



Cell-based Architecture

An Emerging Architecture Pattern for Agile Integration

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WSO2, Inc

Motivation



Centralized & Layered



Not enough support for Agility

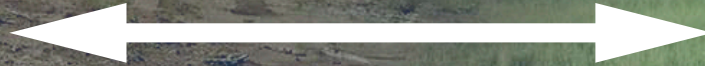


Brownfield > Greenfield

Legacy, monolithic

Is
there a middle
ground?

Microservices, sprawl



Reference Implementations





Underutilization of the Technology

picture credit: <http://unlocked.footlocker.com/>

Gap: architecture | development | deployment



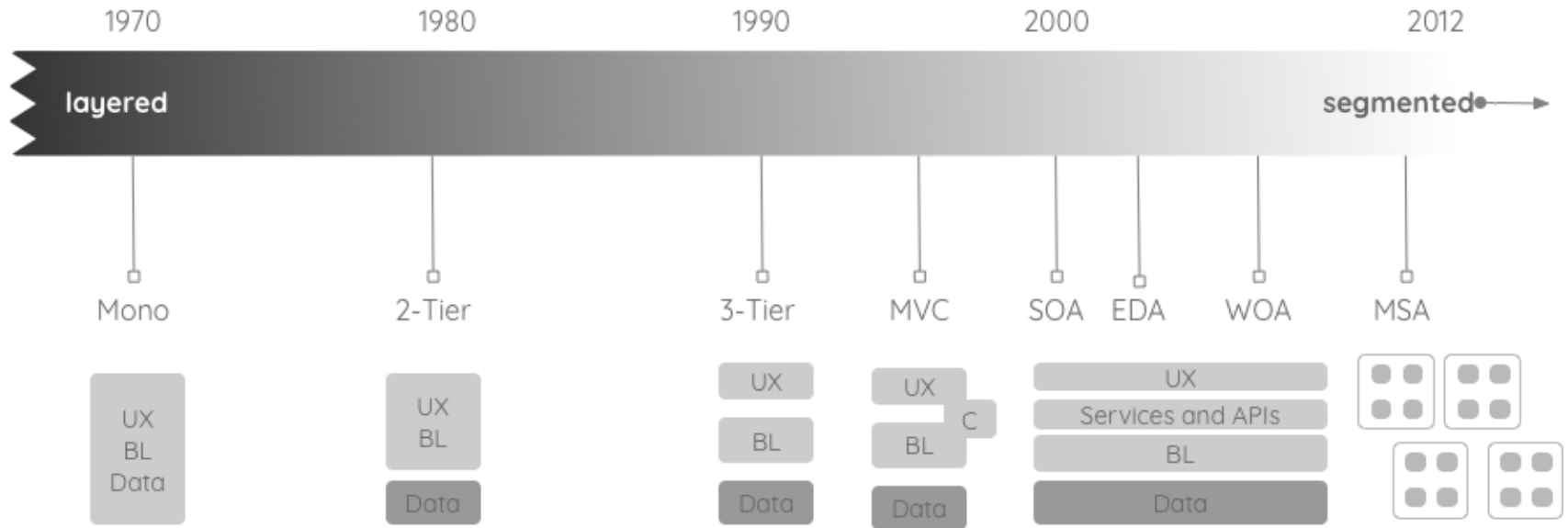


Dependency management

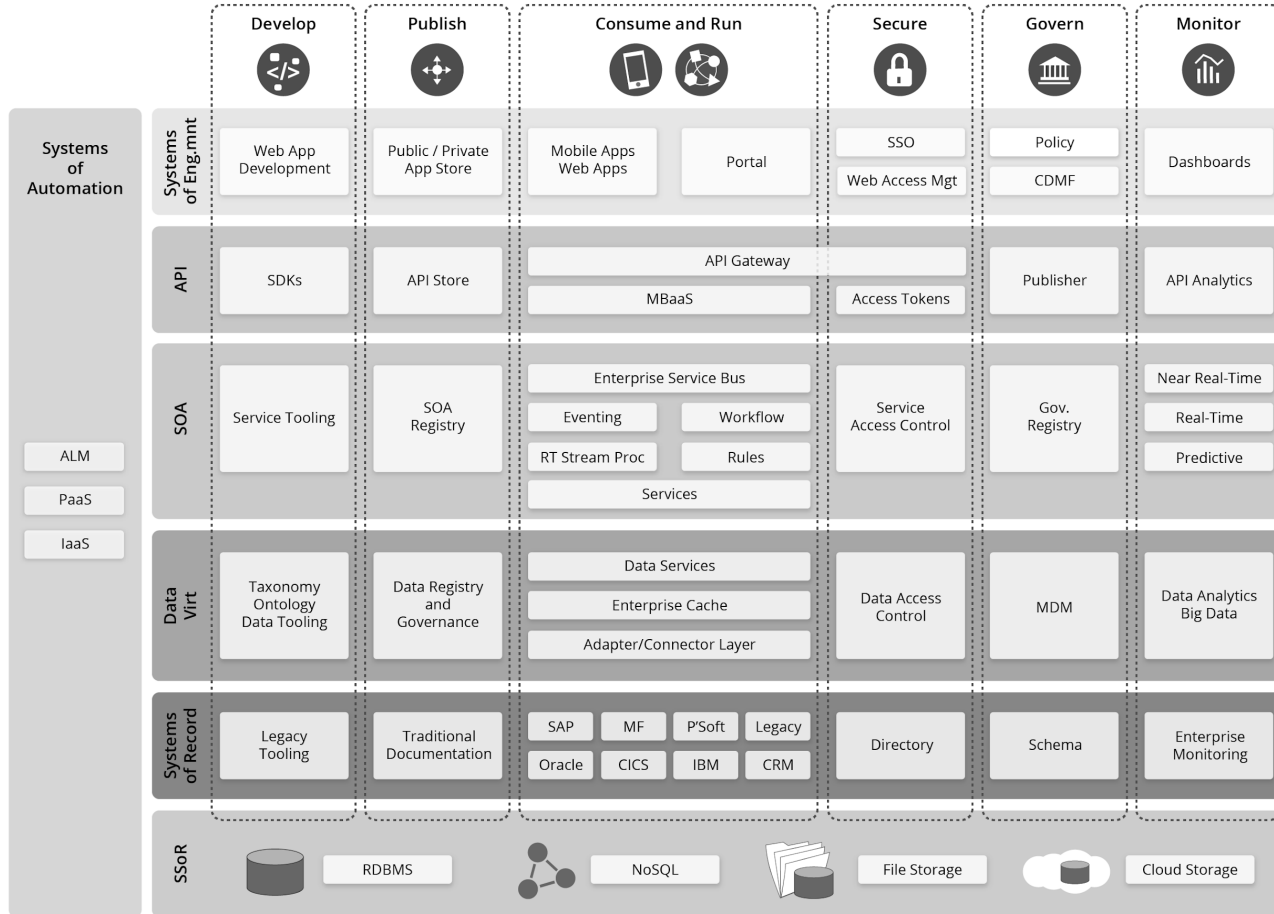
A side-view mirror reflecting a sunset over a town. The reflection shows a bright orange and yellow sky with scattered clouds, silhouetted utility poles with power lines, and buildings in the distance. In the foreground of the reflection, a white pickup truck is parked. The mirror's frame is visible in the foreground, and the background outside the mirror shows a concrete mixer truck and a dark pickup truck on a road.

