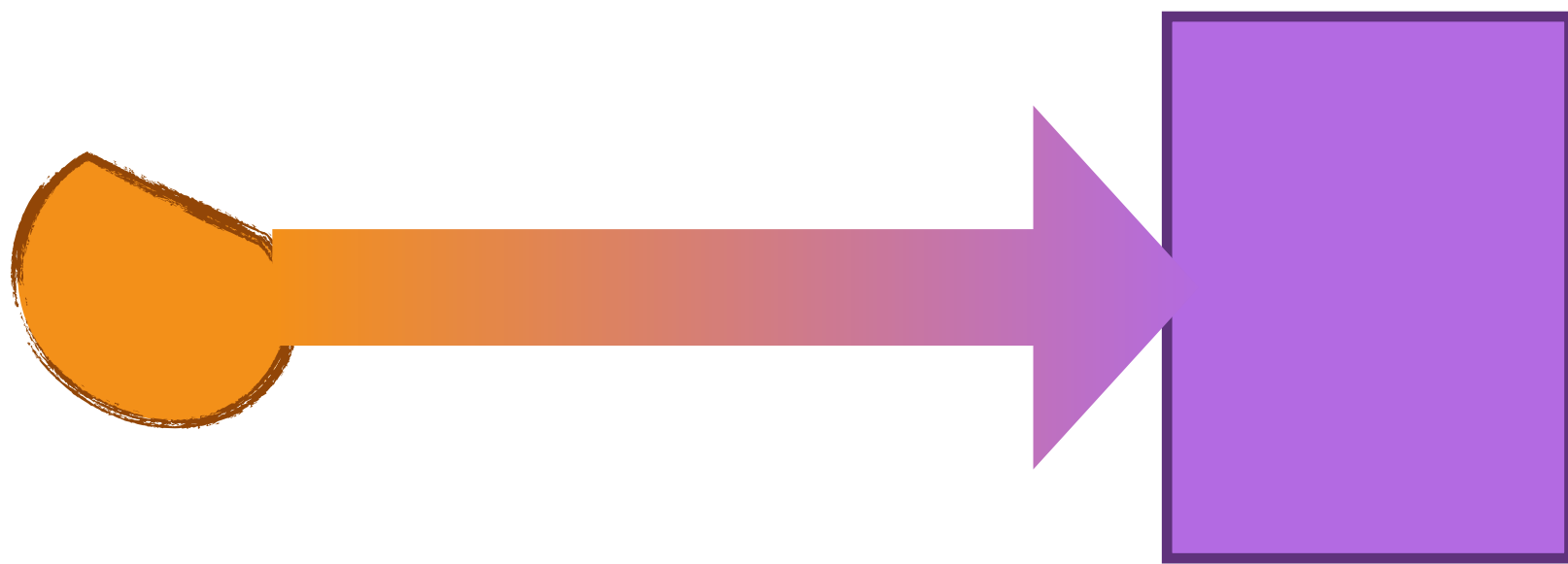
```
[Event]
```



```
(:require [schema.core :as s])
```

```
(s/defn fetch-events      :- [Event]  
      [params]  
      ...)
```

[Event]



```
(deftest fetch-events-test
```

```
...
```

```
(= (expected (fetch-events input))))
```

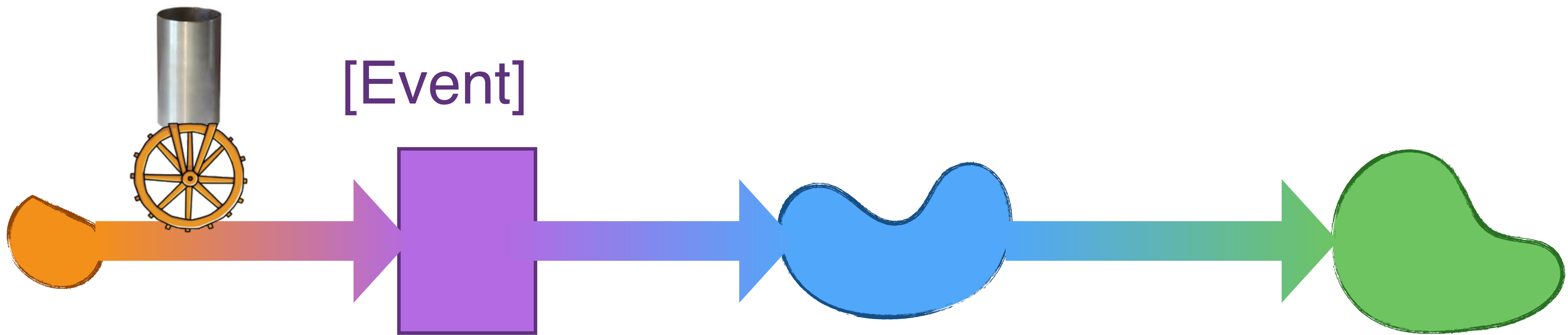
```
(use-fixtures schema.test/validate-schemas)
```

```
(deftest fetch-events-test
```

```
...
```

```
(= (expected (fetch-events input))))
```

```
(defn ad-performance-report [params]
  (-> (fetch-events params)
    (analyze-ad-performance params)
    format-report))
```




```
(defn analyze-ad-performance [events params]
```

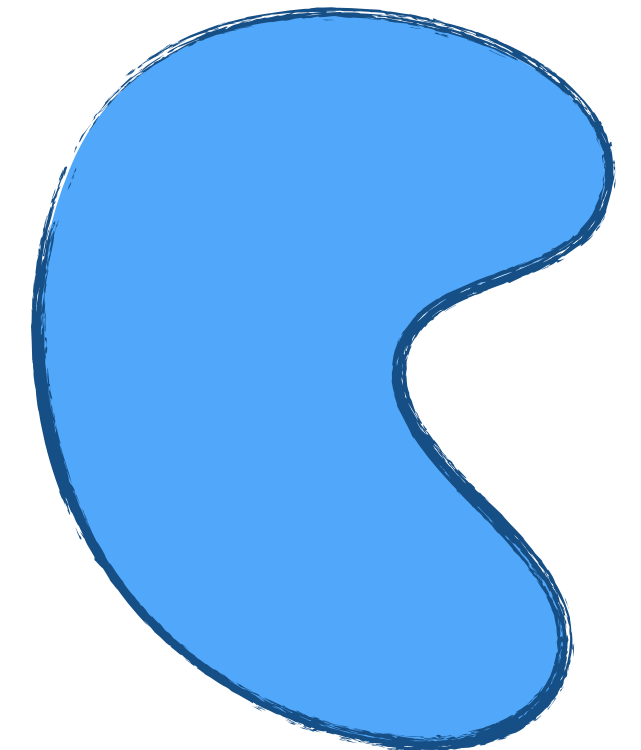
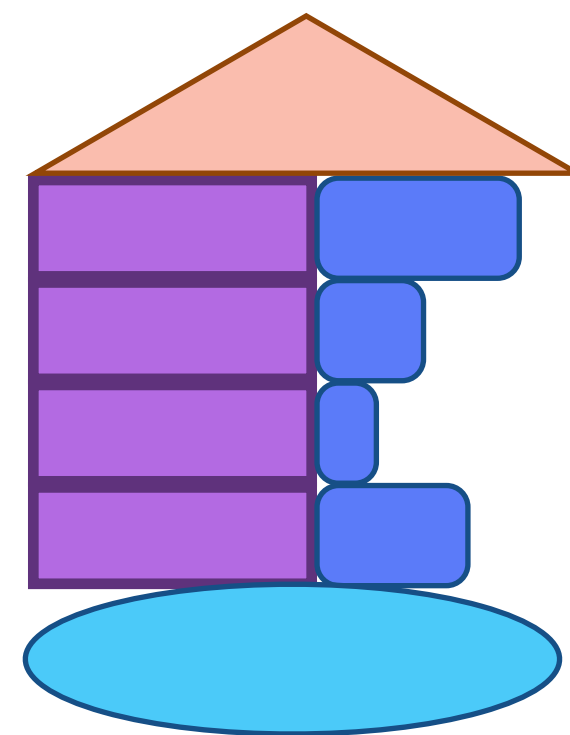
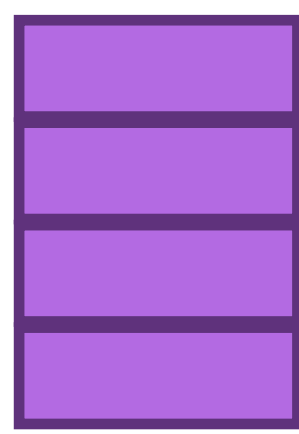
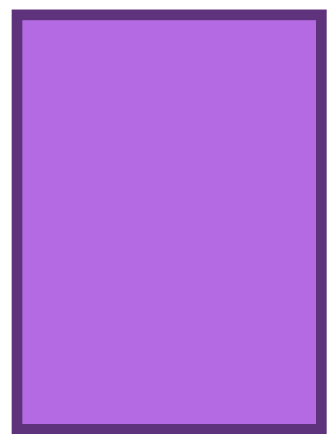
```
  (-> events
```

```
    (group-up params)
```

```
    summarize
```

```
    add-total-row
```

```
    (add-headers params)))
```



```
(defn analyze-ad-performance [events params]
```

```
  (-> events
```

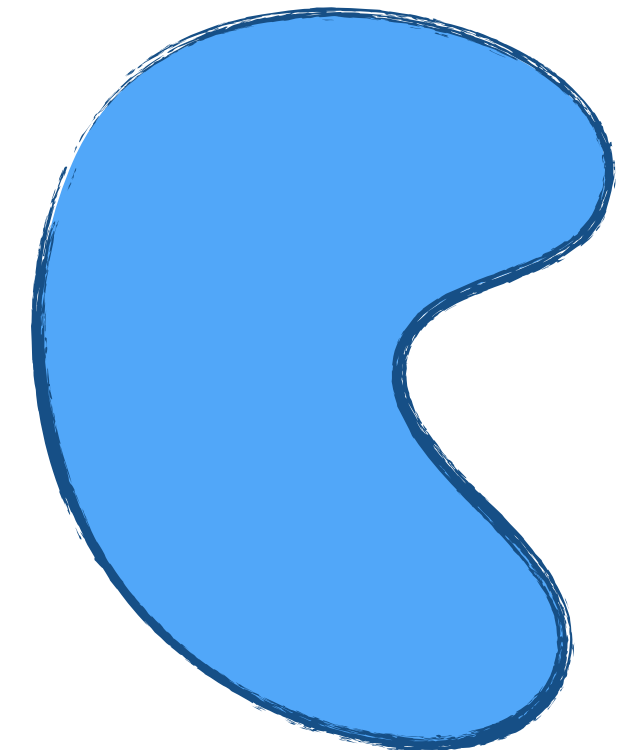
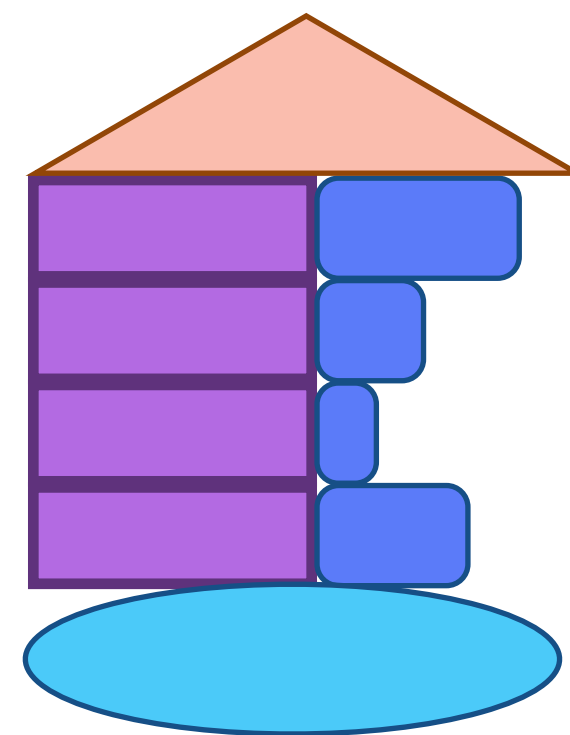
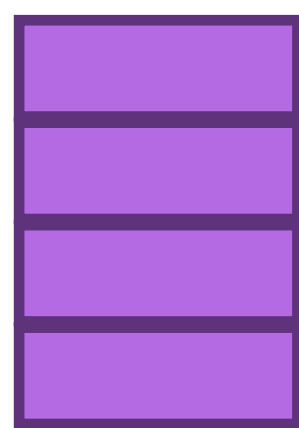
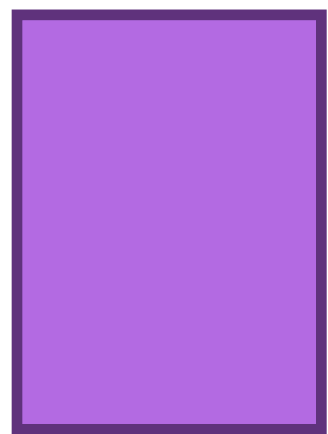
```
    (group-up params)
```

```
    summarize
```

```
    add-total-row
```

```
    (add-headers params))))
```

