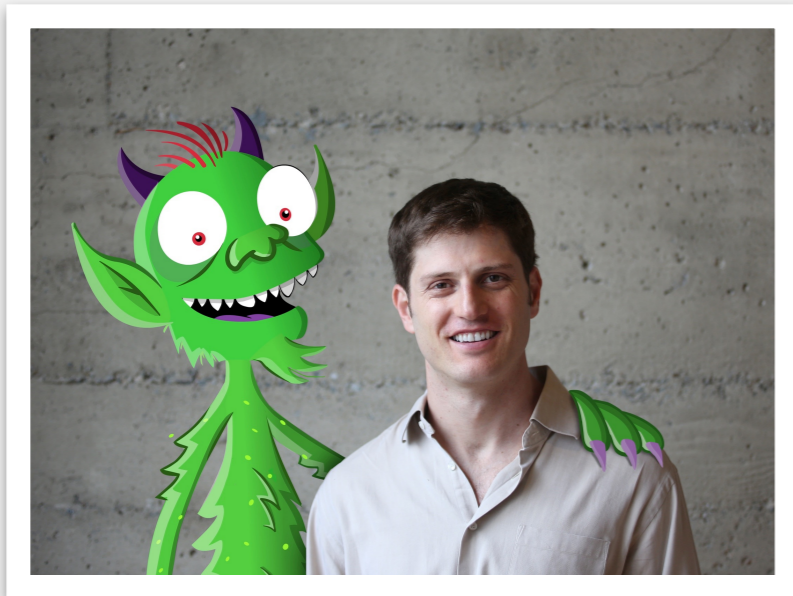


DIY Production Monitoring



About Me



Co-founder – Takipi, JVM Production Debugging.

Director, AutoCAD Web & Mobile.

Software Architect at IAI Aerospace.

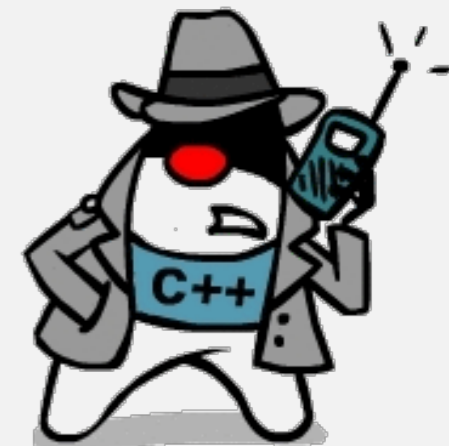
Coding for the past 16 years - C++, Delphi, .NET, Java.

Focus on real-time, scalable systems.

Blogs at blog.takipi.com

Java Agents

- An advanced technique for instrumenting code dynamically.
- The foundation of modern profiling / debugging tools.
- Two types of agents: [Java and Native](#).
- **Pros:** extremely powerful technique to collect state from a live app.
- **Cons:** requires knowledge of creating *verifiable* bytecode.



Agent Types

- Java agents are written in Java. Have access to the *Instrumentation* BCI API.
- Native agents – written in C++.
- Have access to JVMTI – the JVM’s low-level set of APIs and capabilities.
 - JIT compilation, Garbage Collection, Monitor acquisition, Exception callbacks, ..
- More complex to [write](#).
- Platform dependent.

Java Profiling Agents

github.com/takipi/profiling-agent

Thread Names

- Thread *name* is a mutable property.
- Can be set to hold transaction specific state.
- Some frameworks (e.g. EJB) don't like that.
- Can be super helpful when debugging in tandem with **jstack**.