Architecture Patterns

Timeline



Background: Layered Architecture



A platform with an agile team

100 APIs, 60 message flows, 80 services, n DBs

Multi-tenanted, 3 active tenants

First release after 3 years



Rise of Microservices



Pragmatic Microservices

Netflix: APIs



Uber: Edge Gateway



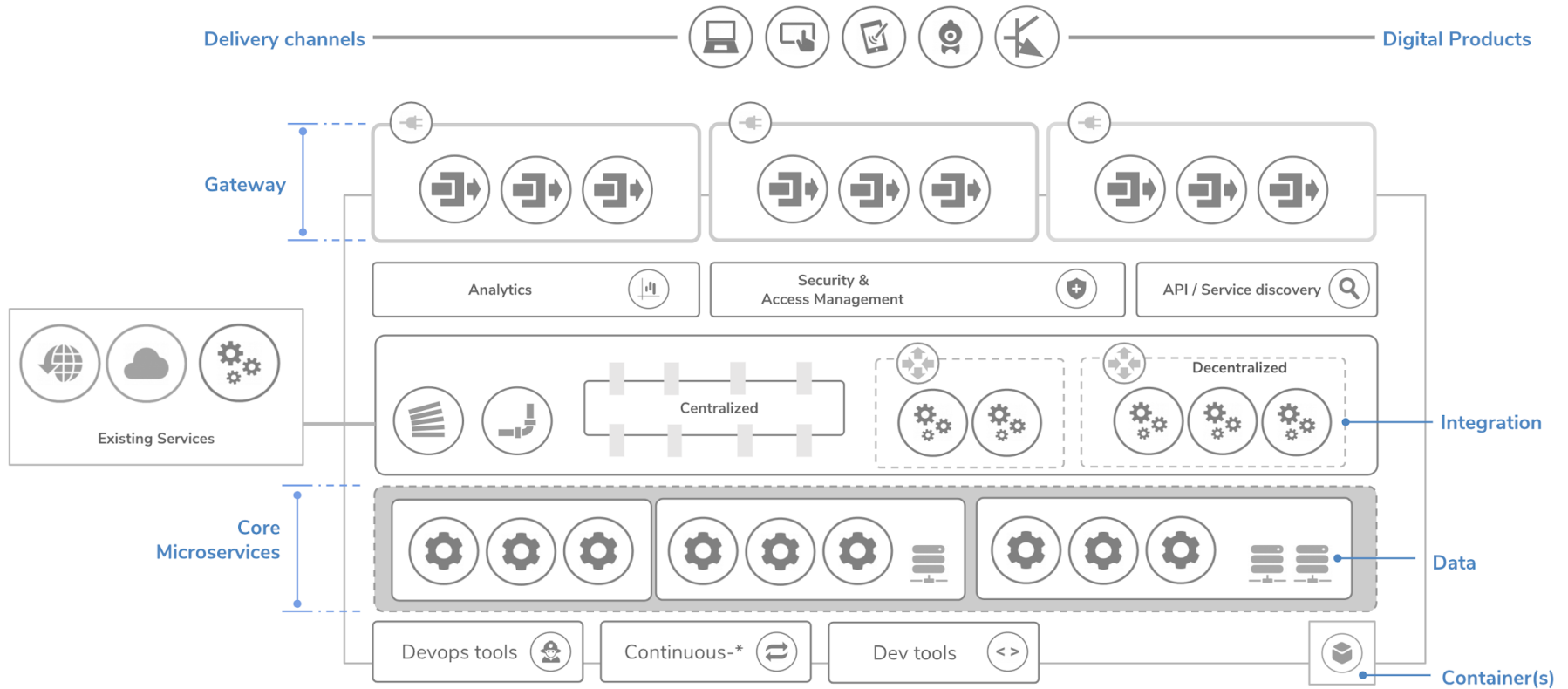
eBay: API Facade



Gartner: Mini Services



Background: Layered Architecture with MSA



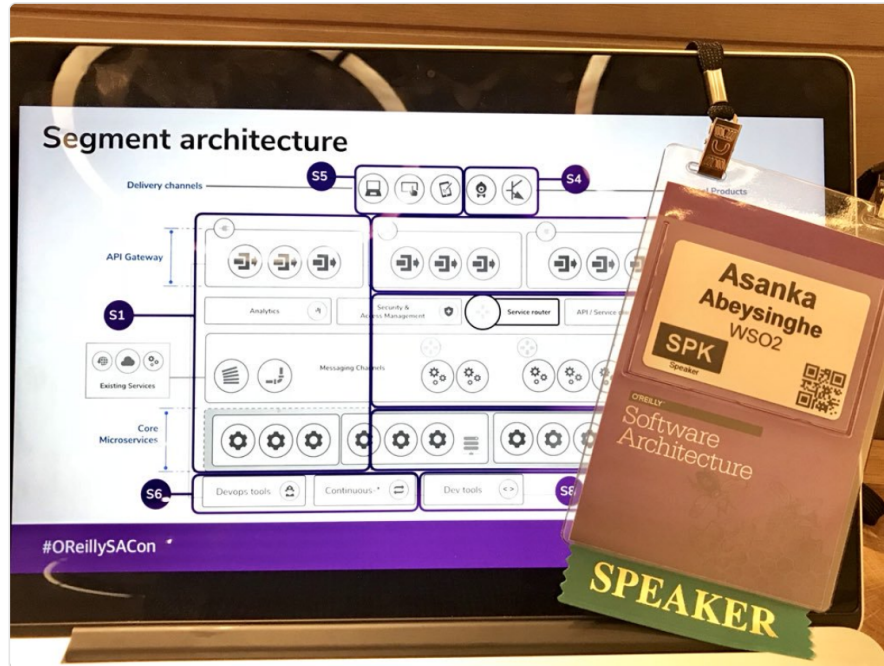


Asanka Abeysinghe

@asankama



Meet me at the Blenheim Room
@OReillySACon to discuss
#Iterativearchitecture #OReillySACon



Background: Segmented Architecture

Business Communities



Quality Assurance



Marketing



Finance



HR



Help desk



Information management



Sales

Management Layer



Gateway



API Life-cycle



Monitoring



Catalog

Presentation Services



Business Domain Services



Business Domain Services



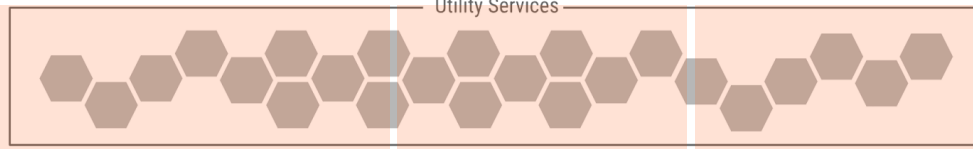
Business Domain Services



Business Domain Services



Utility Services



Storage



RDBMS



NoSQL



Files



in-memory

Governance



Behaviours



Controls



Certification



Policies



Enforcement

Making of.....





picture credit: <https://clutchpoints.com/phil-jackson-talks-about-the-kobe-bryant-michael-jordan-comparison/>



BARCLAYS
PLAYER OF THE MONTH

BARCLAYS
MANAGER OF THE MONTH



2014

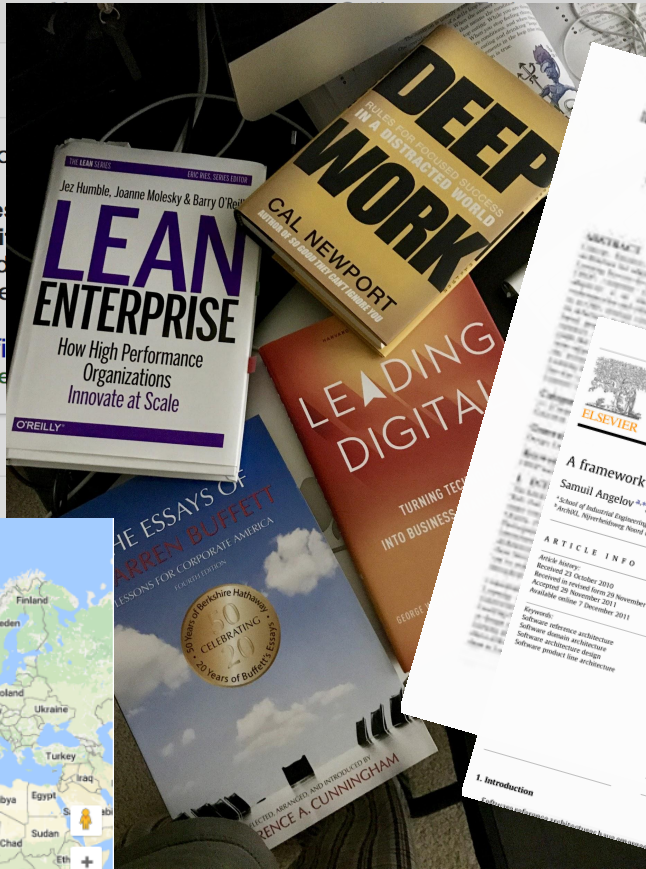
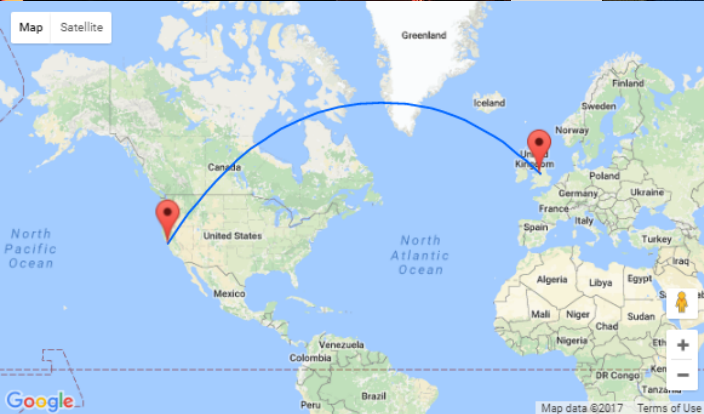
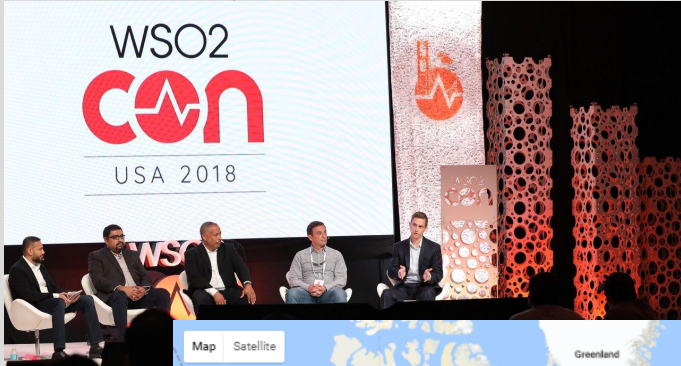
2018



A reference architecture is a document or documents to which a project manager or

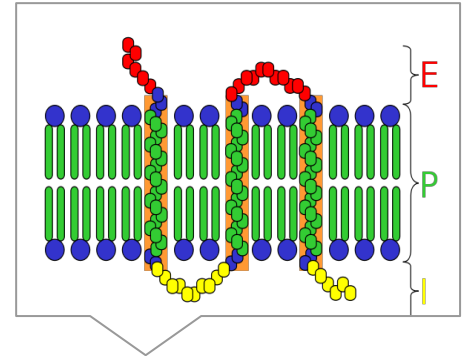
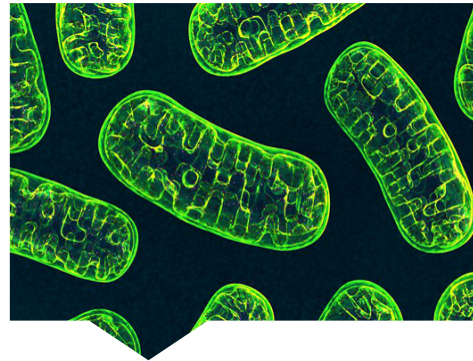
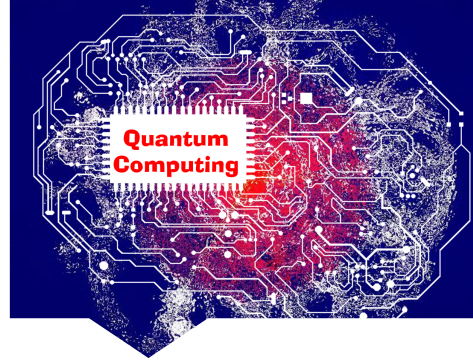
practices
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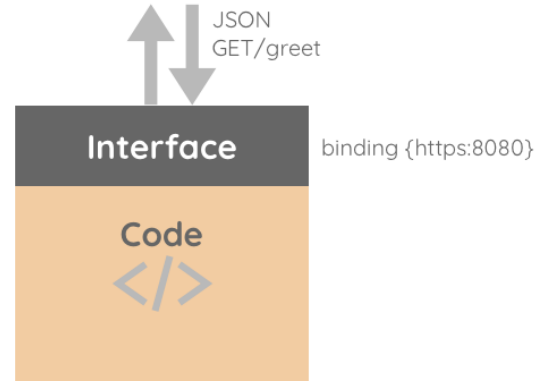
also provides a common vocabulary with commonality.

Building the Concept



Service: Technical definition

A **code** exposes through an **interface** that describes a collection of operations that are **network accessible** using a standardized messaging protocol.

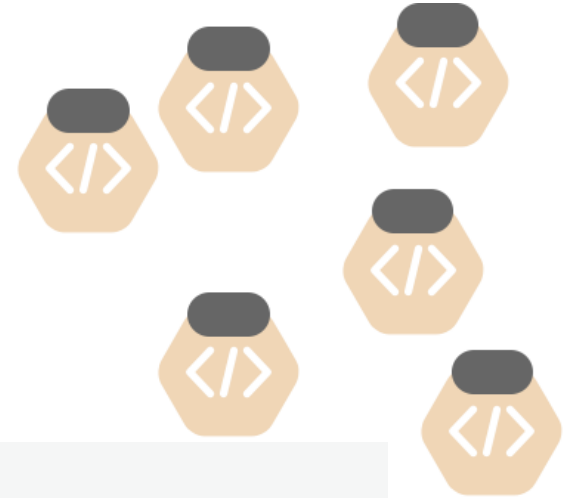


```
public class PersonApi {  
    @Path("/greet")  
    @GET  
    @Consumes(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)  
    @Produces(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)  
    public JSONObject sayHello() {  
        try {  
            return new JSONObject().put("greeting", "Hello world");  
        } catch (JSONException e) {  
            return null;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Microservice: Technical definition

A microservice must have a **single purpose** and be loosely coupled in design and deployed independently of other microservices.

"Micro" is a concept of **scope** rather than **size**.