[Event]



```
(defn analyze-ad-performance [events params]
```

```
  (-> events
```

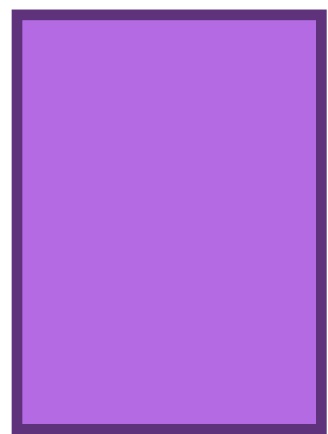
```
    (group-up params)
```

```
    summarize
```

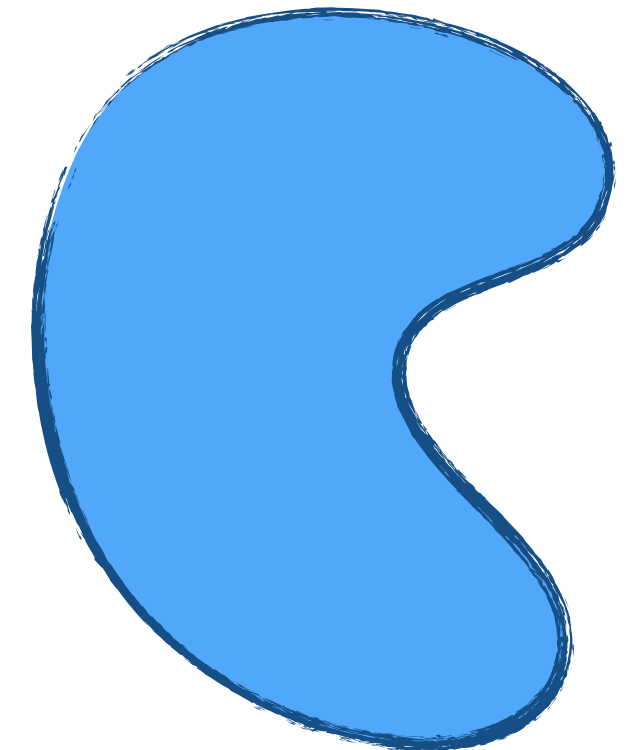
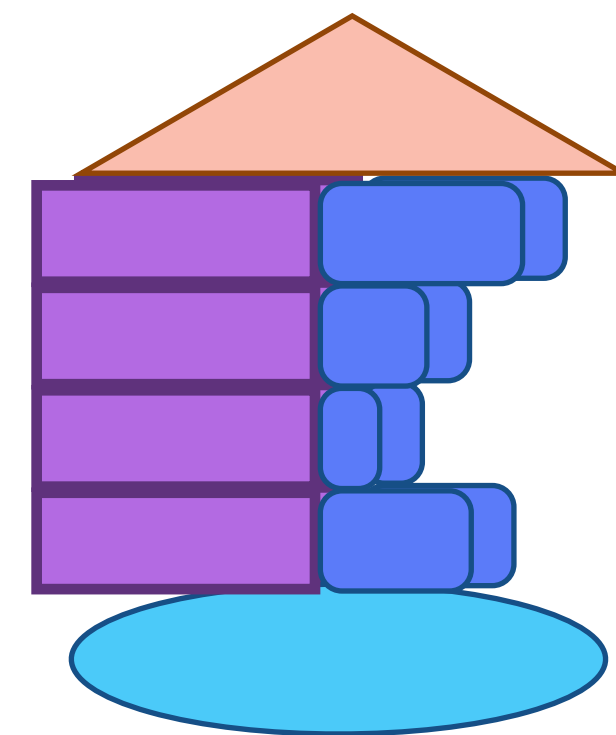
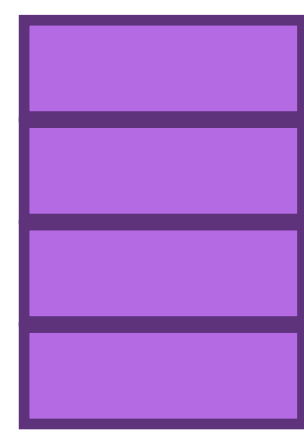
```
    add-total-row
```

```
    (add-headers params))))
```

[Event]



[[Event]]



```
(defn analyze-ad-performance [events params]
```

```
  (-> events
```

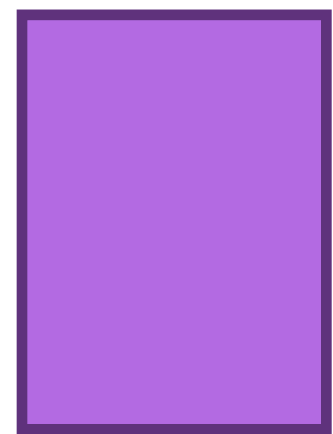
```
    (group-up params)
```

```
    summarize
```

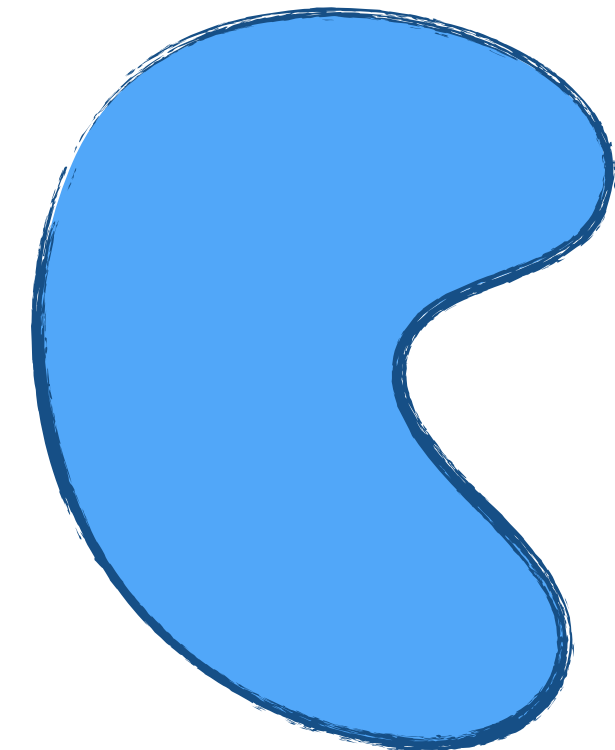
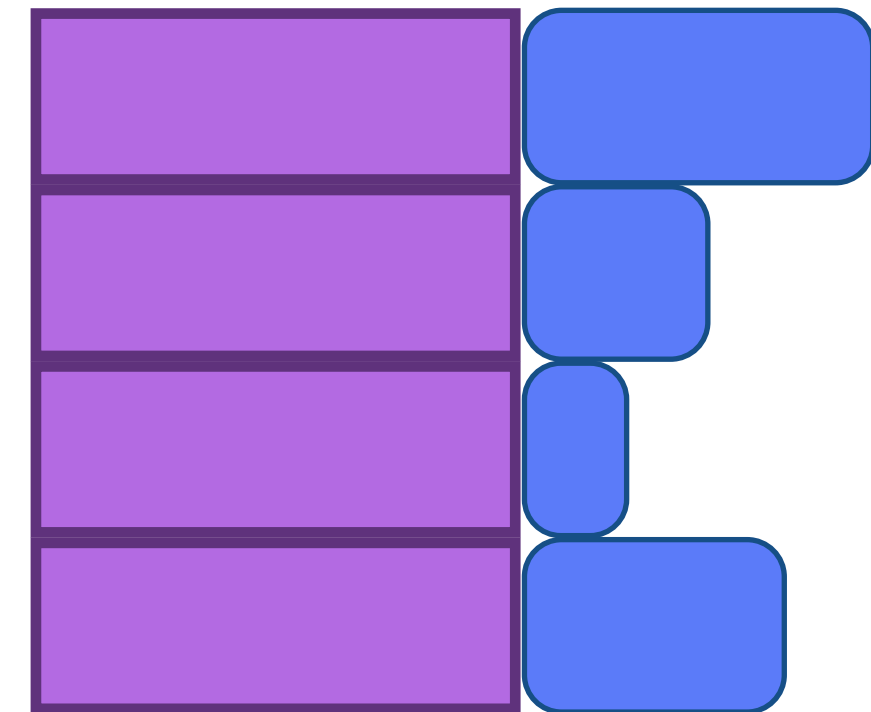
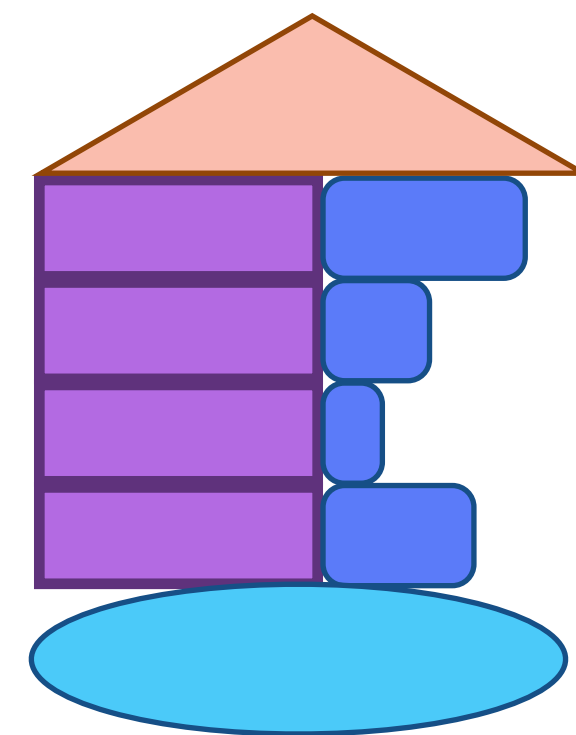
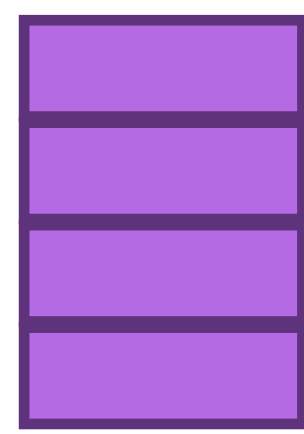
```
    add-total-row
```

```
    (add-headers params))))
```

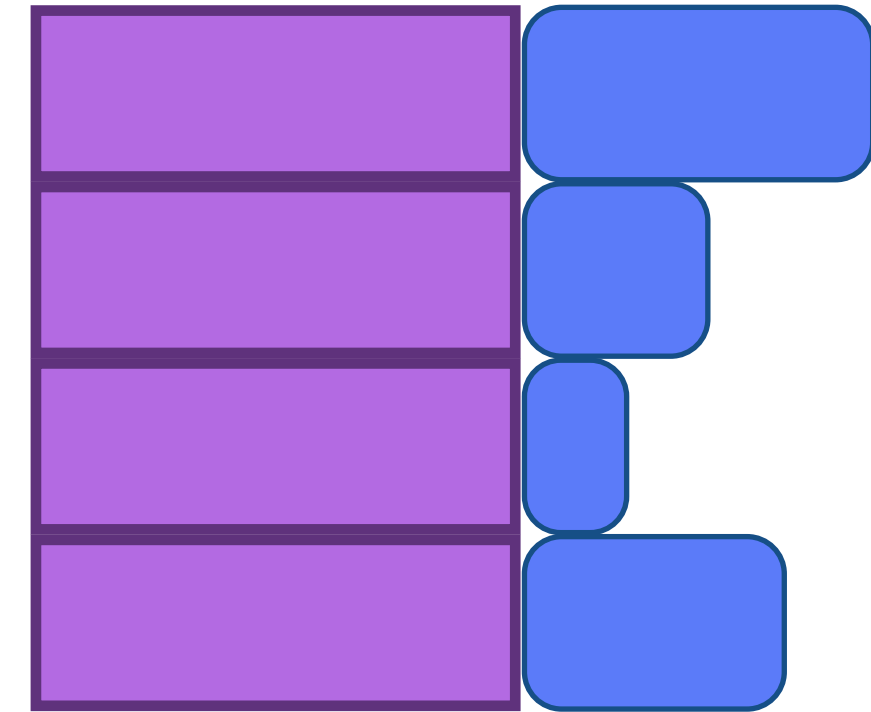
[Event]