Thread Names (2)

For example:

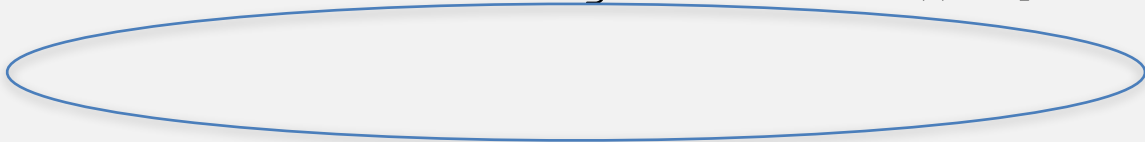
```
Thread.currentThread().setName(  
    Context + TID + Params + current Time, ...);
```

Before:

```
"pool-1-thread-1" #17 prio=5 os_prio=31 tid=0x00007f9d620c9800  
nid=0x6d03 in Object.wait() [0x000000013ebcc000]
```

After:

```
"Queue Processing Thread, MessageID: AB5CAD, type: AnalyzeGraph,  
queue: ACTIVE_PROD, Transaction_ID: 5678956, Start Time:  
10/8/2014 18:34" #17 prio=5 os_prio=31 tid=0x00007f9d620c9800  
nid=0x6d03 in Object.wait() [0x000000013ebcc000]
```



Time Range: All



Threads

- main
- Reference Handler
- Finalizer
- Signal Dispatcher
- GC Daemon
- NioBlockingSelector.BlockPoller-1
- pool-1-thread-25 MsgID: AB5CAD, type: Analyze, queue: ACTIVE_PROD, TID: 5678956, TS: 11/8/20014 18:34**
- java-sdk-http-connection-reaper
- Abandoned connection cleanup thread
- Hikari Housekeeping Timer (pool HikariPool-0)
- InSelector
- OutSelector
- hz.client_0_takipi.cache.debug.internal-2
- hz.client_0_takipi.cache.debug.scheduled
- InSelector

```
Name: SQS-nlv_ubuntu_taskforce_BRT  
State: RUNNABLE  
Total blocked: 1 Total waited: 9  
  
Stack trace:  
java.net.SocketInputStream.socketRead0(Native Method)  
java.net.SocketInputStream.read(SocketInputStream.java:152)  
java.net.SocketInputStream.read(SocketInputStream.java:122)  
sun.security.ssl.InputRecord.readFully(InputRecord.java:442)  
sun.security.ssl.InputRecord.read(InputRecord.java:480)  
sun.security.ssl.SSLSocketImpl.readRecord(SSLSocketImpl.java:927)  
- lock@java.lang.Object@33c15cc2  
sun.security.ssl.SSLSocketImpl.readDataRecord(SSLSocketImpl.java:884)  
  
org.apache.catalina.connector.socketinputstreamwrapper.SocketInputWrapper.read(SocketInputWrapper.java:64)  
org.apache.http.impl.io.AbstractSessionInputBuffer.readLine(AbstractSessionInputBuffer.java:273)  
org.apache.http.impl.conn.DefaultHttpResponseParser.parseHead(DefaultHttpResponseParser.java:92)  
org.apache.http.impl.conn.DefaultHttpResponseParser.parseHead(DefaultHttpResponseParser.java:62)
```

pool-1-thread-25 MsgID: AB5CAD, type: Analyze, queue: ACTIVE_PROD, TID: 5678956, TS: 11/8/20014 18:34

Filter Detect Deadlock

Modern Stacks - Java 8

```
Stream lengths = names.stream().map(name -> check(name));
```

```
at LambdaMain.check(LambdaMain.java:19)
at LambdaMain.lambda$0(LambdaMain.java:37)
at LambdaMain$$Lambda$1/821270929.apply(Unknown Source)
at java.util.stream.ReferencePipeline$3$1.accept(ReferencePipeline.java:193)
at java.util.Spliterators$ArraySpliterator.forEachRemaining(Spliterators.java:948)
at java.util.stream.AbstractPipeline.copyInto(AbstractPipeline.java:512)
at java.util.stream.AbstractPipeline.wrapAndCopyInto(AbstractPipeline.java:502)
at java.util.stream.ReduceOps$ReduceOp.evaluateSequential(ReduceOps.java:708)
at java.util.stream.AbstractPipeline.evaluate(AbstractPipeline.java:234)
at java.util.stream.LongPipeline.reduce(LongPipeline.java:438)
at java.util.stream.LongPipeline.sum(LongPipeline.java:396)
at java.util.stream.ReferencePipeline.count(ReferencePipeline.java:526)
at LambdaMain.main(LambdaMain.java:39)
```