```
import ballerina/http;
import ballerina/log;

service<http:Service> hello bind { port: 9090 } {

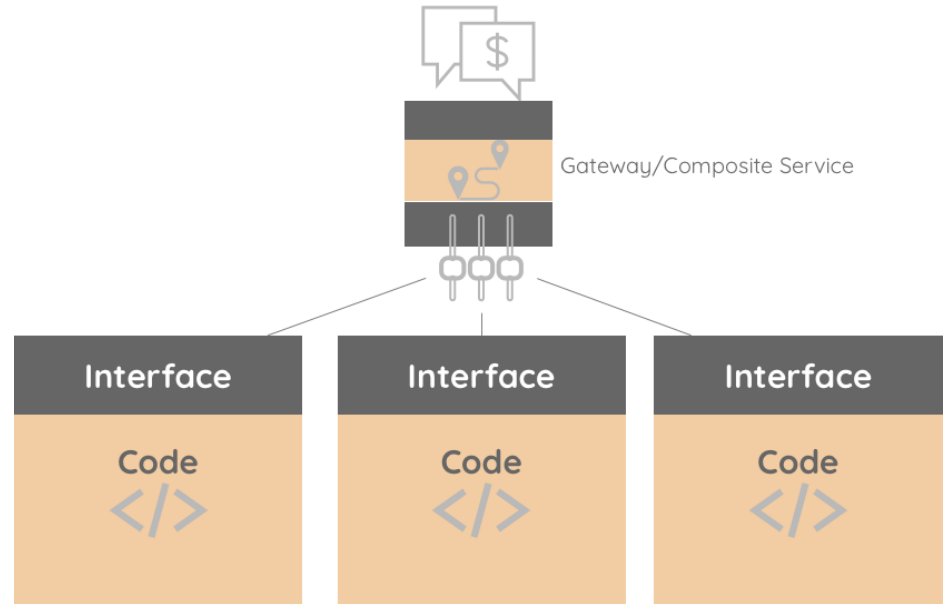
    sayHello(endpoint caller, http:Request req) {
        http:Response res = new;

        res.setPayload("Hello, World!");