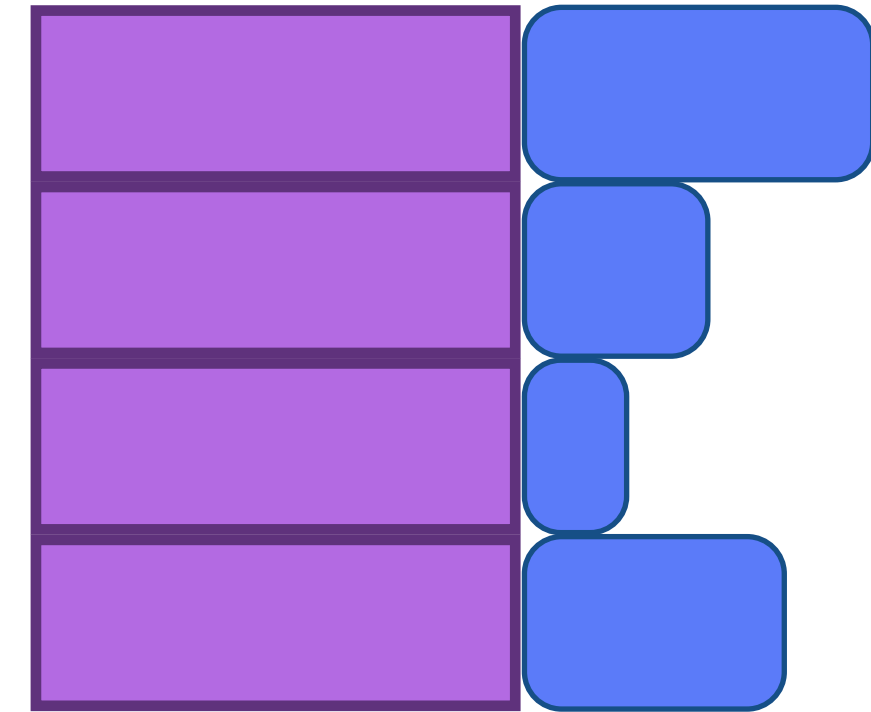
[[Event]]



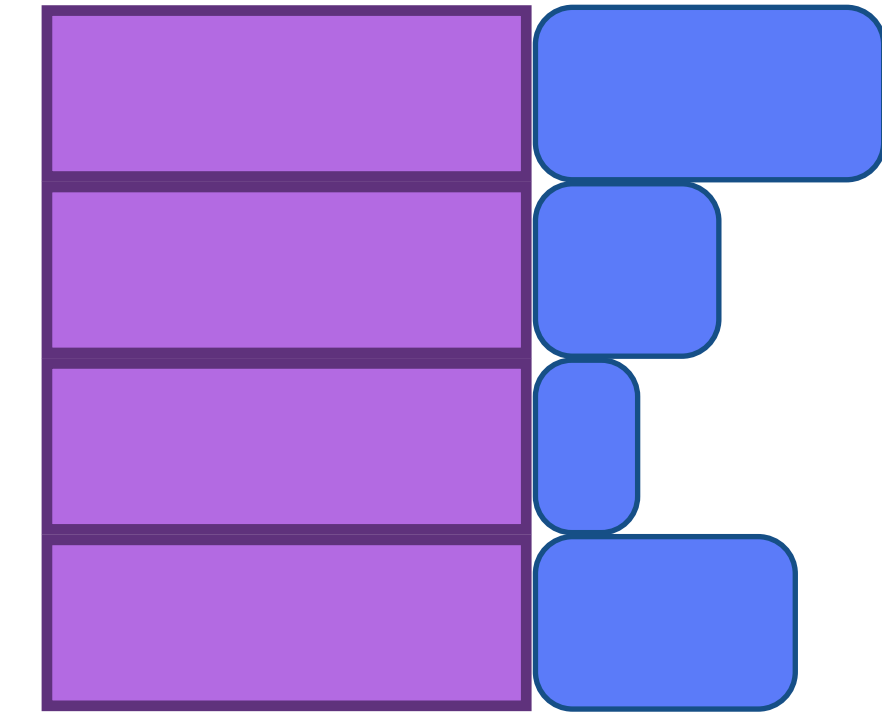
[[Event]]



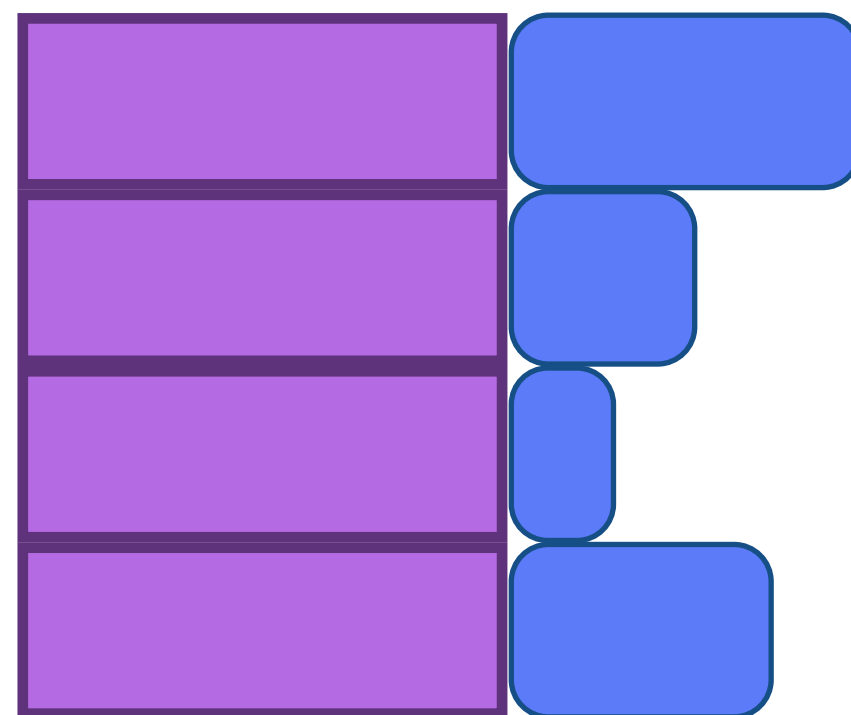
[[Event] Summation]



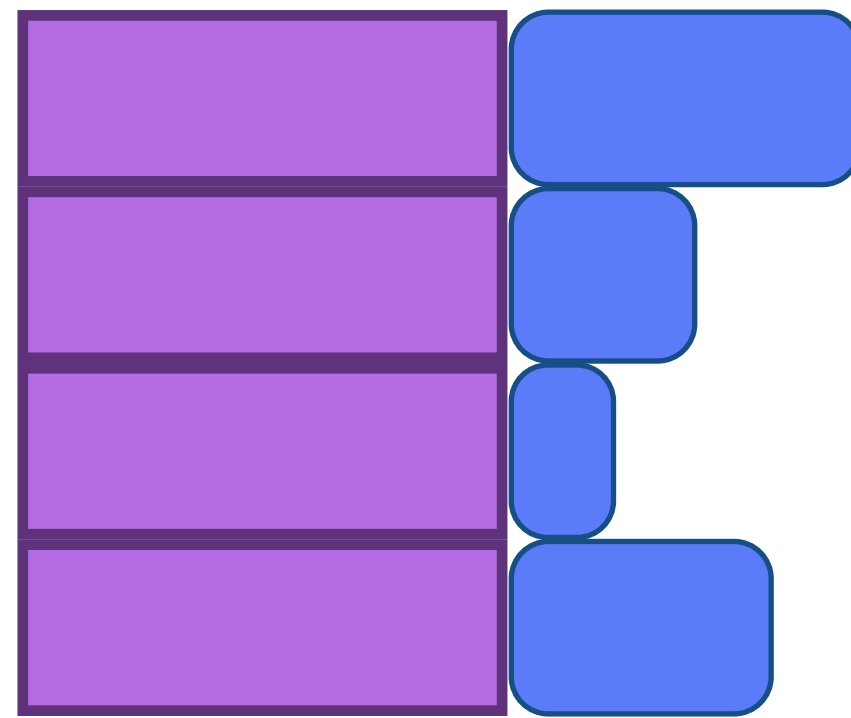
[(one [Event])
(one Summation)]



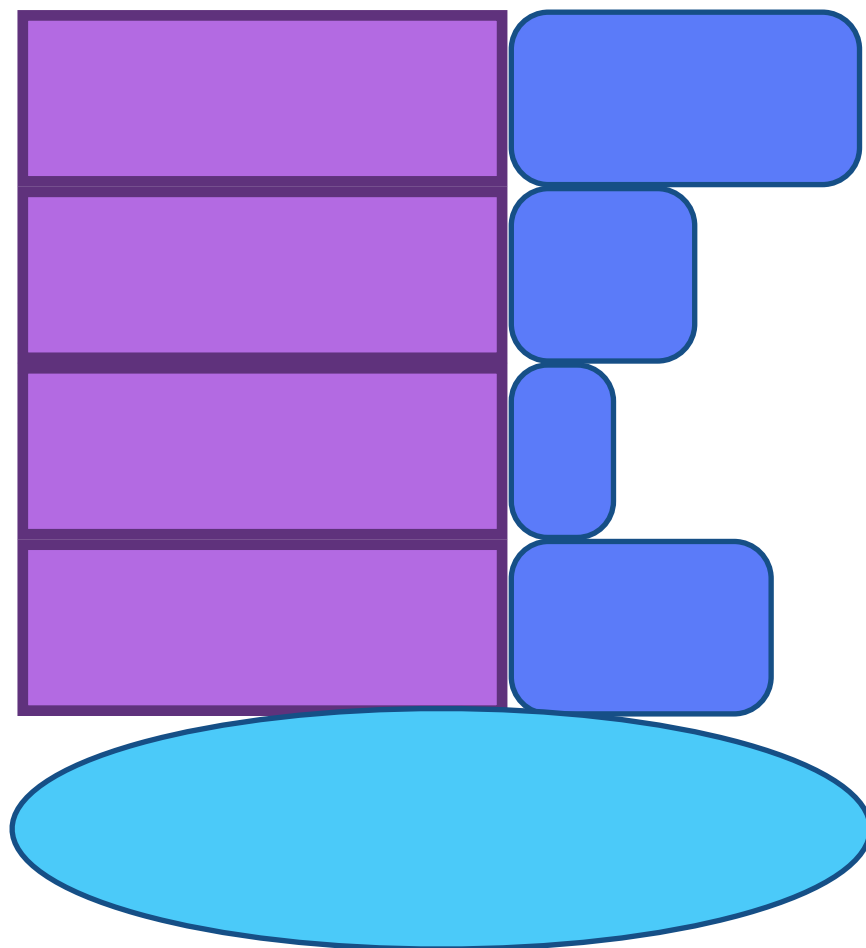
[(s/one [Event] "event list")
(s/one Summation "group sum")]



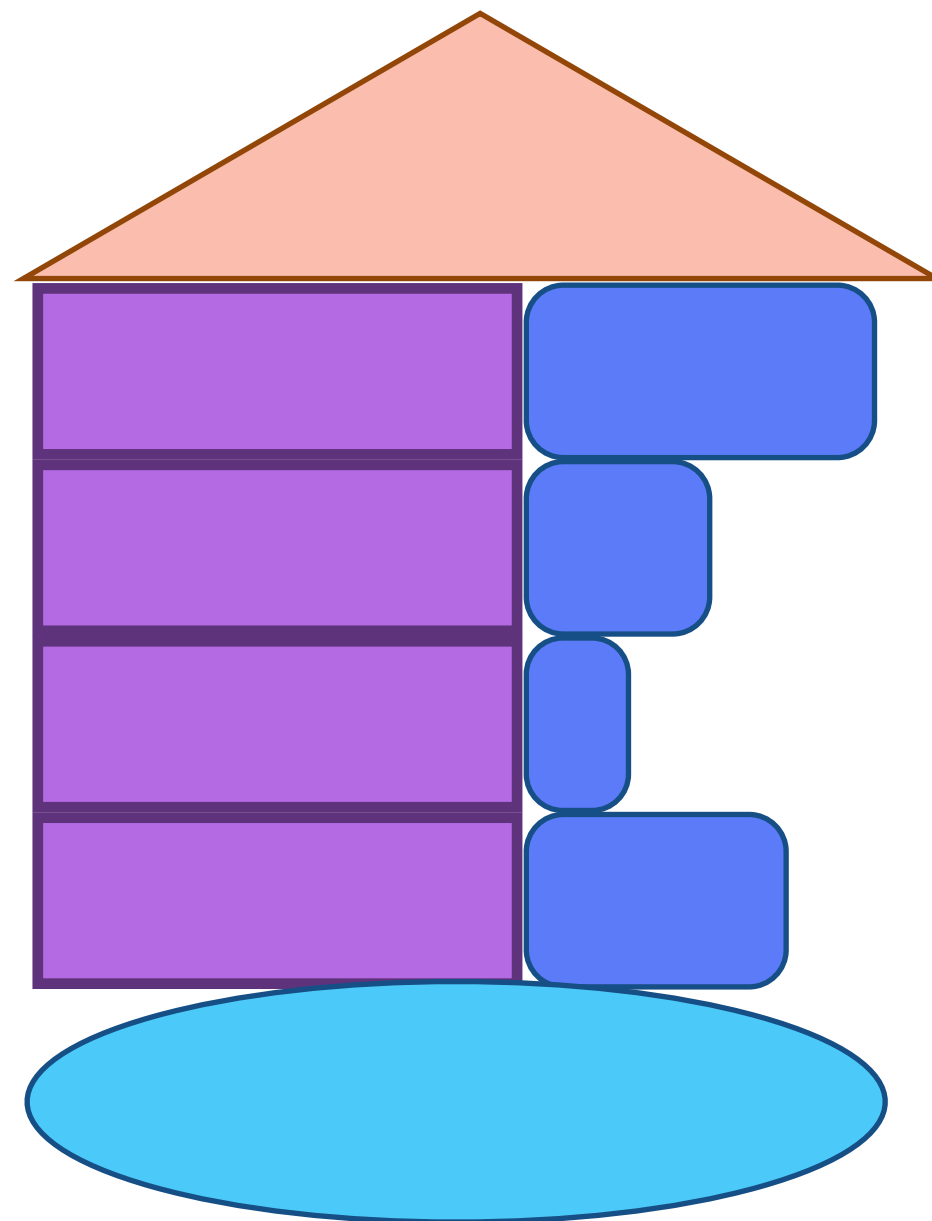

```
{:groups [(s/one [Event] "event list")  
          (s/one Summation "group sum")]}
```