Modern Stacks - Scala

```
val lengths = names.map(name => check(name.length))
```

```
at Main$.check(Main.scala:6)
at Main$$anonfun$1.apply(Main.scala:12)
at Main$$anonfun$1.apply(Main.scala:12)
at scala.collection.TraversableLike$$anonfun$map$1.apply(TraversableLike.scala:244)
at scala.collection.TraversableLike$$anonfun$map$1.apply(TraversableLike.scala:244)
at scala.collection.immutable.List.foreach(List.scala:318)
at scala.collection.TraversableLike$class.map(TraversableLike.scala:244)
at scala.collection.AbstractTraversable.map(Traversable.scala:105)
at Main$delayedInit$body.apply(Main.scala:12)
at scala.Function0$class.apply$mcV$sp(Function0.scala:40)
at scala.runtime.AbstractFunction0.apply$mcV$sp(AbstractFunction0.scala:12)
at scala.App$$anonfun$main$1.apply(App.scala:71)
at scala.App$$anonfun$main$1.apply(App.scala:71)
at scala.collection.immutable.List.foreach(List.scala:318)
at scala.collection.generic.TraversableForwarder$class.foreach(TraversableForwarder.scala:3)
at scala.App$class.main(App.scala:71)
at Main$.main(Main.scala:1)
at Main.main(Main.scala)
```

```
ScriptEngineManager manager = new ScriptEngineManager();  
ScriptEngine engine = manager.getEngineByName("nashorn");
```

```
String js = "var map = Array.prototype.map \n";  
js += "var names = ['Saab', 'Volvo', '']\n";  
js += "var a = map.call(names, function(name) { return Java.type(\"preemptiveJstack.ActivateJstack\").check(name) })";  
js += "print(a)";  
engine.eval(js);
```

```
at preemptiveJstack.ActivateJstack.check(ActivateJstack.java:114)  
at jdk.nashorn.internal.scripts.Script$^eval\_._L3(<eval>:3)  
at jdk.nashorn.internal.objects.NativeArray$10.forEach(NativeArray.java:1304)  
at jdk.nashorn.internal.runtime.arrays.IteratorAction.apply(IteratorAction.java:124)  
at jdk.nashorn.internal.objects.NativeArray.map(NativeArray.java:1315)  
at jdk.nashorn.internal.runtime.ScriptFunctionData.invoke(ScriptFunctionData.java:522)  
at jdk.nashorn.internal.runtime.ScriptFunction.invoke(ScriptFunction.java:206)  
at jdk.nashorn.internal.runtime.ScriptRuntime.apply(ScriptRuntime.java:378)  
at jdk.nashorn.internal.objects.NativeFunction.call(NativeFunction.java:161)  
at jdk.nashorn.internal.scripts.Script$^eval\_._runScript(<eval>:3)  
at jdk.nashorn.internal.runtime.ScriptFunctionData.invoke(ScriptFunctionData.java:498)  
at jdk.nashorn.internal.runtime.ScriptFunction.invoke(ScriptFunction.java:206)  
at jdk.nashorn.internal.runtime.ScriptRuntime.apply(ScriptRuntime.java:378)  
at jdk.nashorn.api.scripting.NashornScriptEngine.evalImpl(NashornScriptEngine.java:546)  
at jdk.nashorn.api.scripting.NashornScriptEngine.evalImpl(NashornScriptEngine.java:528)  
at jdk.nashorn.api.scripting.NashornScriptEngine.evalImpl(NashornScriptEngine.java:524)  
at jdk.nashorn.api.scripting.NashornScriptEngine.eval(NashornScriptEngine.java:194)  
at javax.script.AbstractScriptEngine.eval(AbstractScriptEngine.java:264)  
at preemptiveJstack.ActivateJstack.main(ActivateJstack.java:128)
```