        caller->respond(res) but { error e => log:printError(
            "Error sending response", err = e) };
    }
}
```

Service: Business definition

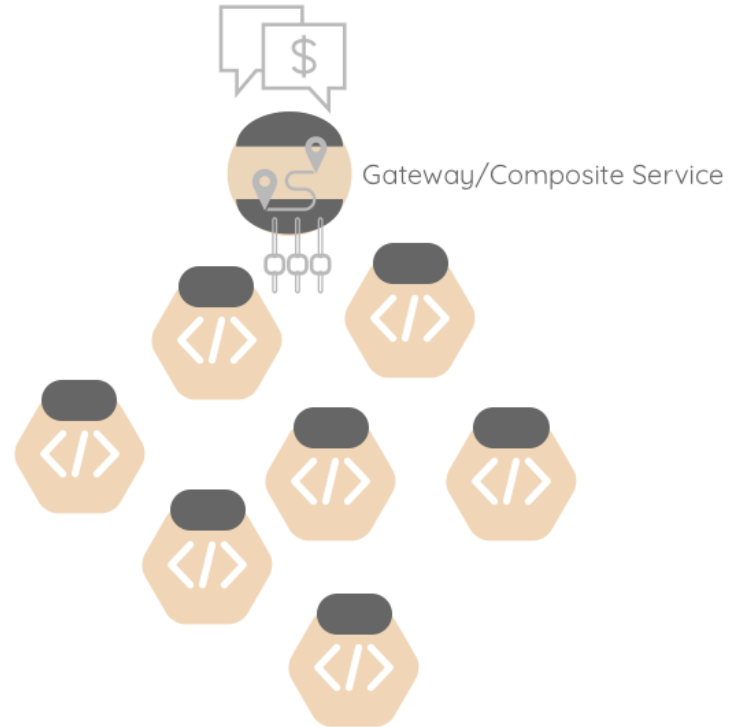
Software components that can be spontaneously discovered, **combined**, and **recombined** to provide a solution to a **business problem**.



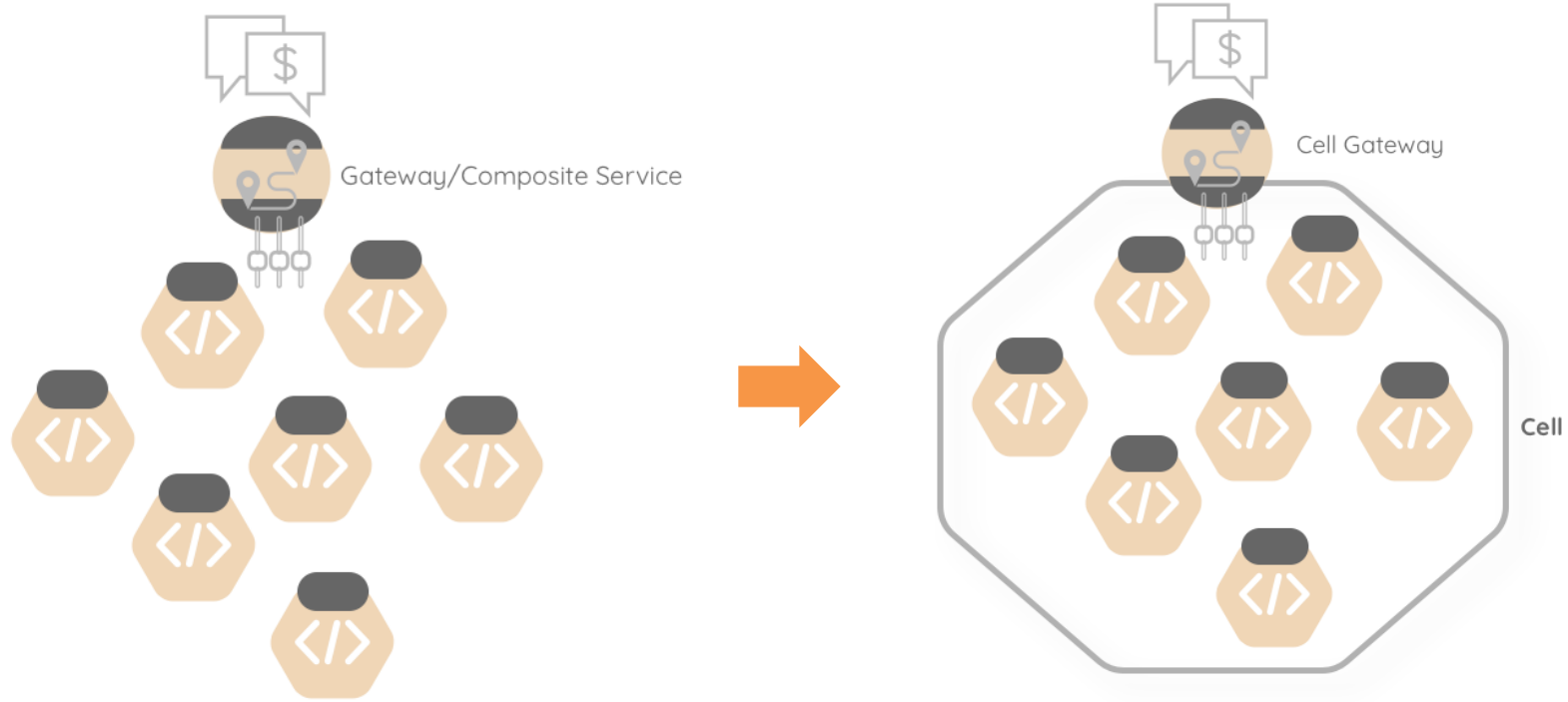
Microservice: Business definition

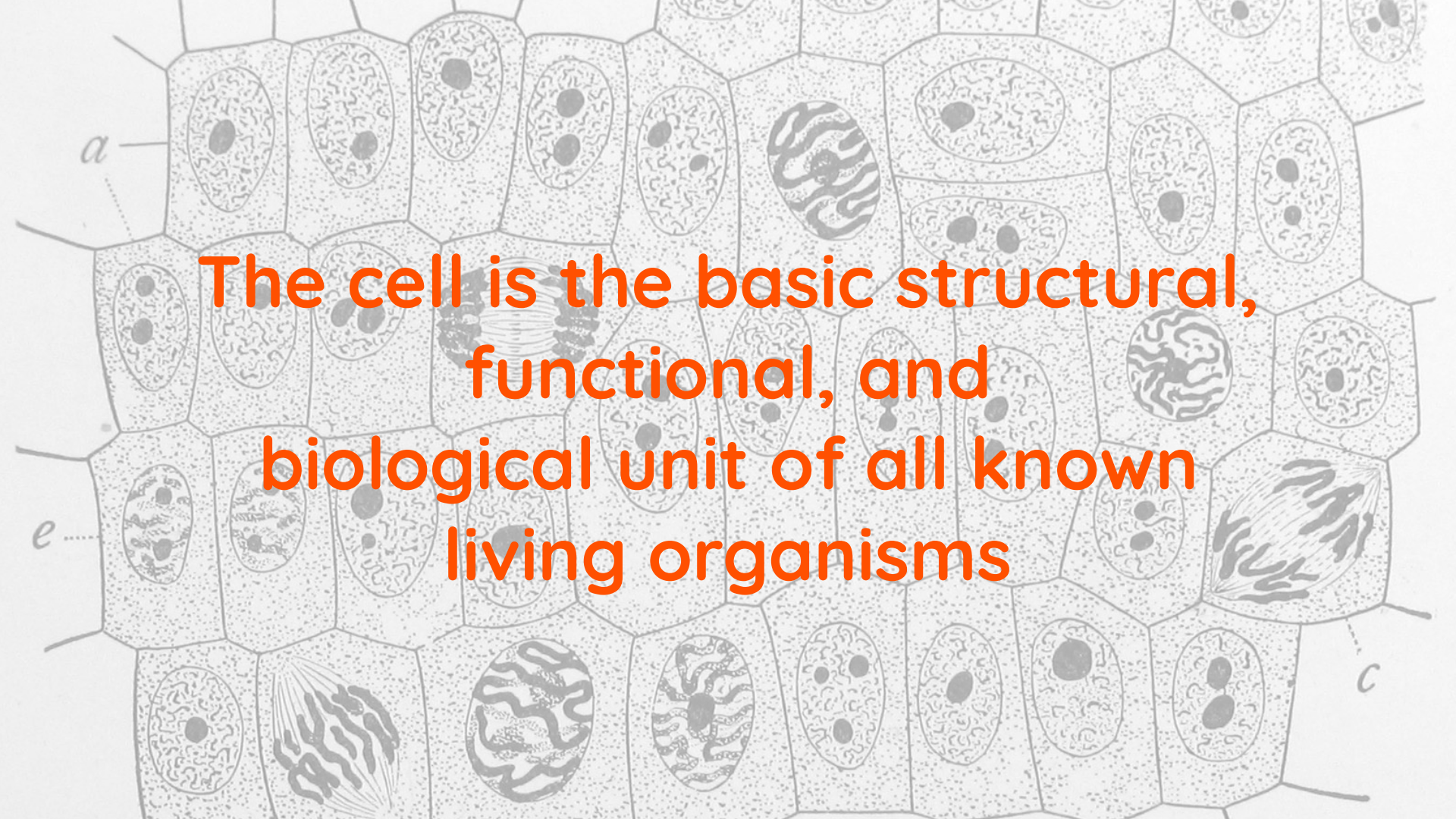
Microservices is an approach to application development in which a large application is built as a suite of **modular components** or services.

These services are built around **business capabilities**.

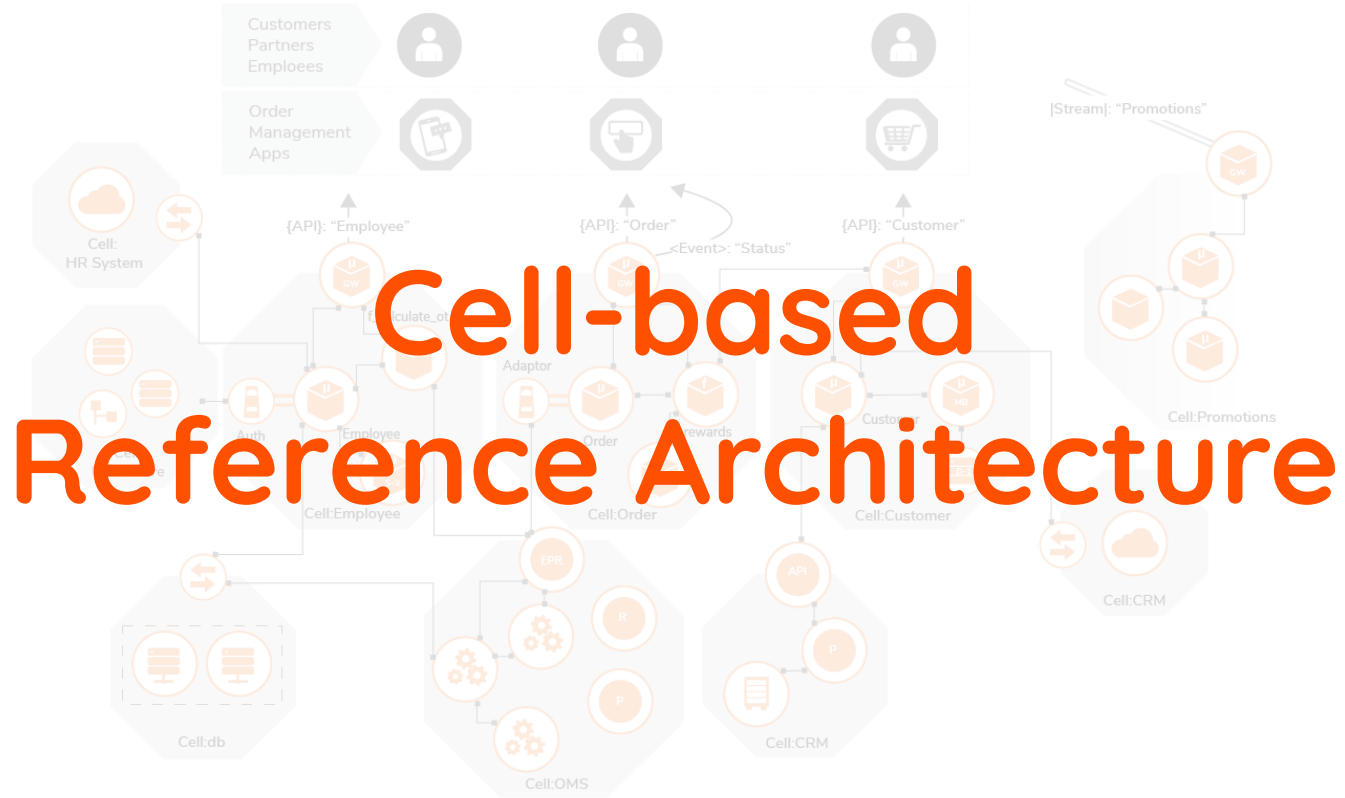


Group of Microservices



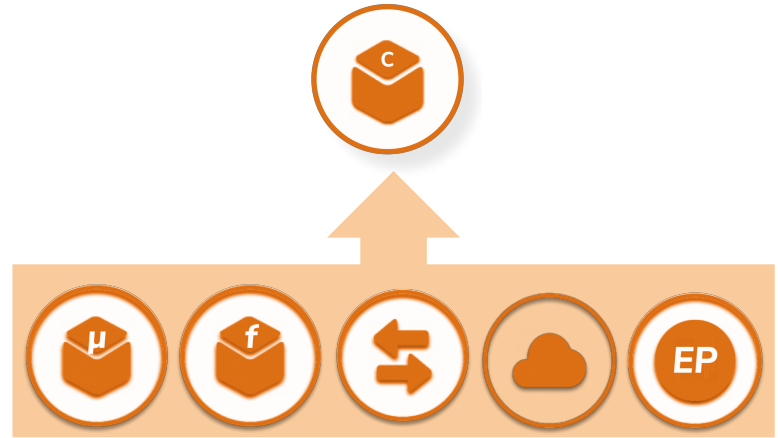