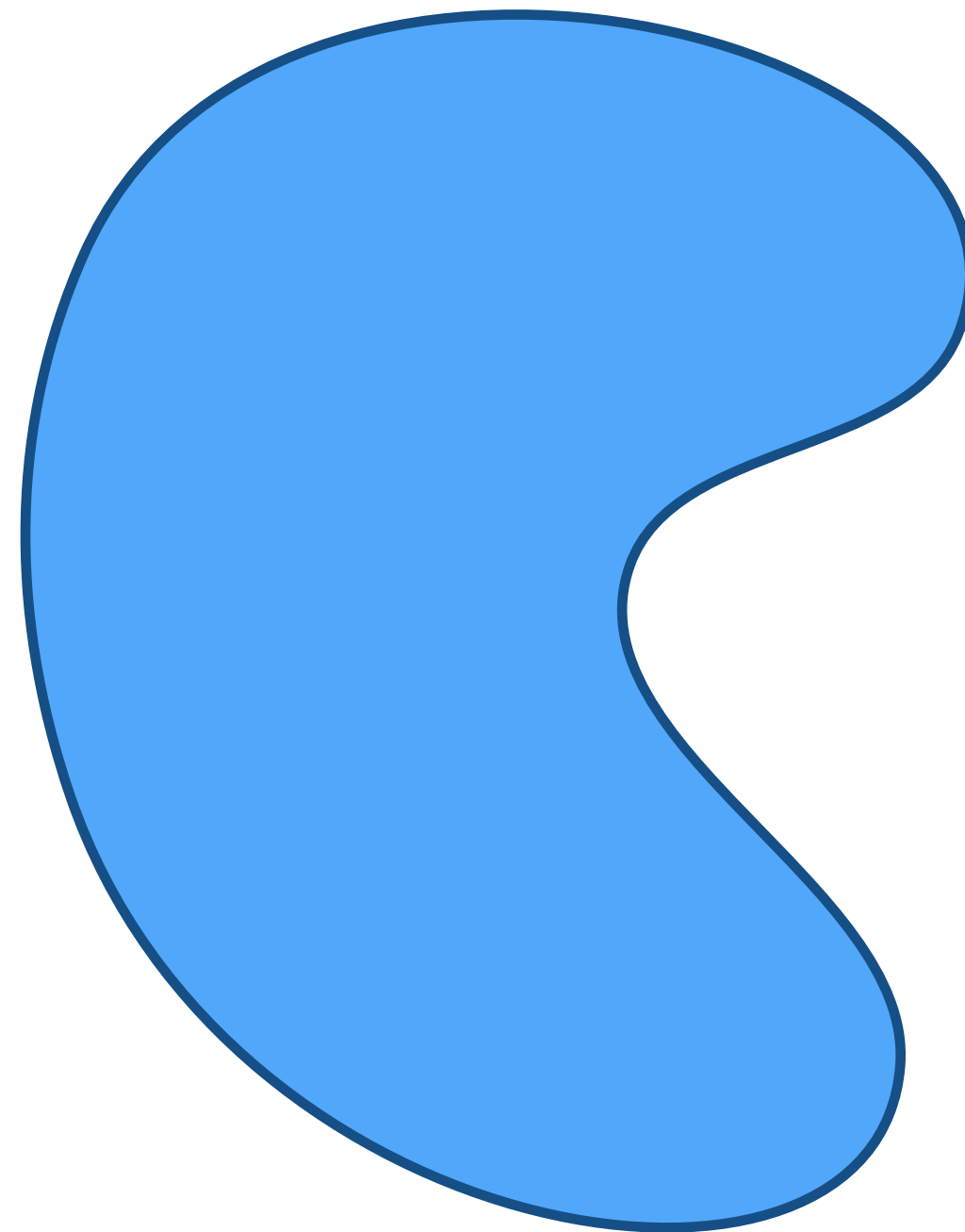
```
{:groups [[(s/one [Event] "event list")  
           (s/one Summation "group sum")]]  
:total Totals}
```



```
{:header Headers  
:groups [[(s/one [Event] "event list")  
          (s/one Summation "group sum")]]  
:total Totals})
```



```
(def ReportData
  {:header Headers
   :groups [[(s/one [Event] "event list")
              (s/one Summation "group sum")]]
  :total Totals})
```



```
(s/defn analyze-ad-performance :- ReportData
```

```
  [events :- [Event]
```

```
  params :- Params]
```

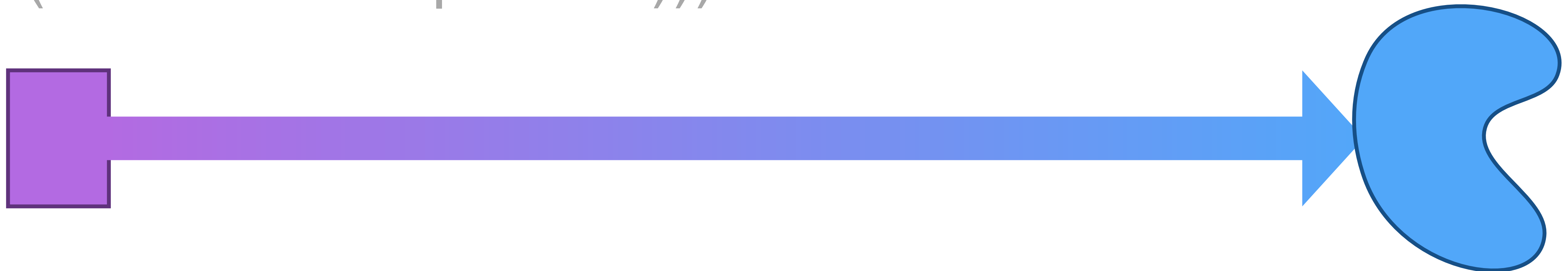
```
  (-> events
```

```
    (group-up params)
```

```
    summarize
```

```
    add-total-row
```

```
    (add-headers params))))
```



```
(s/defn analyze-ad-performance :- ReportData  
  ...)
```

```
(s/defn analyze-ad-performance
  :- (at-least ReportData)
  ...)
```

```
(defn at-least [map-schema]
  (merge map-schema
    {s/Any s/Any}))
```

```
(s/defn analyze-ad-performance
  :- (at-least ReportData)
  ...)
```


What do we know?

What do we know?

data shape

What do we know?

data shape

value boundaries

Headers

:title

- string
- not empty
- capitalized

```
(def Headers
  {:title
   (s/constrained
    s/Str
    (s/pred (complement empty?) "nonempty")
    (s/pred capitalized? "Title Caps"))
   ...})
```

What do we know?

data shape

data value boundaries

relationships within values

What do we know?

data shape

data value boundaries

relationships within values

What could we know?

What do we know?

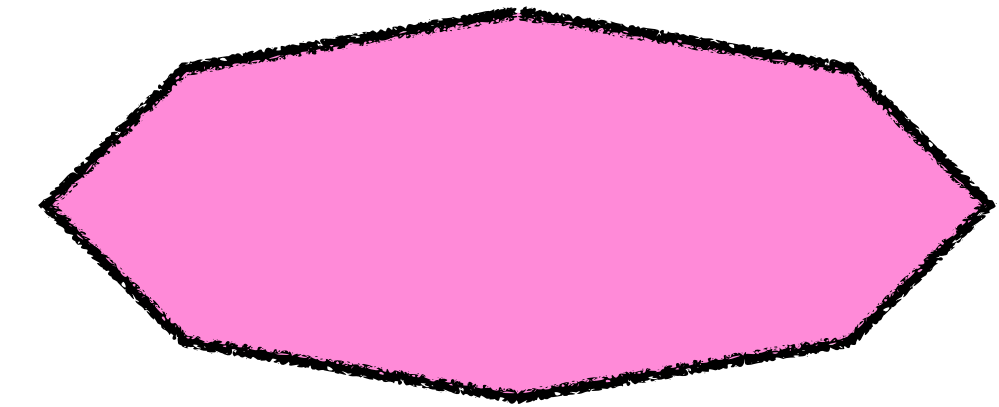
data shape
data value boundaries
relationships within values

What could we know?

produced types

Seq[Event]

(s/defn fetch-events :- [Event]
 [params]
 ...)



```
(s/defn fetch-events :- [Event]
  [params]
  ...)
```

what
if?

```
(st/defn fetch-events :+ (st/LazySeq Event)
  [params]
  ...)
```

check this *later*

```
(:require [schematron.core :as st])
```

```
(st/defn fetch-events :+ (st/LazySeq Event)  
  [params]  
  ...)
```

```
(s/defn a-higher-order-function
  [predicate :- (s/=> Bool Event)
    ...]
  ...)
```

what
if?

(st/defn a-higher-order-function

[predicate :+ (st/=> Bool Event)

...]

...)

check this *later*

```
(s/defn a-higher-order-function :- Event
  [predicate :- (st/=> Bool Event)
    ...]
  ...)
```

what
if?

```
(st/defn [A] a-higher-order-function :- A  
  [predicate :+ (st/=> Bool A)  
  ...]  
...)
```

```
(a-higher-order-function Event is-happy ...)
```


What do we know?

- data shape
- data value boundaries
- relationships within values

What could we know?

- produced types
- relationships between types

What do we know?

- data shape
- data value boundaries
- relationships within values

What could we know?

- produced types
- relationships between types
- relationships between values

```
(defn group-up [events params]
  {:post [(as-lazy-as events %)]
   ...}))
```



postcondition

data shape
data value boundaries
relationships within values

produced types
relationships between types
relationships between values

How do we know it?

```
(deftest analyze-ad-performance-test
  (testing "grouping of rows"
    (let [...
          result (analyze-ad-performance
                  events
                  {})
          ]
      (is (= expected (:groups result))))))
```

```
(use-fixtures schema.test/validate-schemas)
```

```
(deftest analyze-ad-performance-test
```

```
  (testing "grouping of rows"
```

```
    (let [...
```

```
      result (analyze-ad-performance
```

```
        events
```

```
        {})
```

```
      (is (= expected (:groups result))))))
```

```
result (analyze-ad-performance
events
{)
```

```
(is (= expected (:groups result))))
```

Input does not match schema Params

Missing required key :title

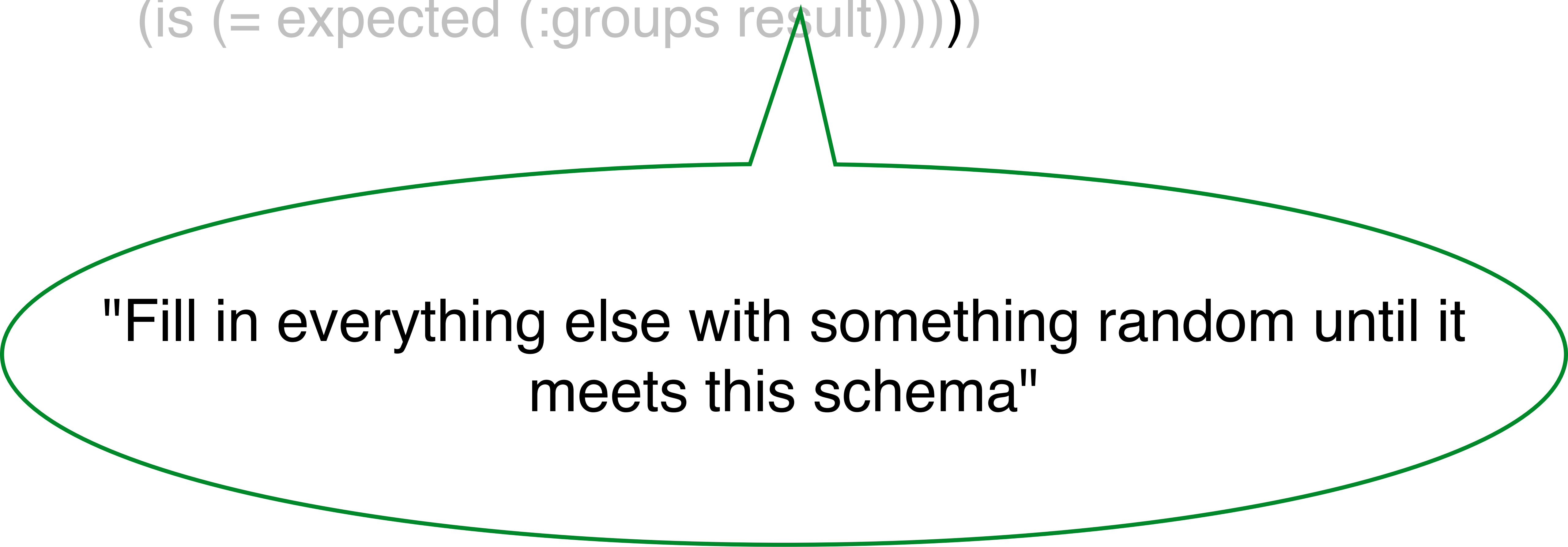
Missing required key :start

Missing required key :end

result (analyze-ad-performance
events

(sc/complete { Params)