**The cell is the basic structural,
functional, and
biological unit of all known
living organisms**



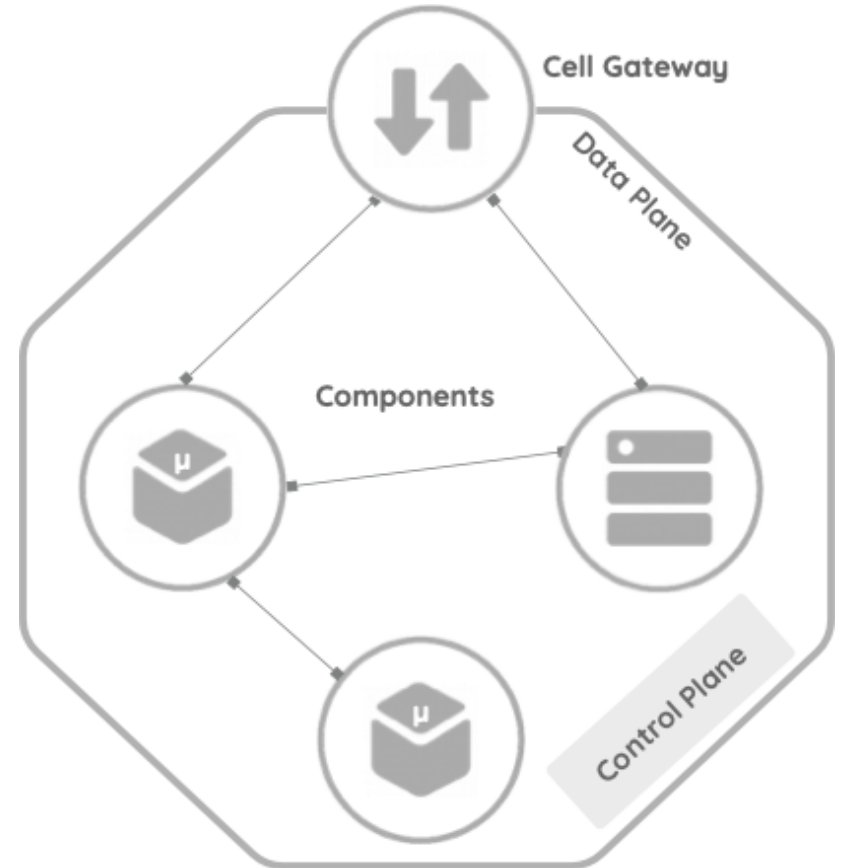
Component: Atomic Units

A **component** represents a process or business logic running in a container, serverless environment, or an existing runtime. A component is designed based on a specific scope, which can be independently run and reused at the runtime.



Cell: Units of Enterprise Architecture

A **cell** is a collection of components, grouped from design and implementation into deployment. A cell is independently deployable, manageable, and observable.

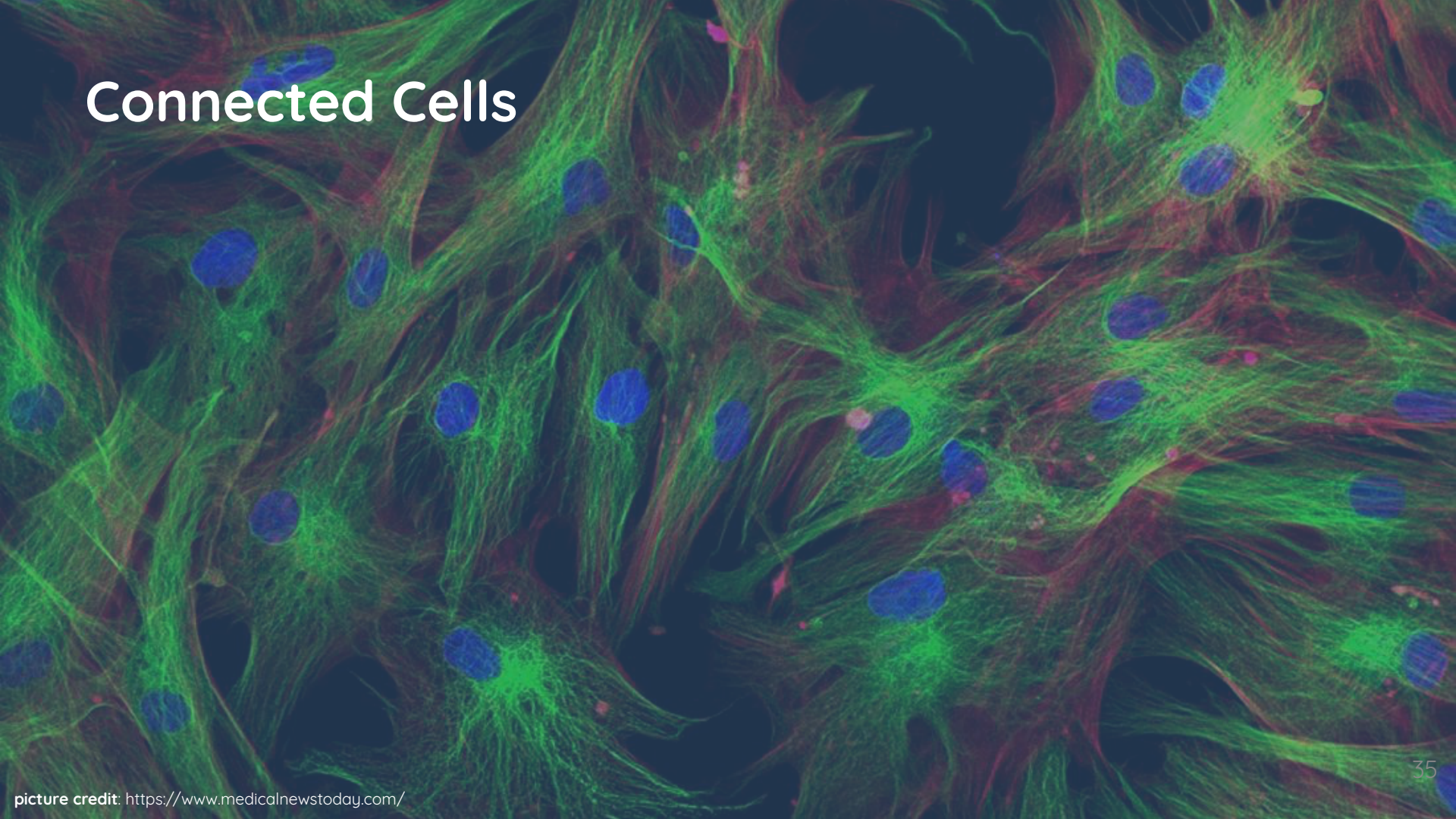


Cell:Component

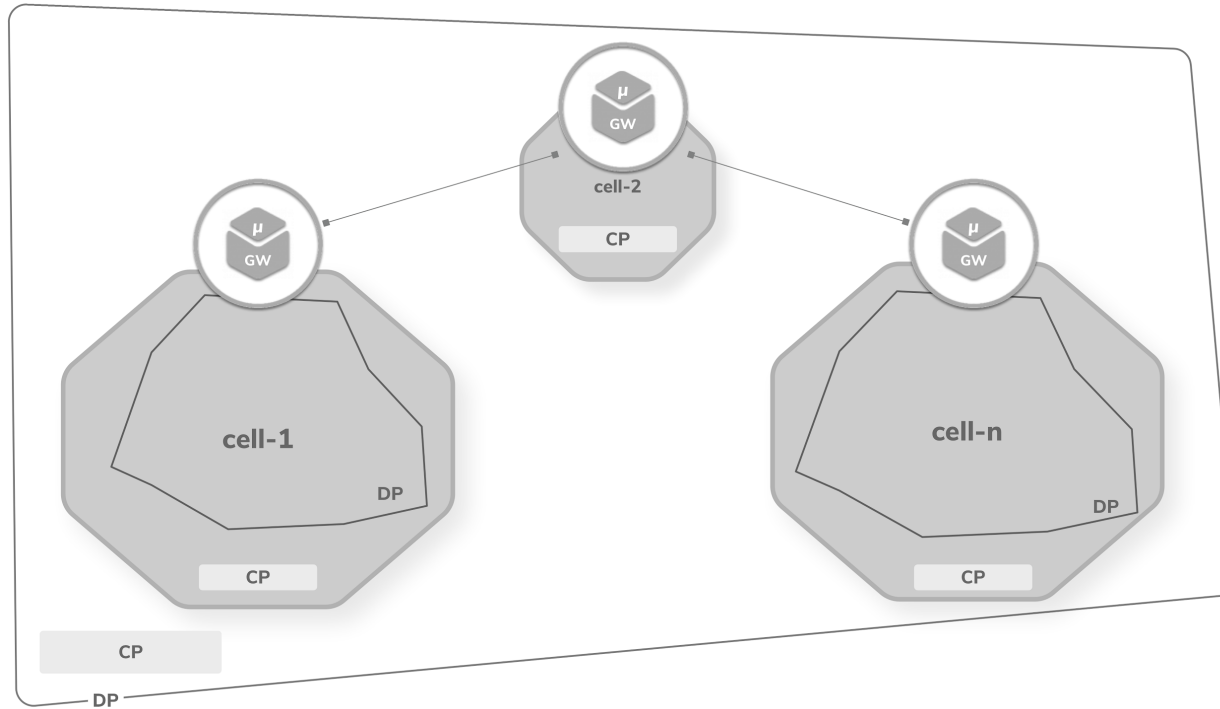
1:M

1:1

Connected Cells



Inter and Intra Cell communication



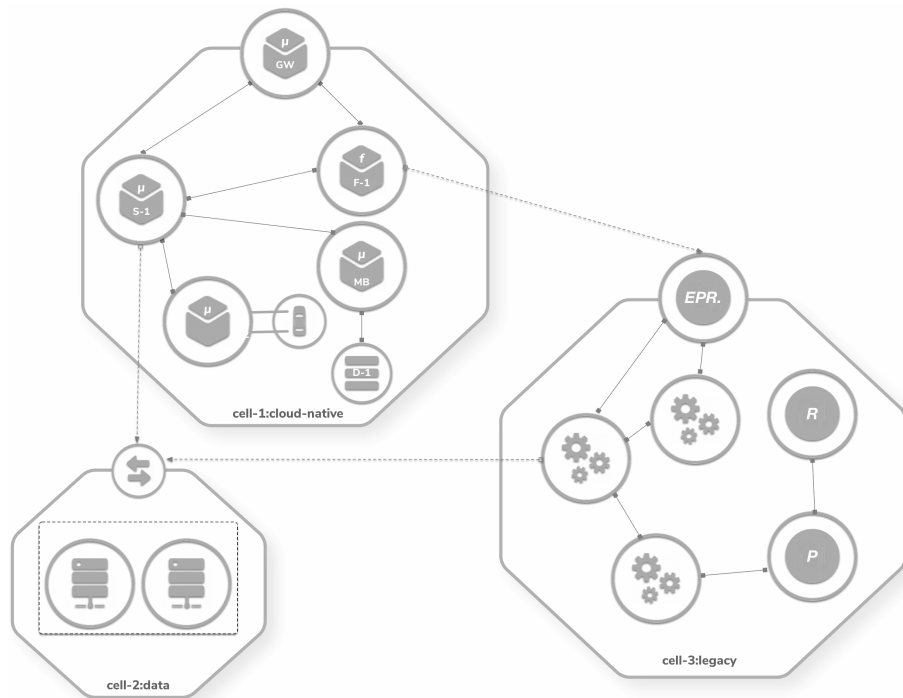
Connected Cells

Cell gateway (ingress)

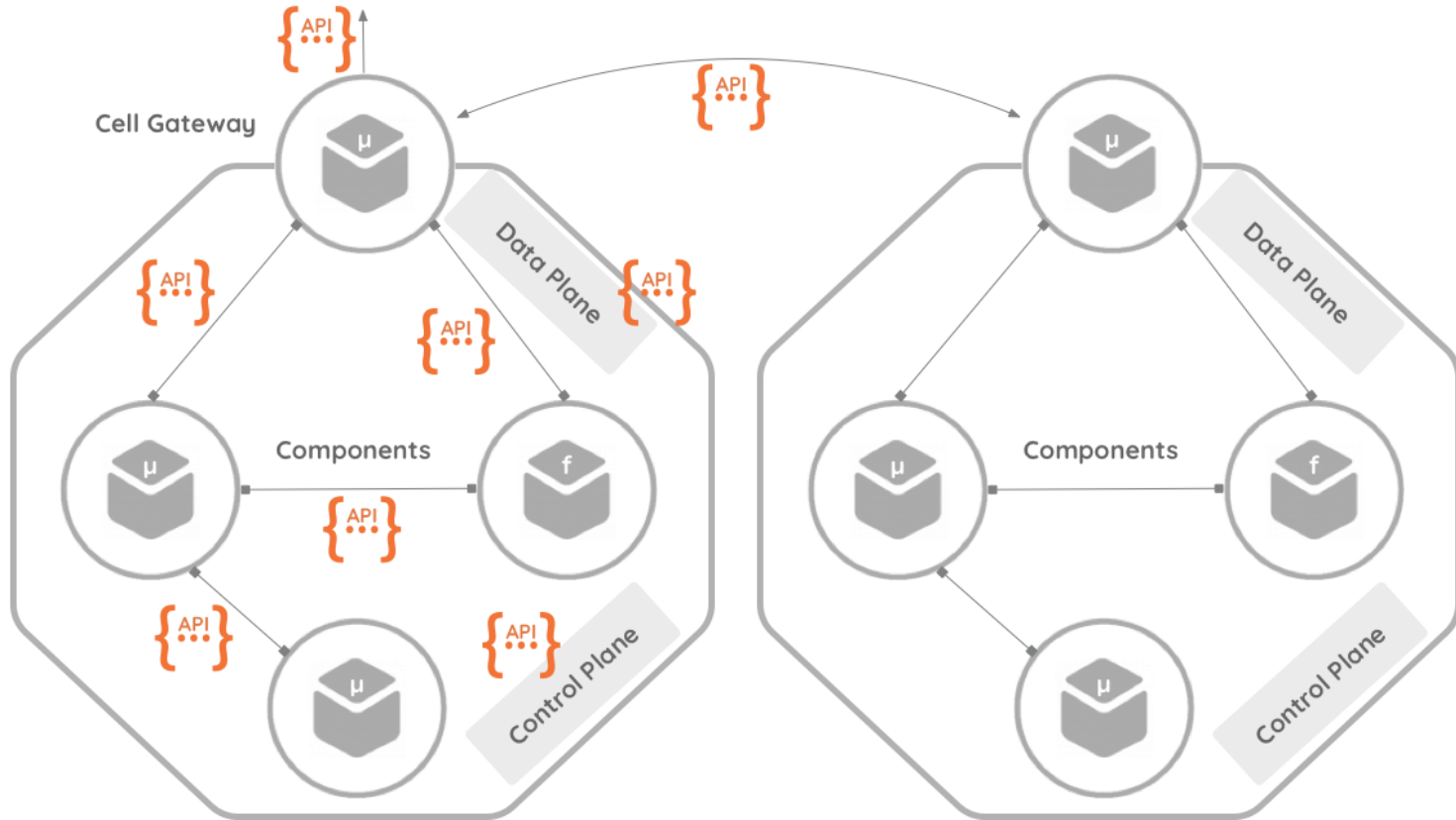
Sidecar (egress)

Adaptor (egress)

Ambassador (egress)



API-centric Architecture



Gateway Pattern



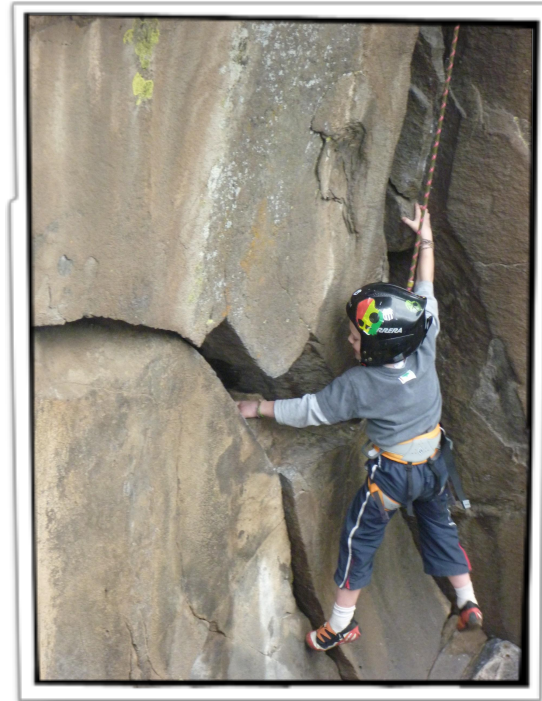
Automated Governance (Re)-enables Flow

Automated governance is made of three things:

- A source of truth:
 - Policy store/registry
- Enforcement of the policy
 - Gateway or plugin attempting to keep the desired state
- Observability
 - How close to the desired state are we?

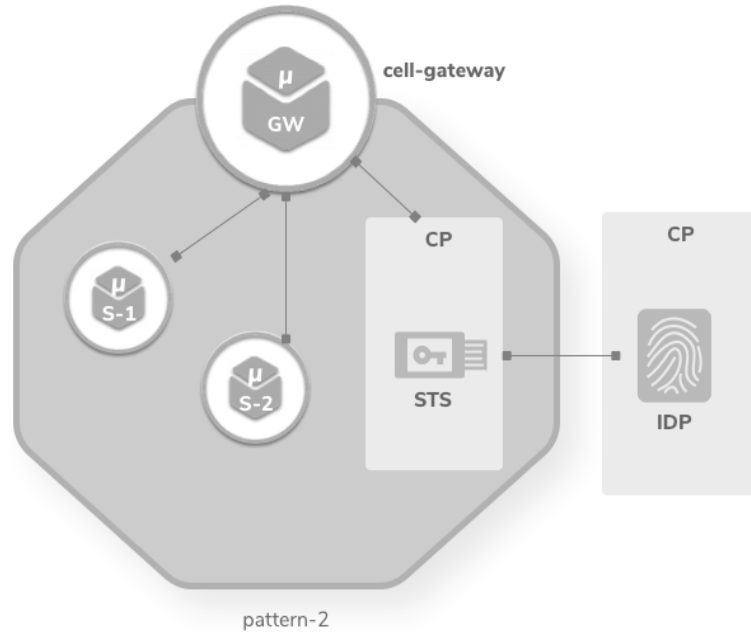
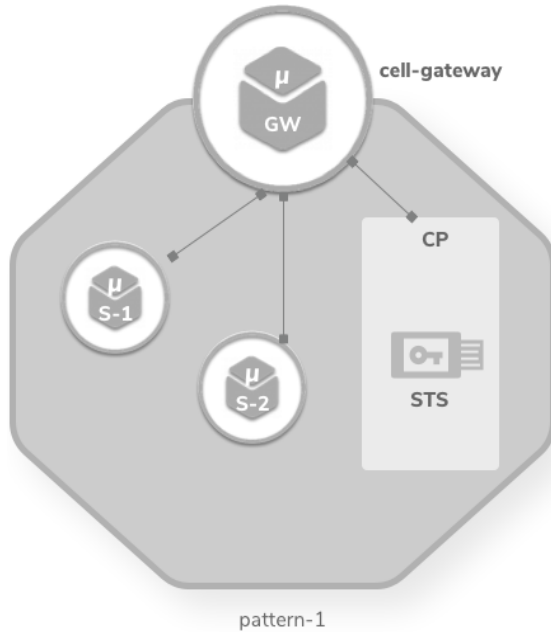


Security of Cells

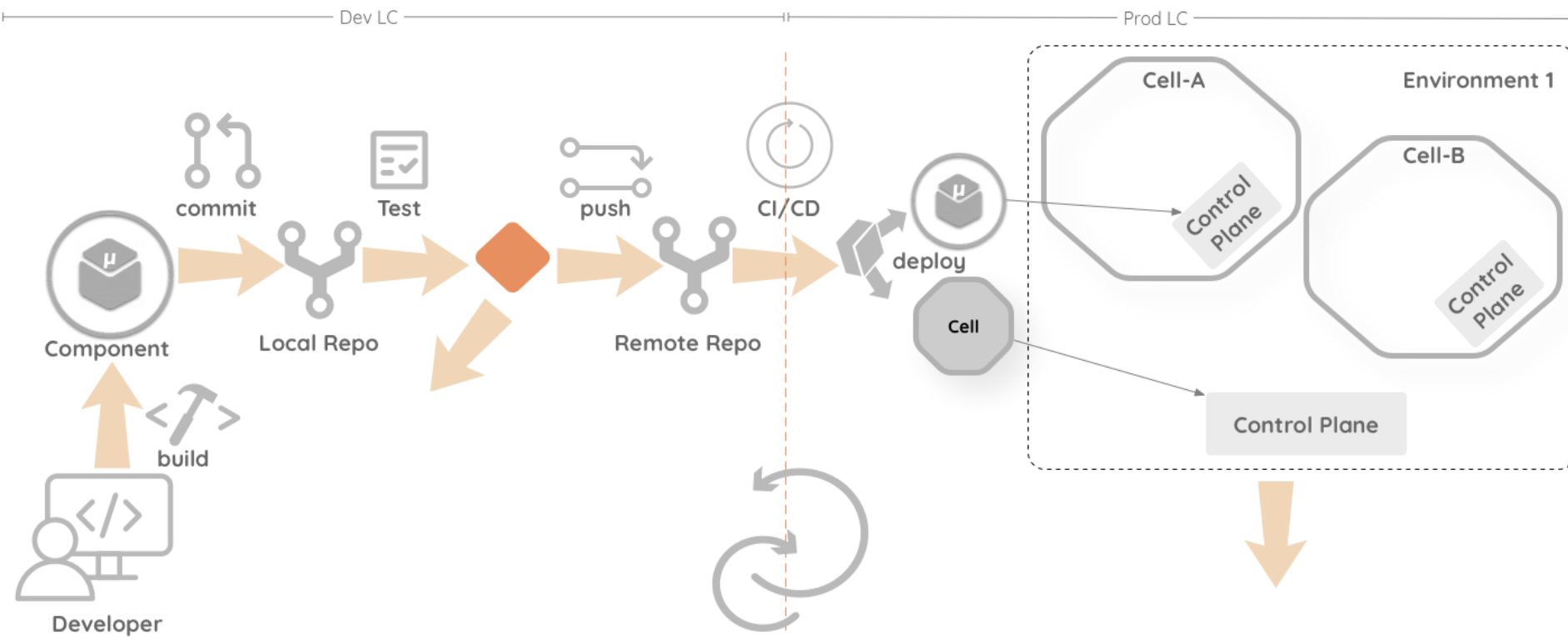


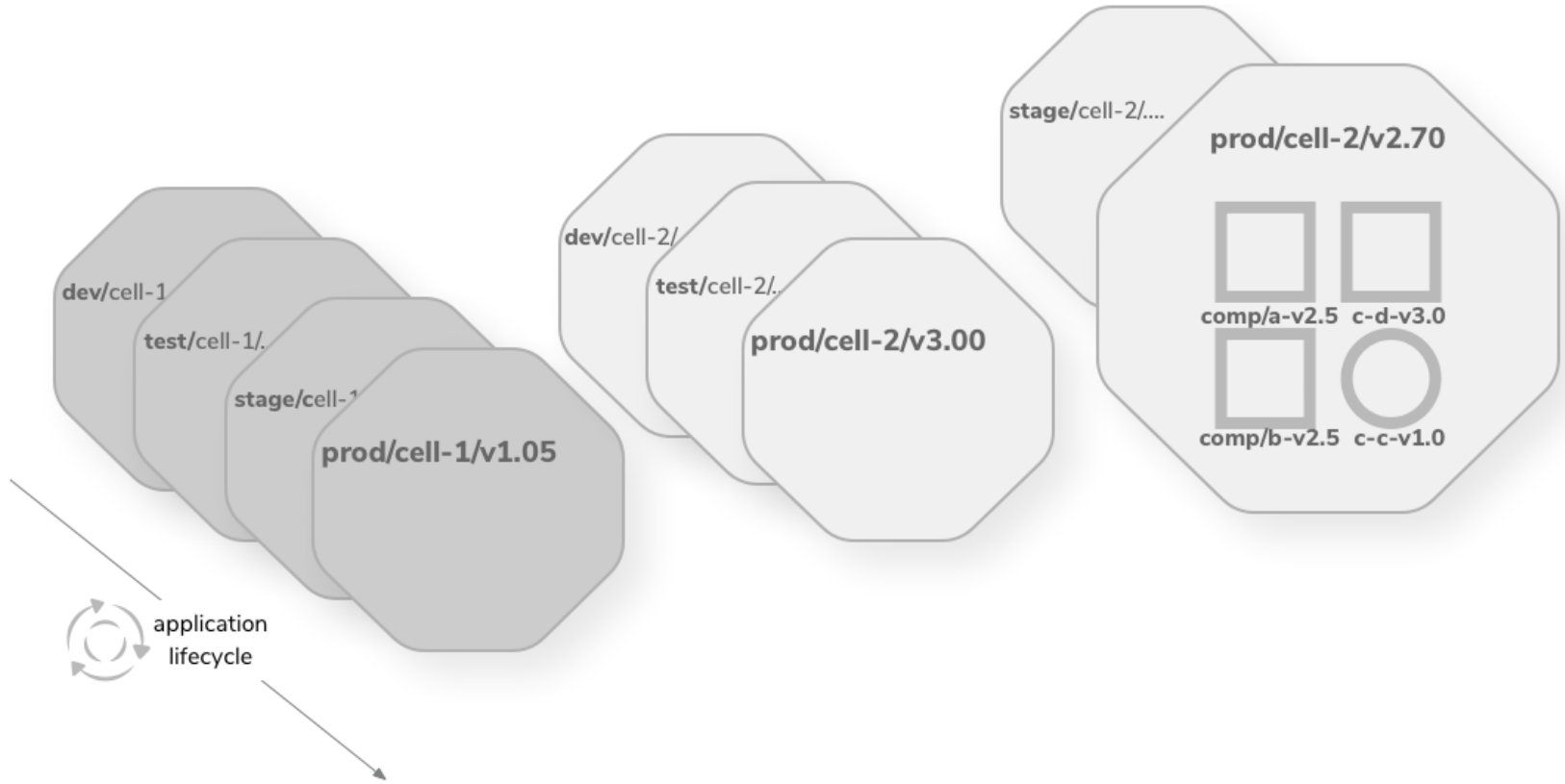
picture credit: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/laurelfan/> <https://www.flickr.com/photos/sahdblunders/>