(is (= expected (:groups result))))))



"Fill in everything else with something random until it
meets this schema"

any string

```
{:title "YhKEzII",  
:start "-217863493-11-21T00:54:39.872Z",  
:end "-256417656-09-30T01:08:11.904Z"}
```

any date
before now

any date before
the start

```
(use-fixtures schema.test/validate-schemas)
```

```
(deftest analyze-ad-performance-test
```

```
  (testing "grouping of rows"
```

```
    (let [...
```

```
      result (analyze-ad-performance
```

```
        [events]
```

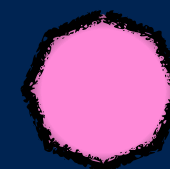
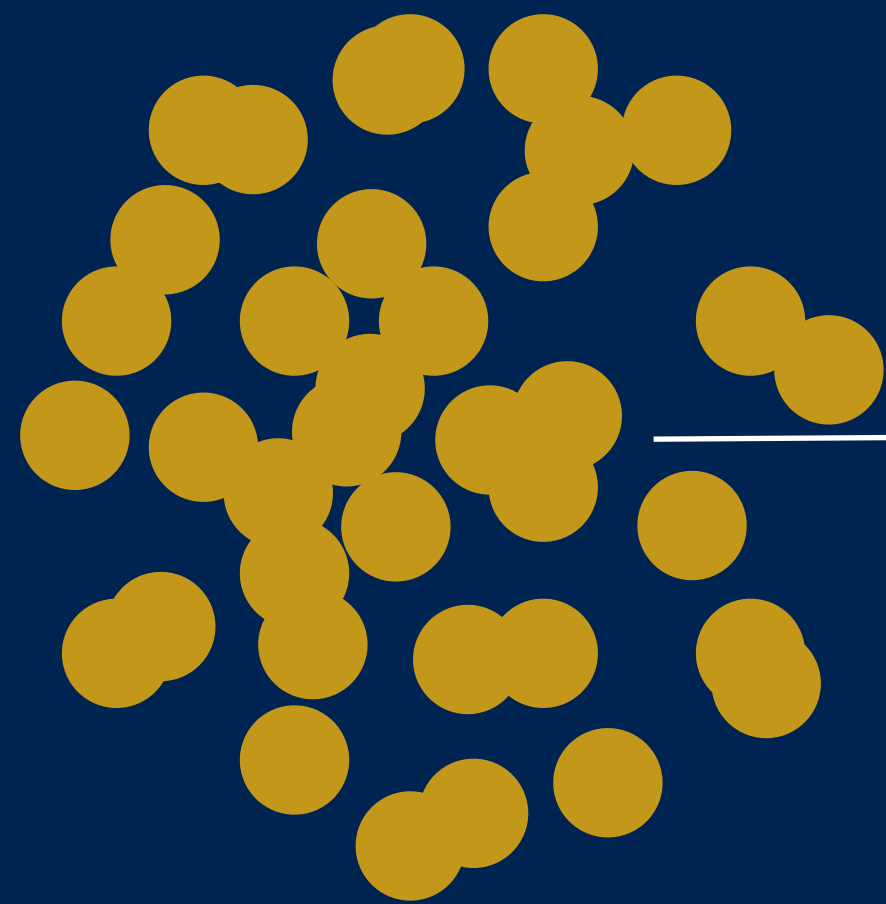
```
          (sample-one param-gen)))
```

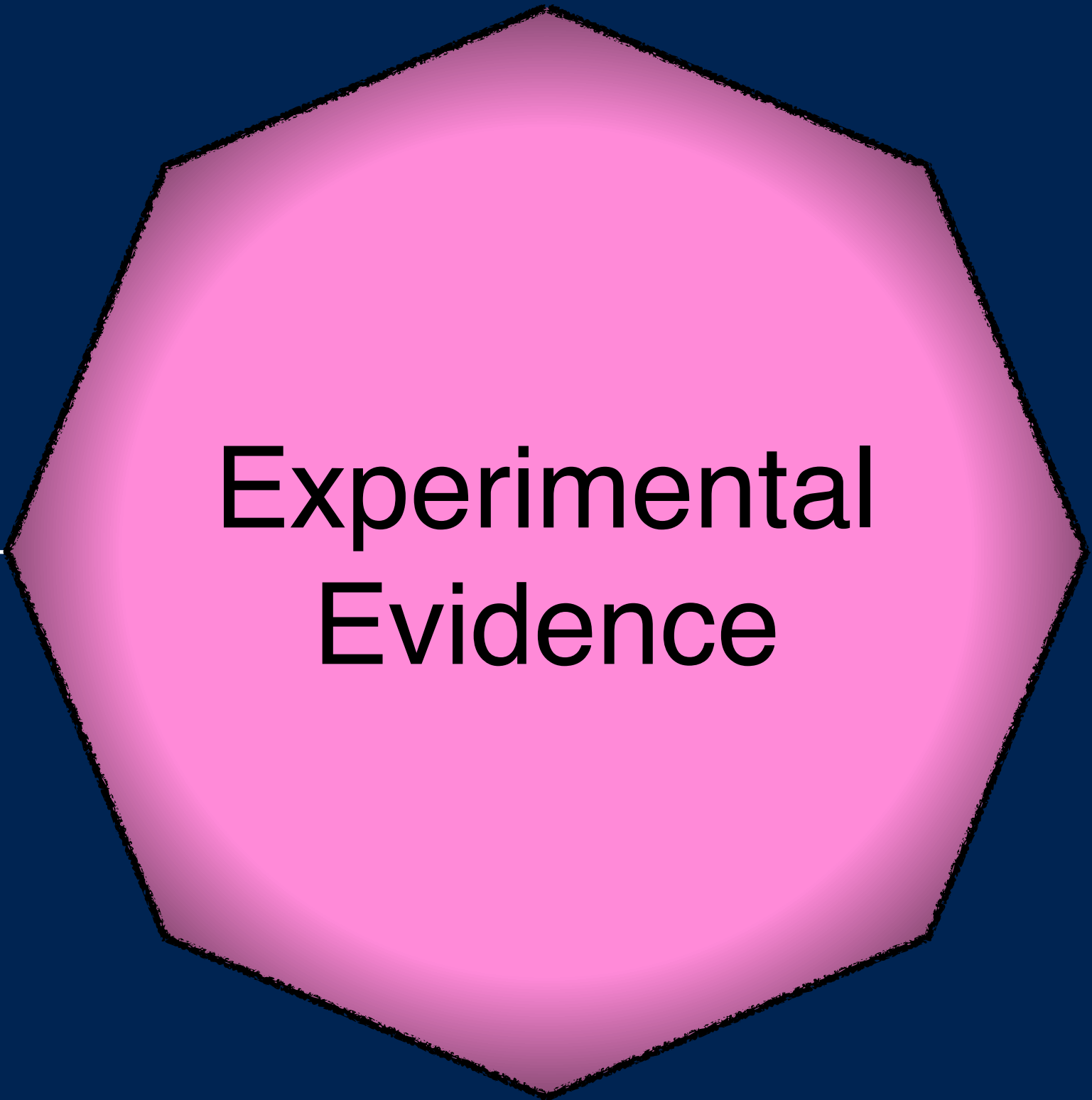
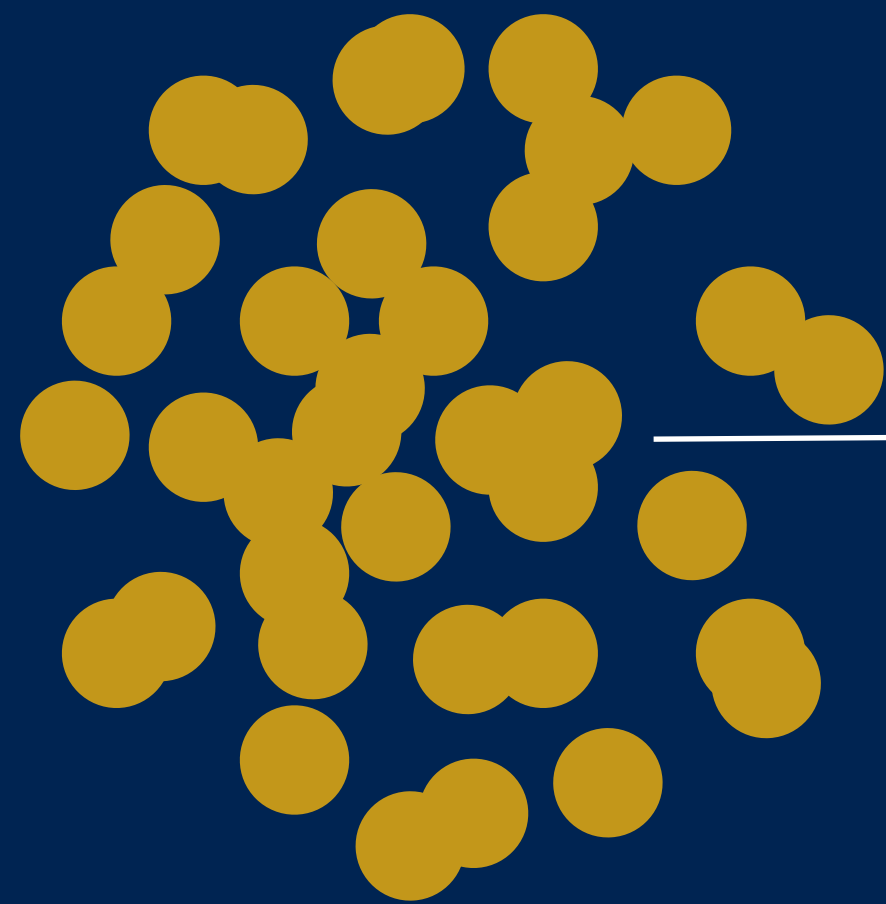
```
      (is (= expected (:groups result))))))
```

1 test is an anecdote

generative tests are evidence







```
(use-fixtures schema.test/validate-schemas)
```

```
(defspec analyze-ad-performance-spec 100  
  (for-all [events events-gen  
            params param-gen]  
    (analyze-ad-performance events params))))
```



```
(s/defn analyze-ad-performance :- ReportData  
  ...)
```


What do we know?