Security of Cells



Developer Experience (DX) of a Cell







Structured Agility

Versioned Components

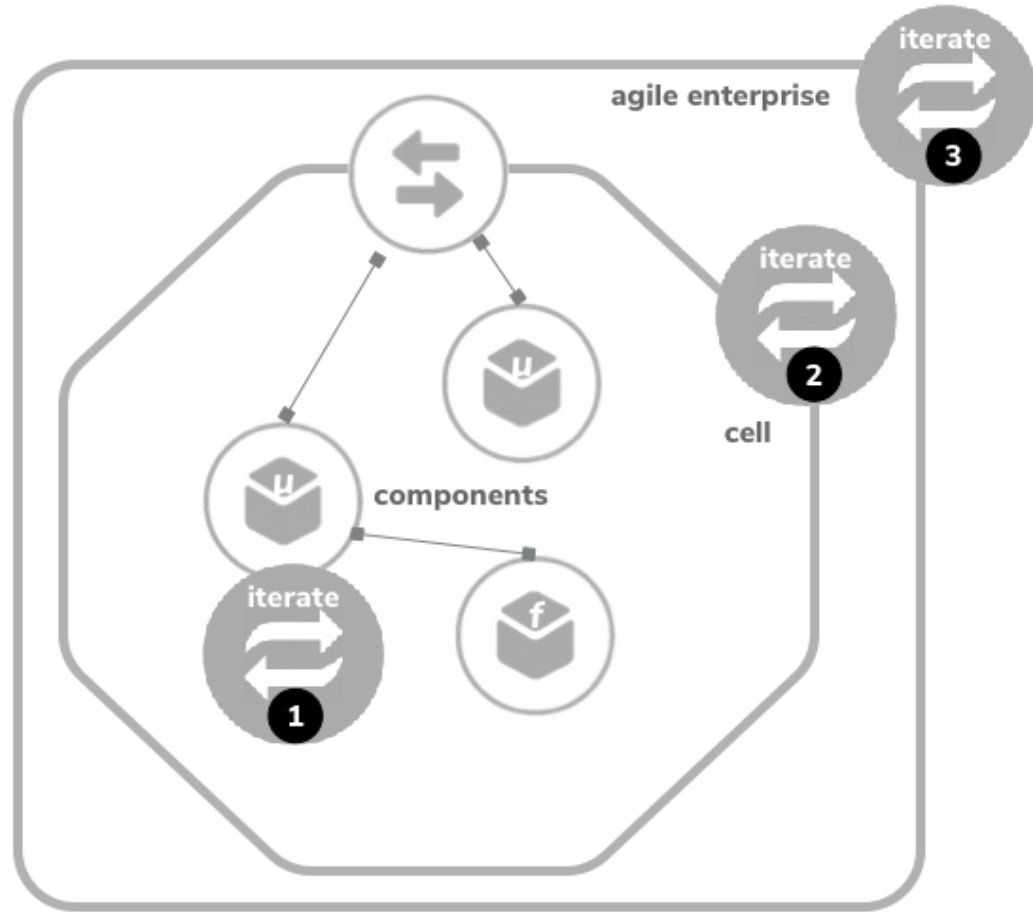
Versioned Cells

Dependency managed

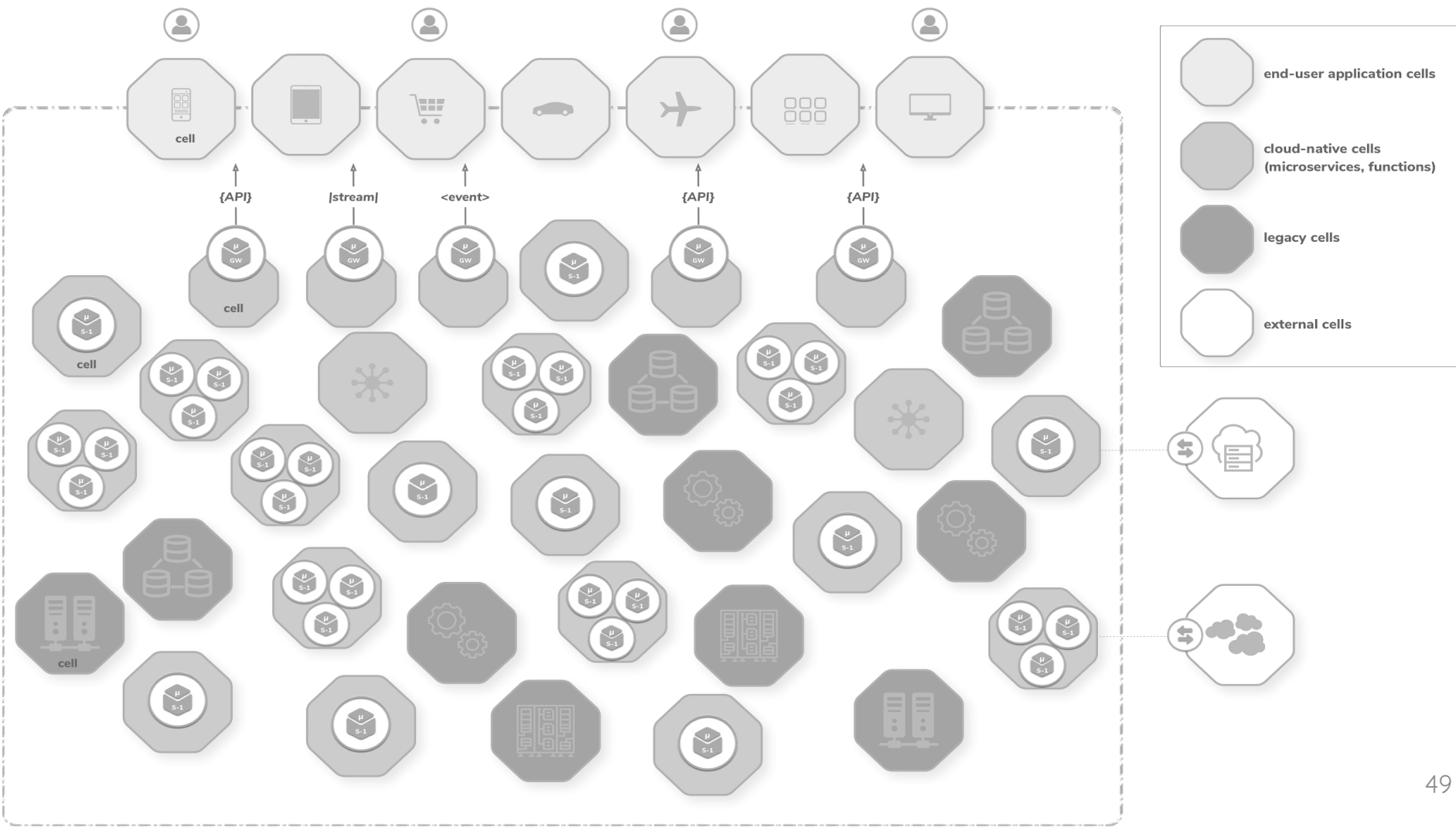
Autowired

Reusable

MSA & CNA compliant

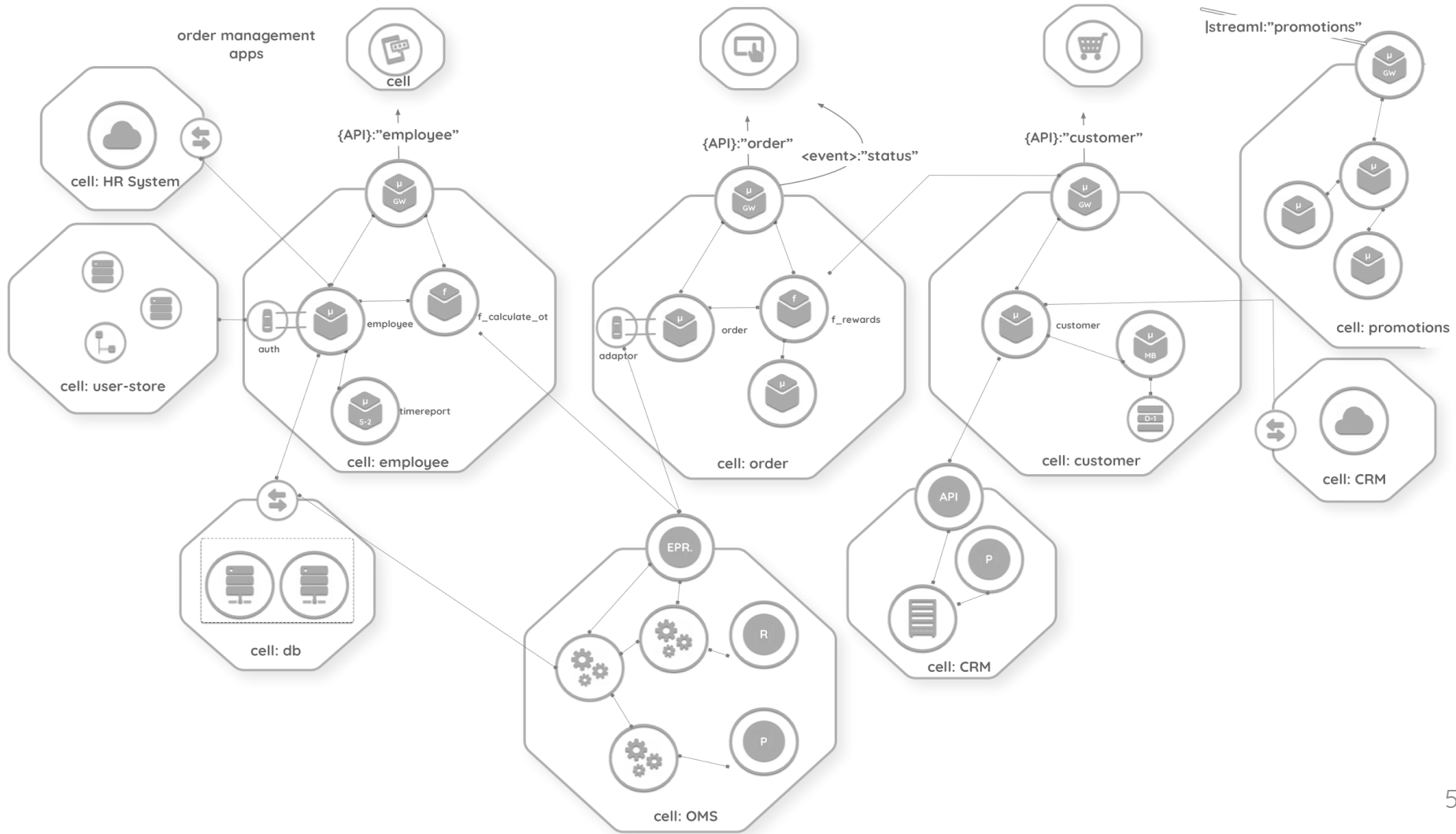


Cell-based Enterprise Architecture



- end-user application cells
- cloud-native cells (microservices, functions)
- legacy cells
- external cells

Reference Implementation L0

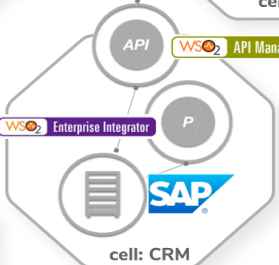
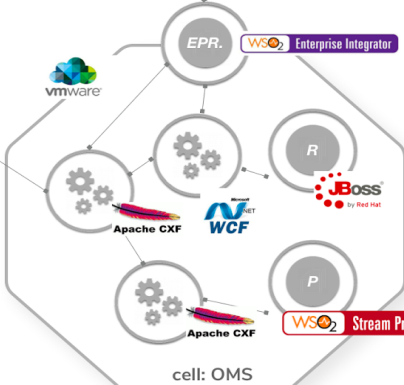
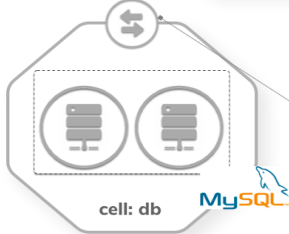
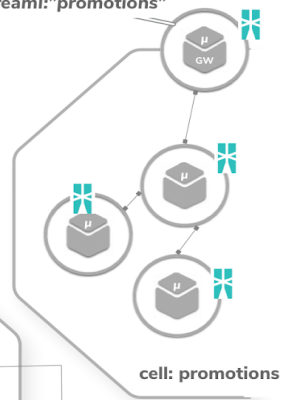
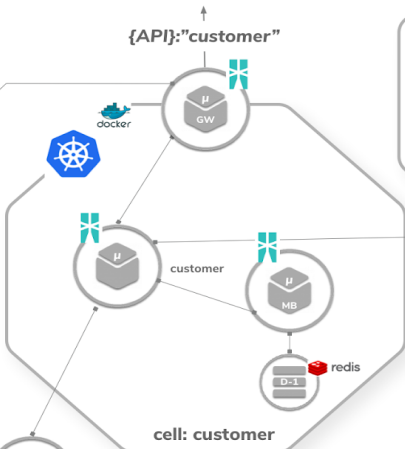
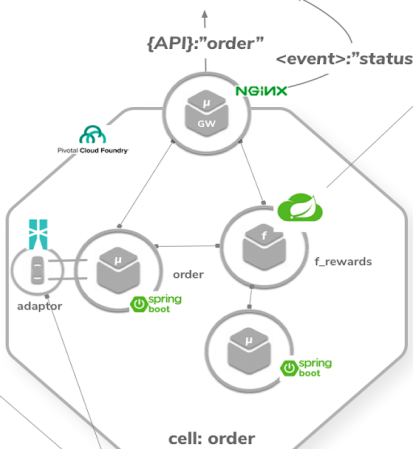
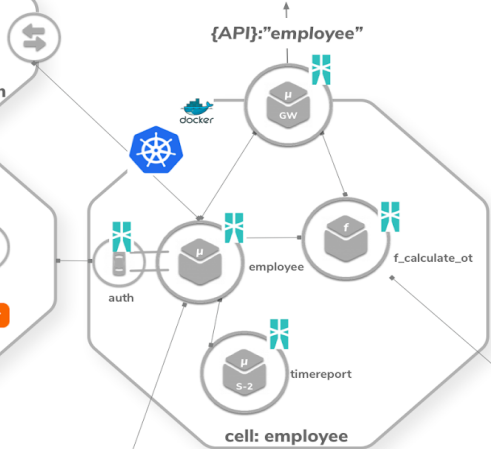