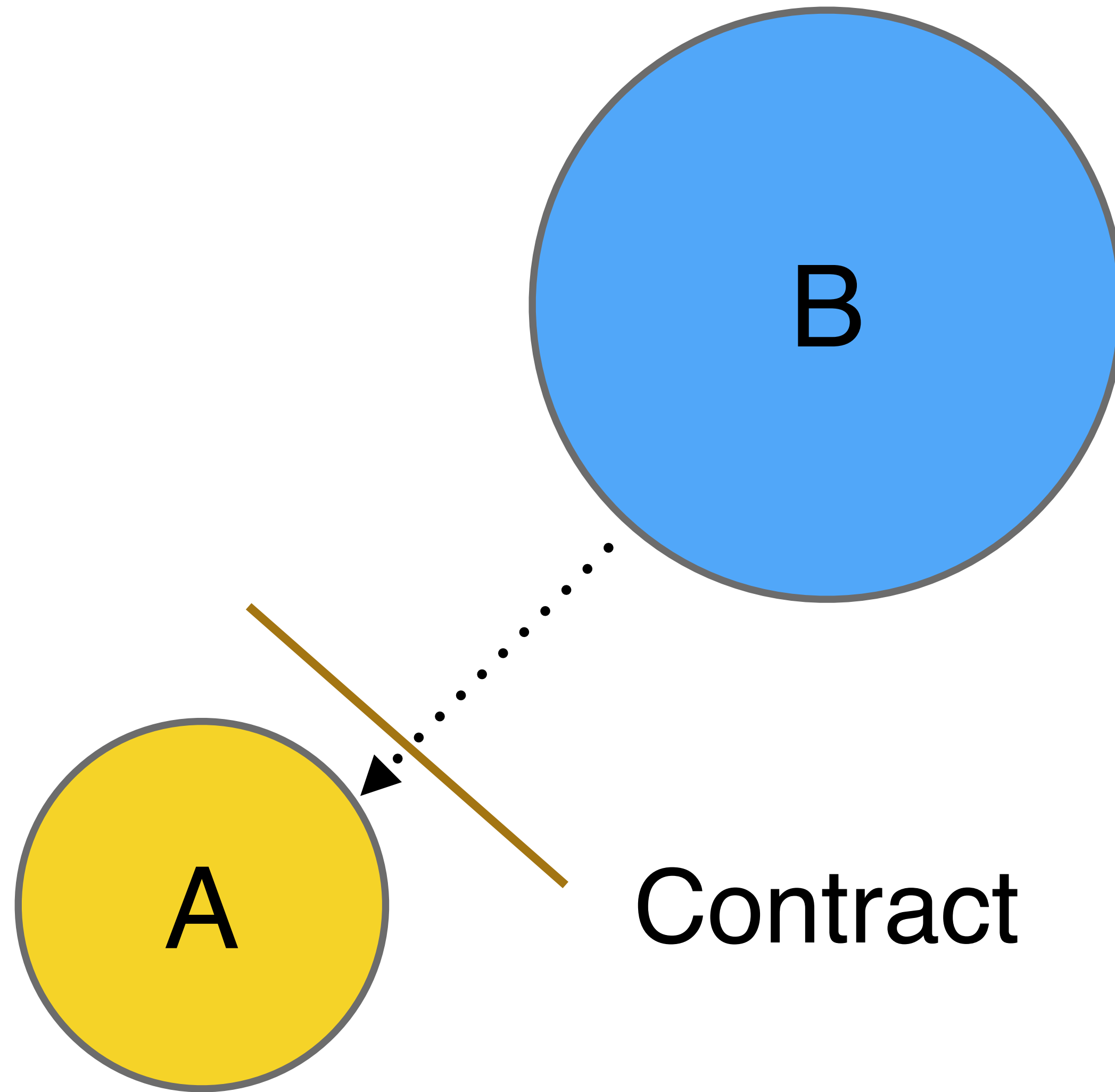
Schemas

How do we know it?

Generative Tests







The customer object

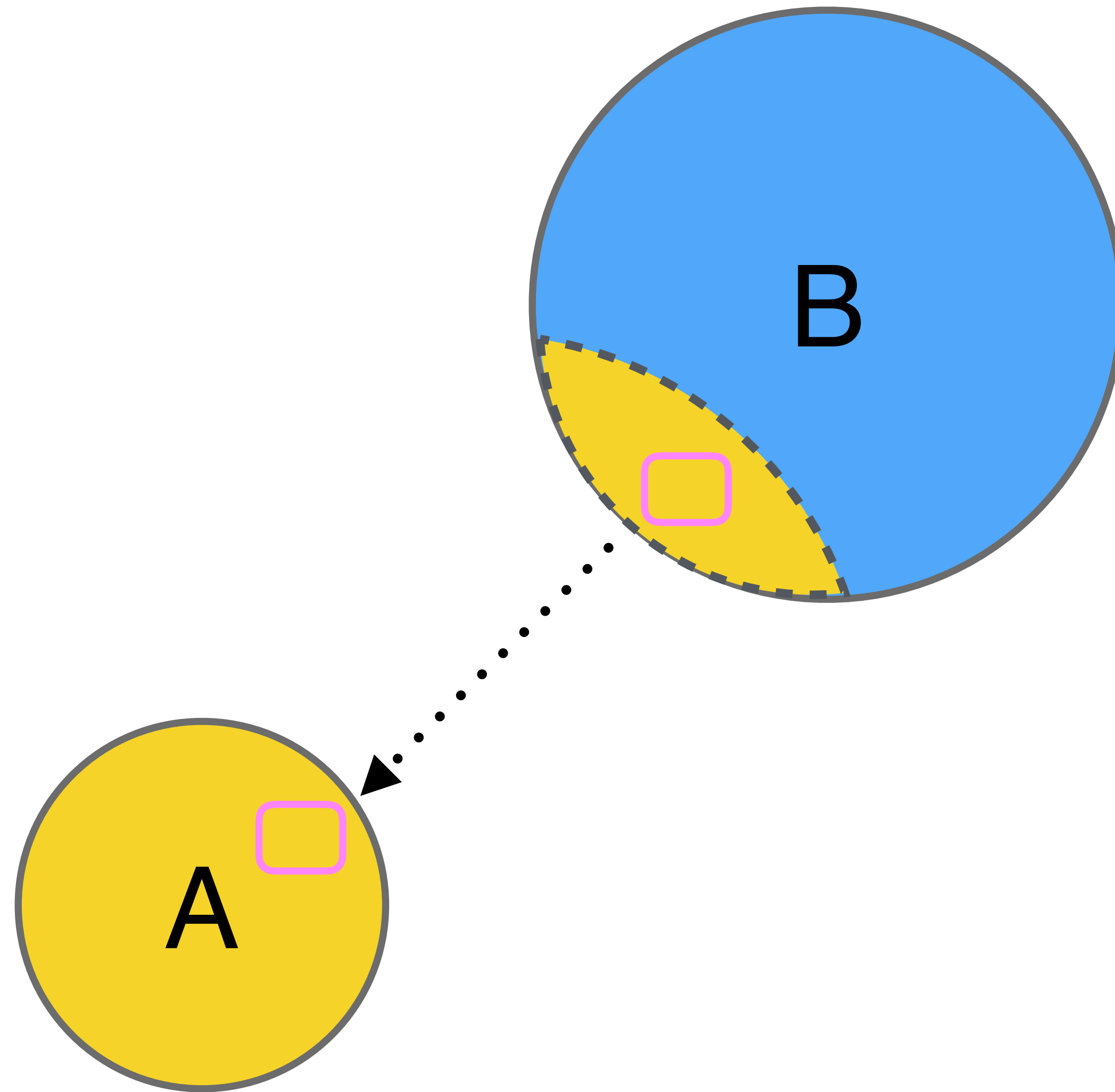
ATTRIBUTES

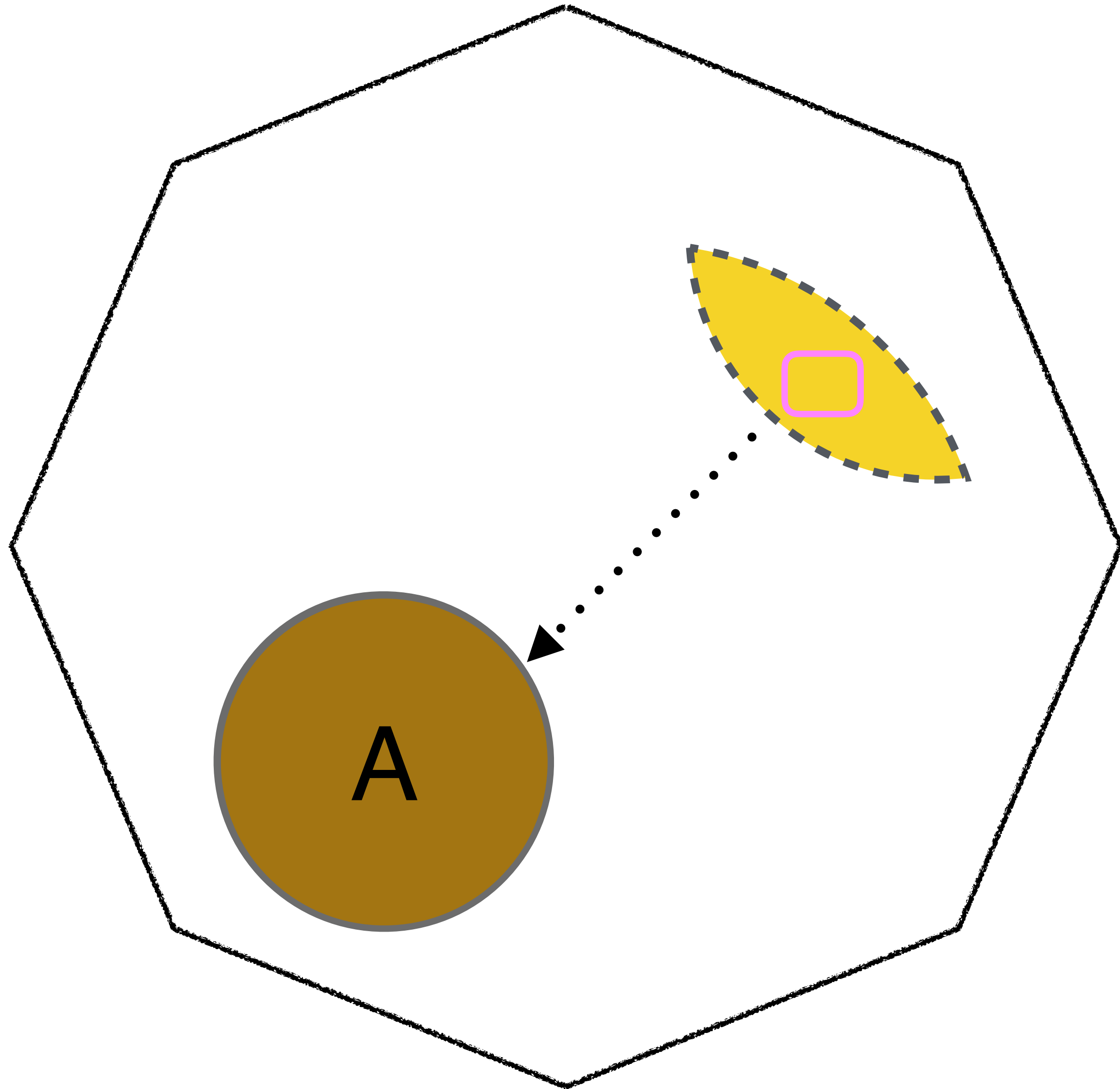
	id	—
	string	
	object	—
	string , value is "customer"	
account_balance	integer	Current balance, if any, being stored on the customer's account. If negative, the customer has credit to apply to the next invoice. If positive, the customer has an amount owed that will be added to the next invoice. The balance does not refer to any unpaid invoices; it solely takes into account amounts that have yet to be successfully applied to any invoice. This balance is only taken into account for recurring charges.
created	timestamp	
currency	string	The currency the customer can be charged in for recurring billing purposes (subscriptions, invoices, invoice items).

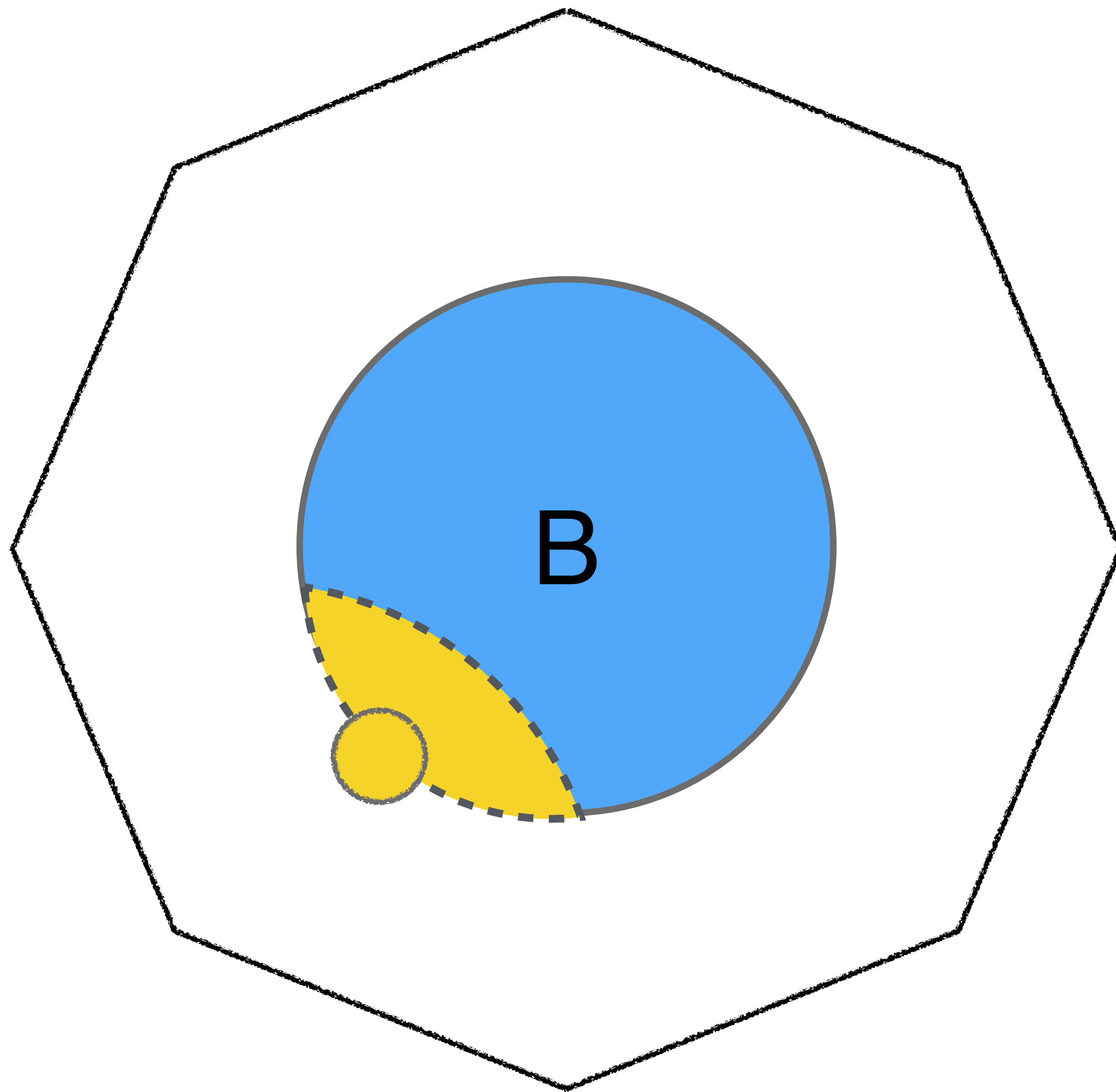
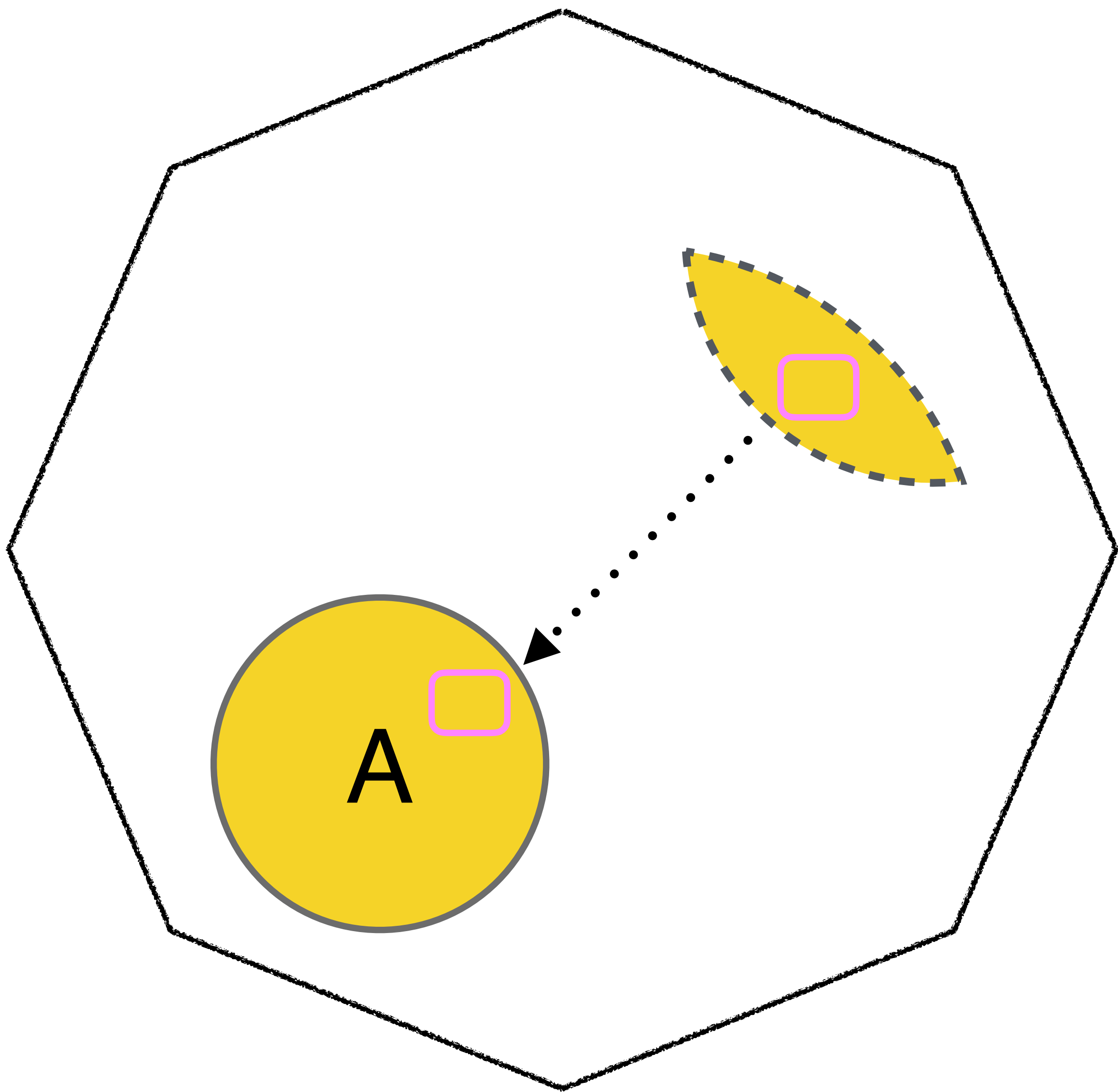
Example Response

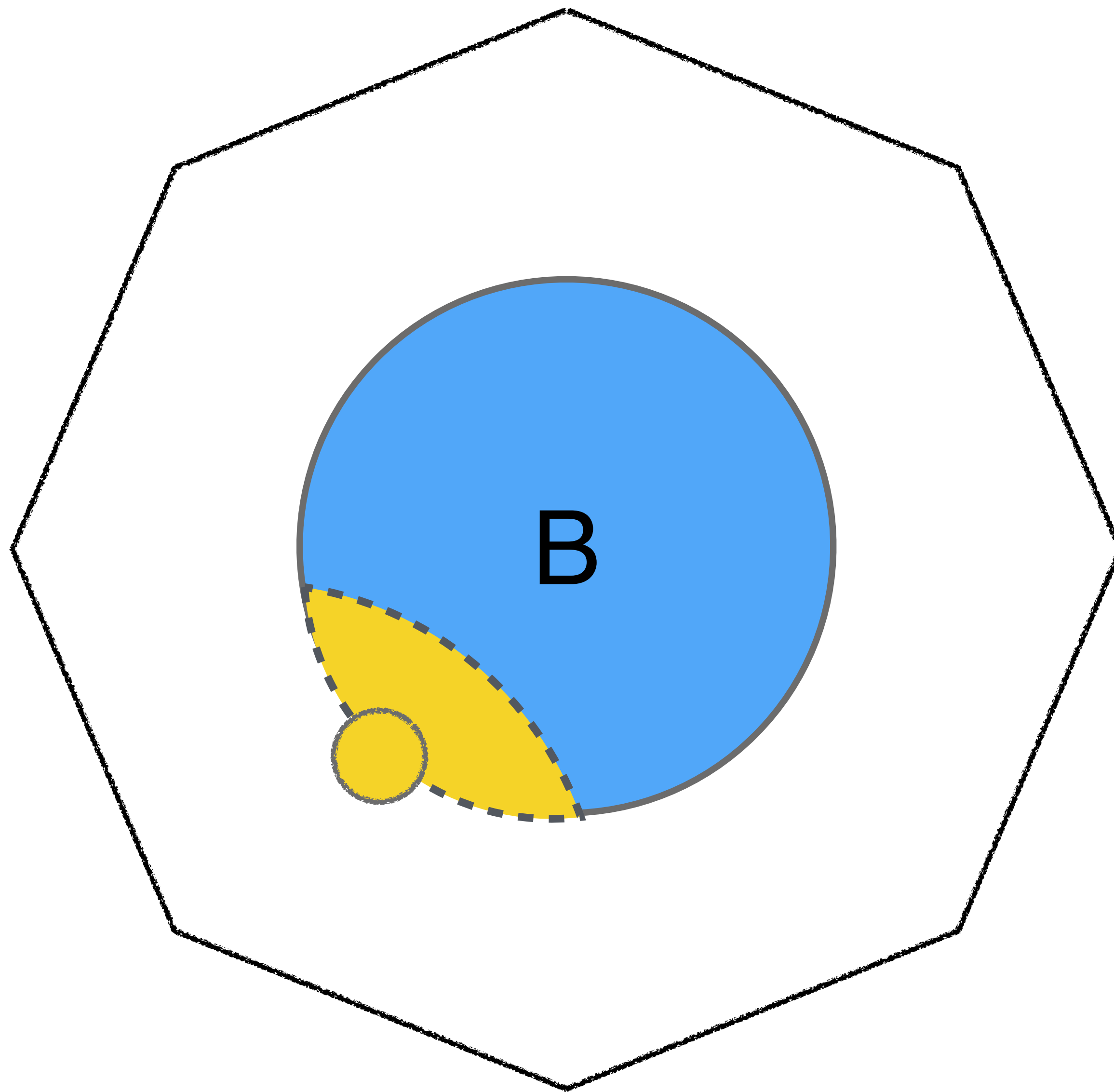
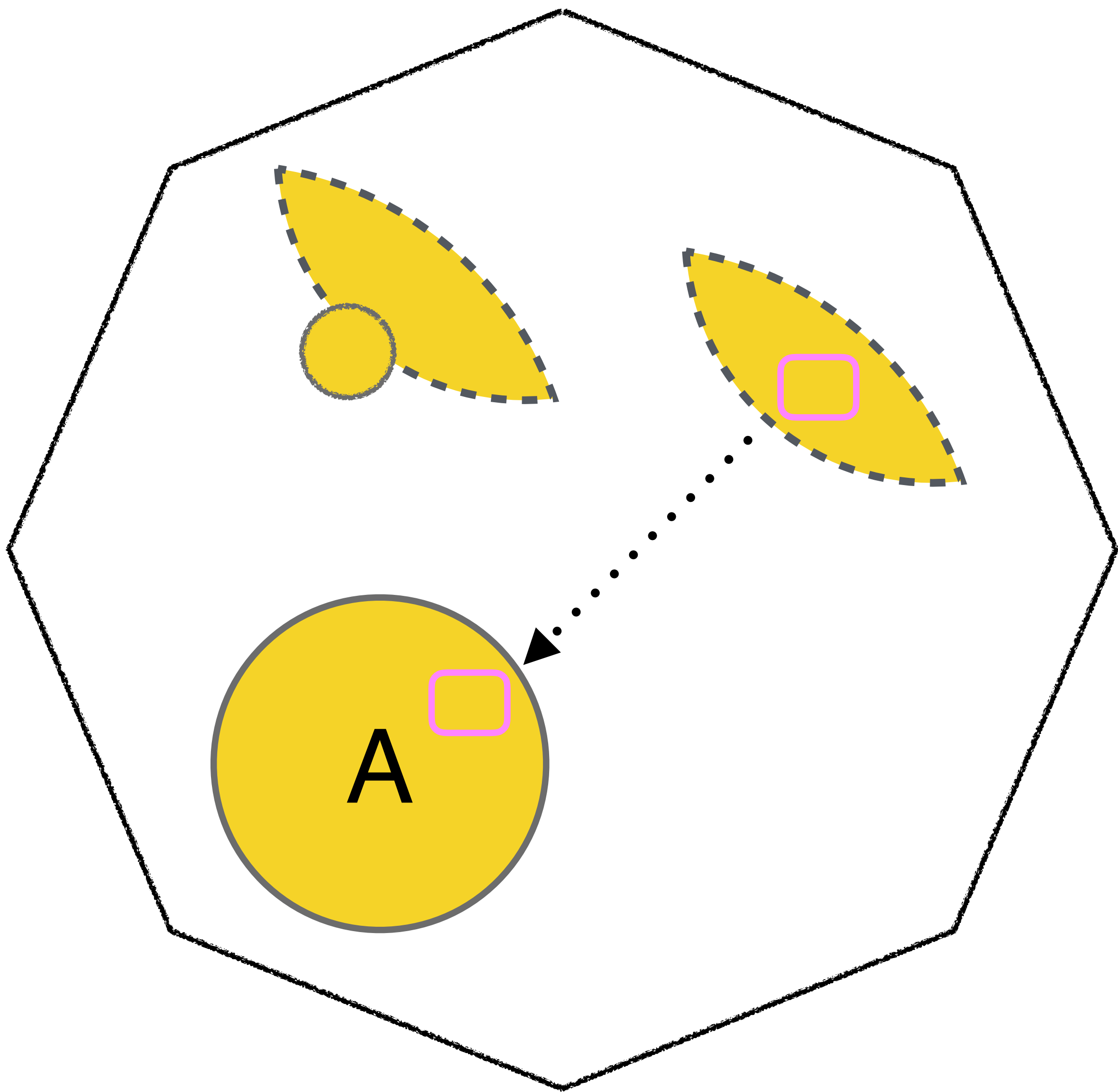
```
com.stripe.model.Customer JSON: {
  "id": "cus_7MxHmoJ3V0Qhq0",
  "object": "customer",
  "account_balance": 0,
  "created": 1447781746,
  "currency": "usd",
  "default_source": "card_178DMr2eZvKYlo2CEo1HjbJX",
  "delinquent": false,
  "description": null,
  "discount": null,
  "email": "virtumedix+llljtd@gmail.com",
  "livemode": false,
  "metadata": {
  },
  "shipping": null,
  "sources": {
    "object": "list",
    "data": [
      {
        "id": "card_178DMr2eZvKYlo2CEo1HjbJX",
        "object": "card",
        "address_city": null,
        "address_country": null,
        "address_line1": null,
        "address_line1_check": null,
        "address_line2": null,
        "address_state": null,
        "address_zip": null,
        "address_zip_check": null,
        "brand": "Visa",
```