Reference Implementation L1

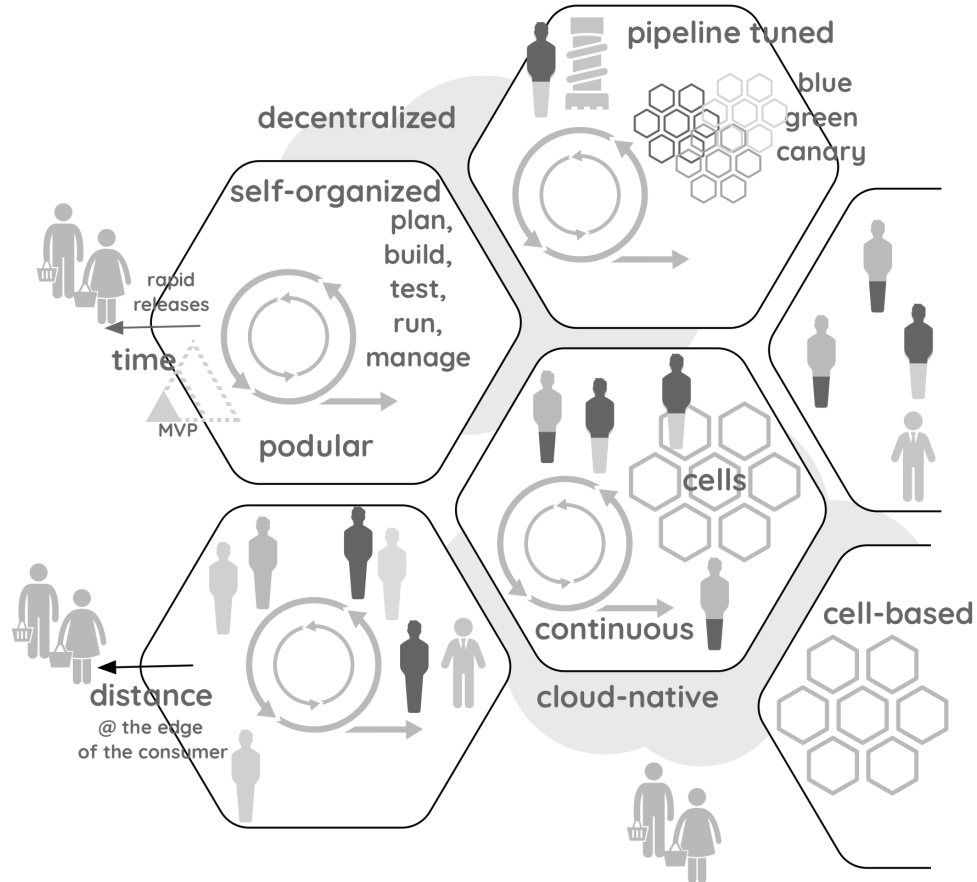
order management apps



stream: "promotions"

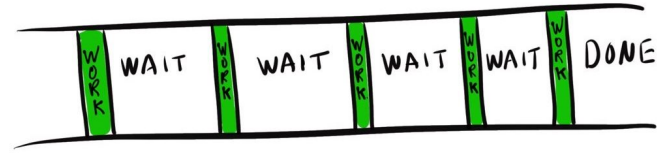
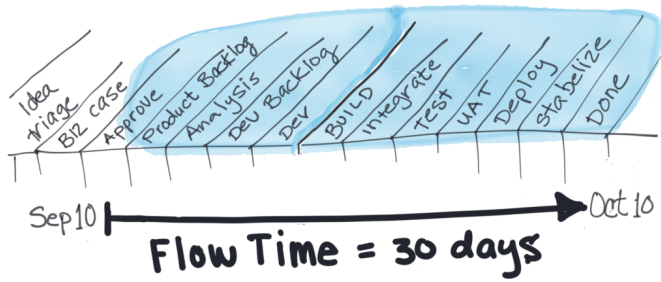


Cells and Podular Organizations



Measure the success





$$\frac{\text{WORK}}{\text{WAIT} + \text{WORK}} (100\%) = \text{FLOW EFFICIENCY}$$

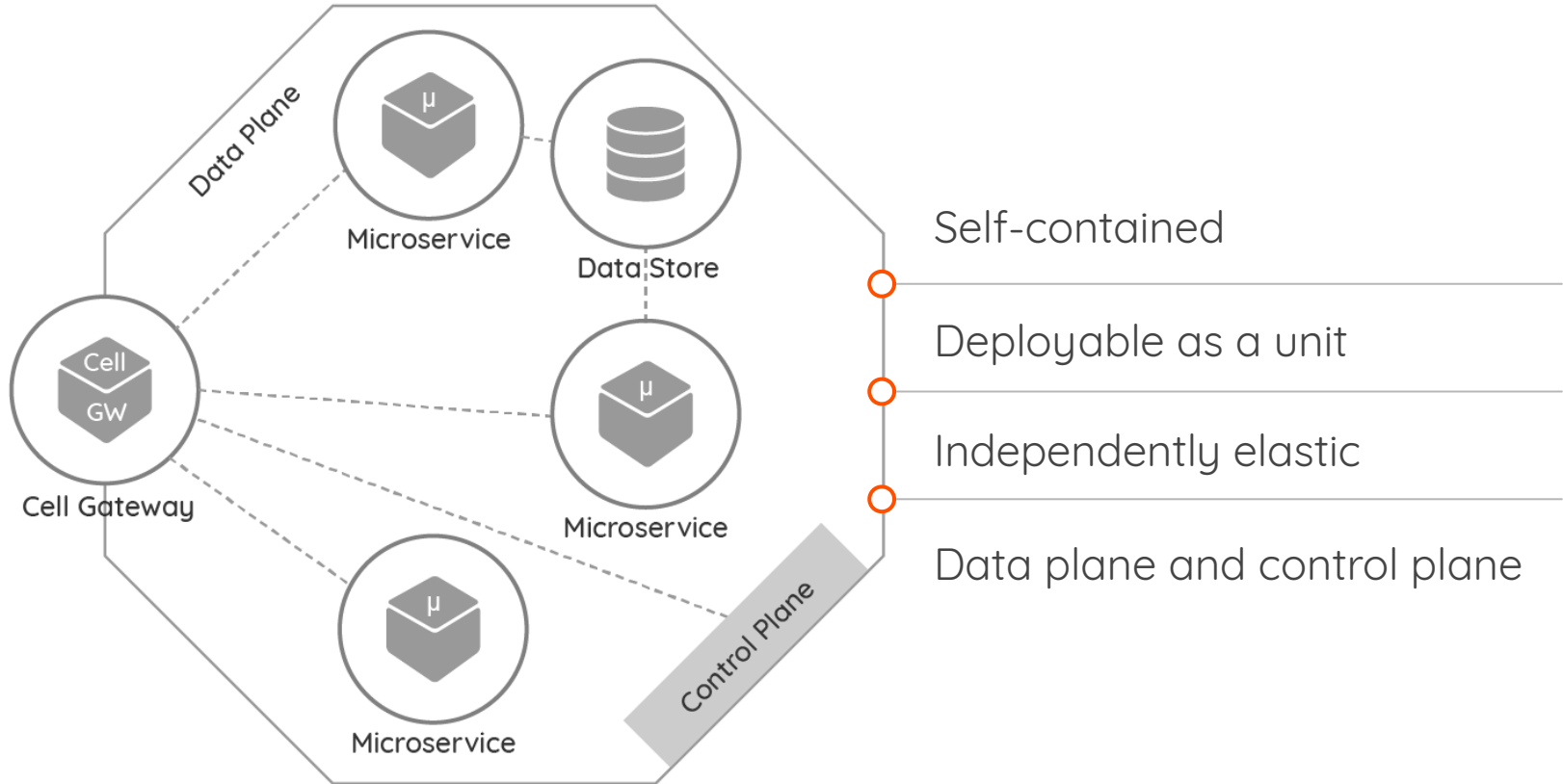


Mean Time to Repair

<https://www.tasktop.com/blog/5-best-metrics-youve-never-met/>

<https://dzone.com/articles/reducing-mttr>

Summary: Cell-based Reference Architecture

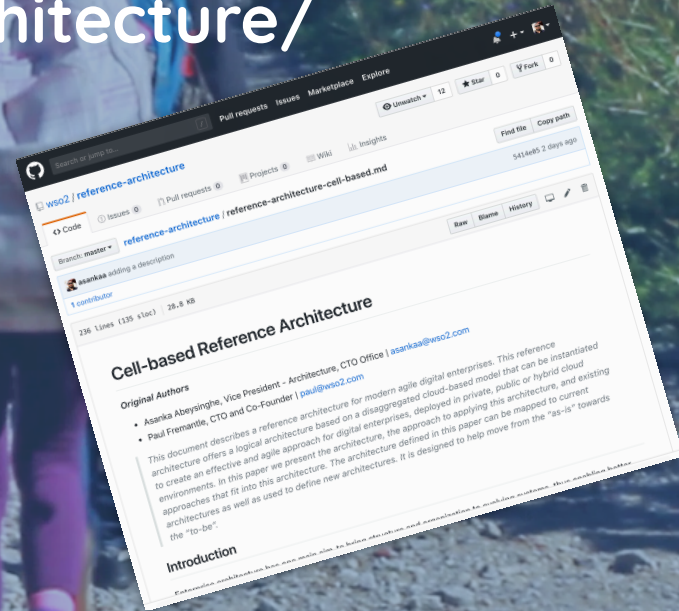


From Theory to Practice



Just a (steady) start

<https://wso2.com/architecture/>



<https://github.com/wso2/reference-architecture>

THANK YOU

@asankama

wso2.com