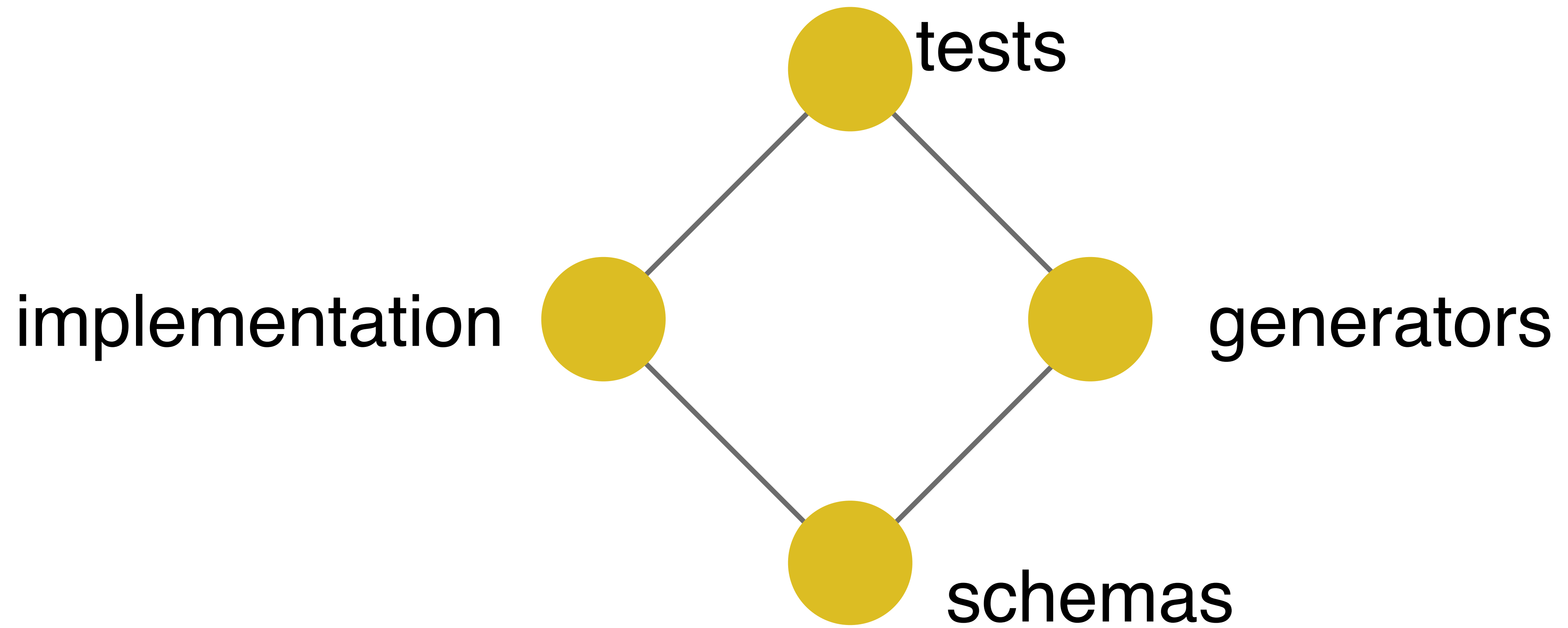
- INTRODUCTION
- Introduction
- TOPICS
- Authentication
- Errors
- Expanding Objects
- Idempotent Requests
- Metadata
- Pagination
- Request IDs
- Versioning
- CORE RESOURCES
- Balance
- Charges
- Customers
 - [The customer object](#)
 - Create a customer
 - Retrieve a customer
 - Update a customer
 - Delete a customer

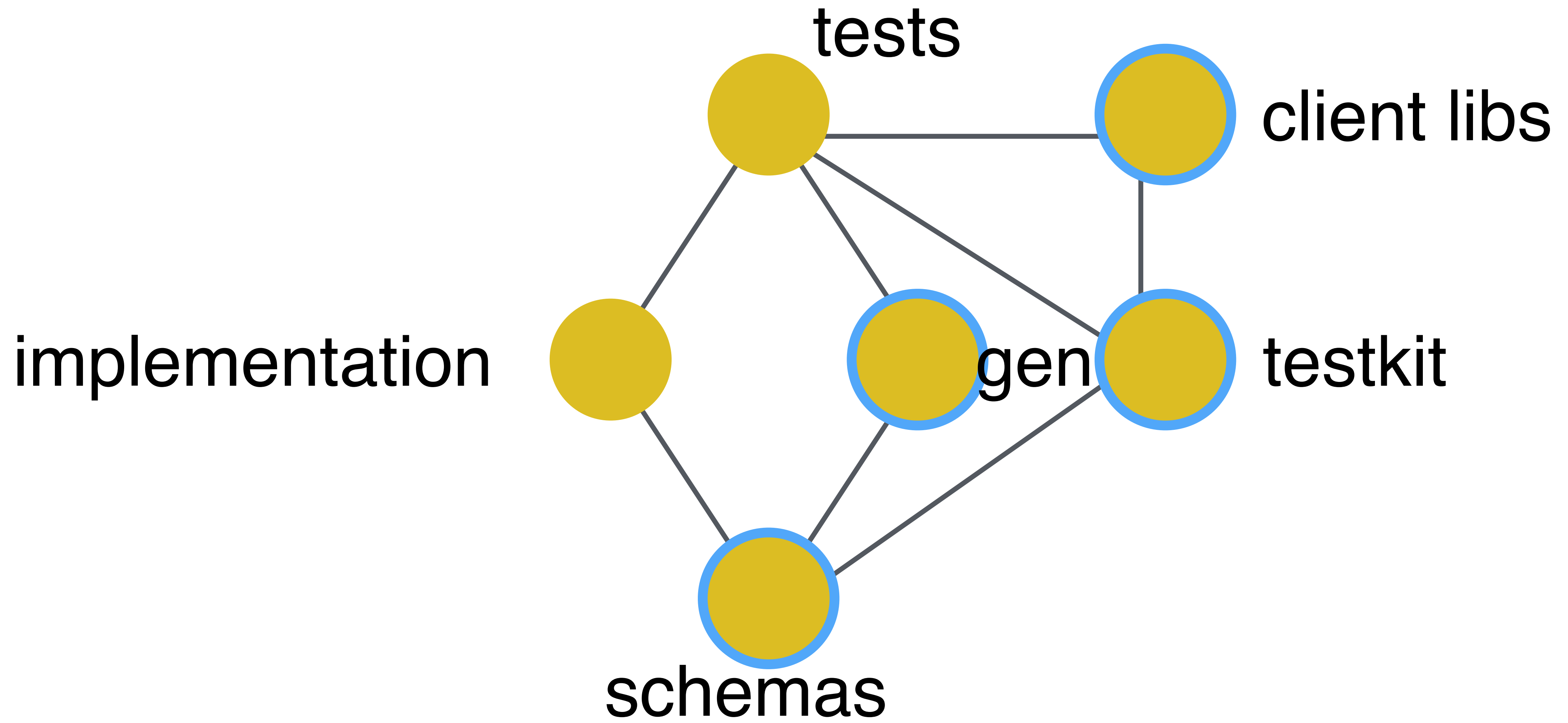


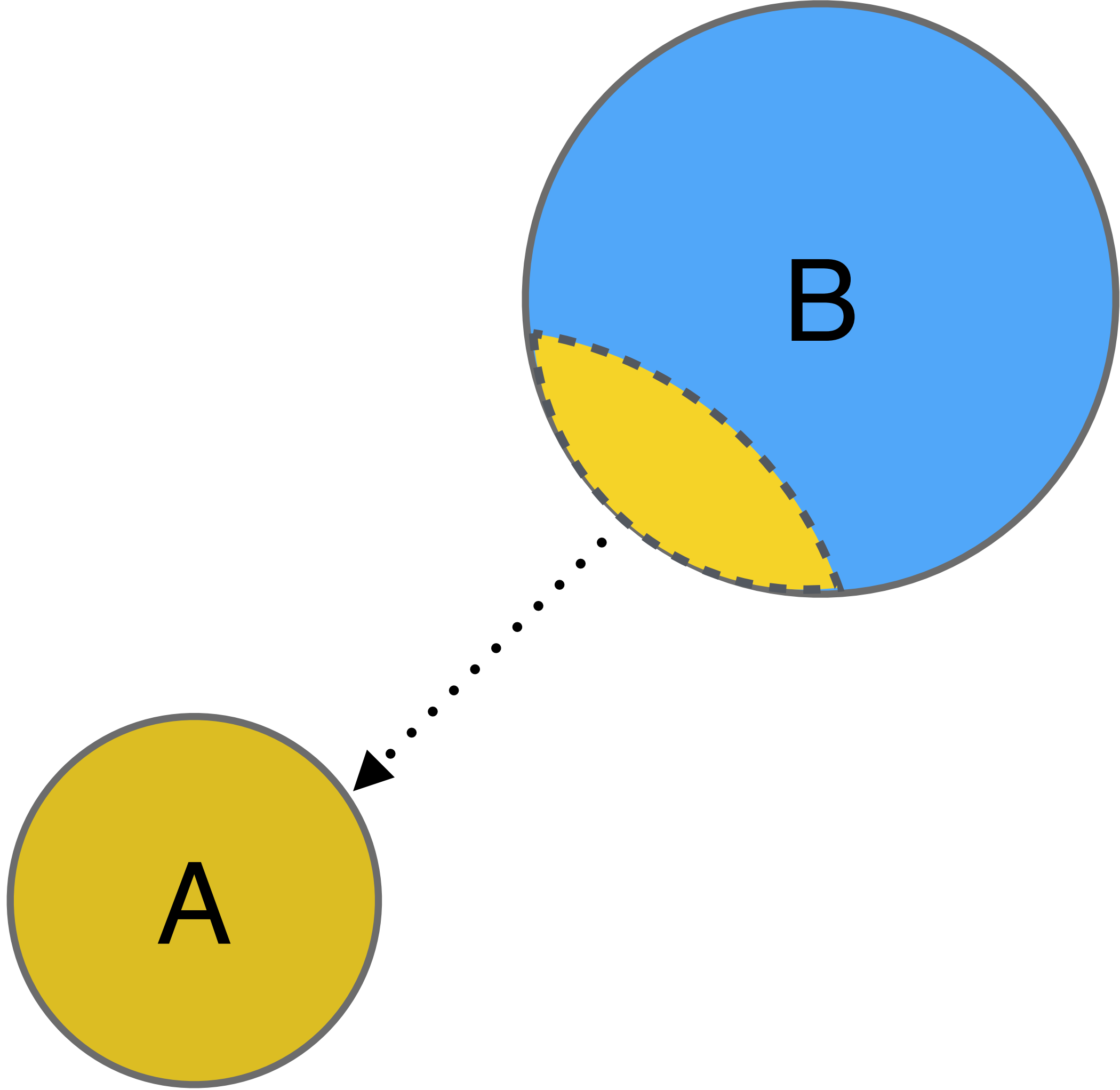












Clojure

prismatic/schema

test.check



Science!

... your language ...

types and contracts

generative tests



Science!

... your services ...

client libraries

testkits



Science!

Informal
Reasoning

Formal
Proofs

Experimental
Evidence

examples

<https://github.com/jessitron/contracts-as-types-examples>

<https://github.com/jessitron/schematron>

resources

<https://github.com/Prismatic/schema>

<http://hintjens.com/blog:85> The End of Software Versions

<http://david-mcneil.com/post/114783282473/extending-prismatic-schema-to-higher-order>

Static typing and productivity: Stefik & Hanenberg 2014

<http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=2661156>

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The Stripe logo, consisting of the word "stripe" in a bold, blue, lowercase sans-serif font.